Phillips
Oct. 4. 1902
A

9r

Orderly Book

Arnolds
Ap 6. 1780. Reprimand

Orderly Book from Nov: 7th 1779 to

Arnolds Head
Sat 18 Dec 1779

Lt Howard
ad Island 1780.

Capt Humphreys made acquainted
June 25. 1780

Roster Field Officers

Rank	Date of Commission	Officers of the Day — Nov	Decem	January	Feb'y	March	April	May
Colonels								
Samuel Wyllys	1775 July 1.	8						
Philip B. Bradley	1776 June 10.							
John Durkee	Aug. 10							
Herman Swift	1777 Jan'y 1	14						
Return Jon.th Meigs	May 12	29						
Josiah Starr	27.	18						
Giles Russell	1778 Mar. 5							
Zebulon Butler	13.							
Lieut Colonels		Nov	Decem	Jan'y	Feb'y	March	April	May
Isaac Sherman	1777 Jan'y 1.							
John Sumner	Apr. 28	12						
Joseph Hait	Sept. 15	26	3					
David F. Sill	1778 Mar. 5	28						
Tho.s Grosvenor	13.	27						
Jonathan Johnson	May 25.	11.						
Hezekiah Holbridge	Ibidem							
Ebenezer Gray	Nov.r 15.	17						
Majors		Nov.r	Decem.r	Jan'y	Feb'y	March	April	May
Amos Walbridge	1777 May 27	28						
Eli Leavenworth	Ibidem	30						
Theodore Woodbridge	78 Feb'y 10.	16						
Albert Chapman	Mar.h 13	27						
David Smith	Ibidem							
Christopher Darrow	April 15	24						
Benjamin Throop	May 1.	30						
Wills Clift	Nov.r 15.	13						
		26						
		29						

Roster — Court Martial Genl's & Division Court Martial — Detachm — Ticket — Fatigue

Colonels —	Dec.	Jany	Feby	Mar	April	May	D	J	F	M	A	D	J	F	M	A	D	J	F	M	A	M
Samuel Wyllys																						
Philep B Bradley																						
John Durkee																						
Herman Swift							13															
Return Jon.n Meigs																						
Josiah Starr																						
Giles Russell																						
Zebulon Butler																						

Lieut. Colonels —	Dec.	Jany	Feby	Mar	April	May	D	J	F	M	A	D	J	F	M	A	D	J	F	M	A	M
Isaac Sherman								8														
John Sumner																						
Joseph Hait							13															
David F Sill																						
Thos. Grosvenor																						
Jonathan Johnson		1							31													
Hezekiah Holdridge									27													
Ebenezer Gray							40			4												
										17												

Majors —	Dec.	Jany	Feby	Mar	April	May	D	J	F	M	A	D	J	F	M	A	D	J	F	M	A	M
										11												
Amos Walbridge																						
Eli Leavenworth																						
Theodore Woodbridge																						
Albert Chapman																						
David Smith																						
Christopher Darrow																						
Benjamin Throop								36	27	18												
Willis Cleft										25												
										13												

Roster. Field Officers.

Ranks	Date of Commission	Officers of the Day
Colonels		Nov. Decem. January Feb.y March April May
Samuel Wyllys	1775 July 1.	8
Philip B. Bradley	1776 June 10.	
John Durkee ----	Aug.t 10.	
Herman Swift --	1777 Jan.y 1.	14 29
Return Jon.th Meigs	May 12.	
Josiah Starr ---	27.	18
Giles Russell -	1778 Mar.h 5.	
Zebulon Butler -	13.	
Lieut Colonels		Nov. Decem. Jan.y Feb.y March April May
Isaac Sherman	1777 Jan.y 1.	
John Sumner -	Apr. 28.	12 26
Joseph Hait ---	Sept.r 15.	15 3
David F. Sill -	1778 Mar.h 5.	28 27 30
Tho.s Grosvenor	13.	
Jonathan Johnson	May 25.	11.
Hezekiah Holbridge	Ibidem	
Ebenezer Gray -	Nov.r 15.	17
Majors		Nov.r Decem.r Jan.y Feb.y March April May
Amos Walbridge	1777 May 2.	28 30
Eli Leavensworth	Ibidem	16 27
Theodore Woodbridge	1778 Feb.y 18.	
Albert Chapman	Mar.h 13.	
David Smith -	Ibidem	
Christopher Darrow	April 15.	20
Benjamin Throop	May 1.	
Wills Clift	Nov.r 15.	13 26 29

Roster — Court Martial General & Division Court Martial — Detachm[t] — Picket — Fatigue

Colonels —	Dec[r]	Jan[y]	Feb[y]	Mar	Apr[l]	May	D	J	F	M	A	D	J	F	M	A	D	J	F	M	A	M
Samuel Wyllys																						
Philip B Bradley																						
John Durkee																						
Herman Swift							13															
Return Jon[a] Meigs																						
Josiah Starr																						
Giles Russell																						
Zebulon Butler																						

Lieu[t] Colonels —	Dec[r]	Jan[y]	Feb[y]	Mar	Apr[l]	May	D	J	F	M	A	D	J	F	M	A	D	J	F	M	A	M
Isaac Sherman								8														
John Sumner																						
Joseph Hait							13															
David F Sill																						
Tho[s] Grosvenor																						
Jonathan Johnson									31													
Hezekiah Holbridge									27													
Ebenezer Gray							10															

Majors —	Dec[r]	Jan[y]	Feb[y]	Mar	Apr[l]	May	D	J	F	M	A	D	J	F	M	A	D	J	F	M	A	M
Amos Walbridge																						
Eli Leavenworth																						
Theodore Woodbridge																						
Albert Chapman																						
David Smith																						
Christopher Darrow																						
Benjamin Throop								3	27													
Wells Cleft																						

Head Quarters Moore House Monday Nov. 8th 1779

Parole Aberdeen

Signs { Caldoch / Bonaire

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Paterson

Wing Order Camp Drake House Nov. 8th 1779

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Nixon

Field Officers { Col. Bradley / Major Torry

Brigade Major Smith

Details for		Nr	Sub	Sergt	Drm
Connect. Tinson	1	B.	0	0	2 21
	2	B	1	1	1 18
			1	1	3 39

Head Quarters Moore House Tuesday Nov. 9th 1779

Parole Blessington

Signs { Campden / Canary

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Gest

Wing Order Camp Peekskill Drake House Nov. 9th 1779

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Glover

Field Officers { Col. Hazen / Lieut. Colo. Smith

Brigade Major Porter

The Major General thanks Col.o Armand & the
Officers & Men of the Corps under his Command for the
Precaution gallantry & strict Discipline exhibited by
them on the Night of the 7.th instant in surprizing &
taking Major Bearmore & five other Prisoners near
Morrisania — The Brigadier Generals are desired to
give such Orders & take such Measures as will be effectual
for Supplying the Troops of their respective Brigades with Fu
& prevent the Destruction of Fences, which is once more
positively forbidden & is absolutely to be prevented. Such Trees
as are suitable for Timber & the Hedge Rows are not to be cut
for Firewood — The D.W.M.General will call on the Civil
Authority & with them agree on the Place or Places where the
Wood is to be cut agreable to the Laws of the State —
The Spare Waggons in the several Brigades are to be employed on

in hulling Wood & proper Fatigue Parties ordered on
that Duty — The Fatigue at Kerr Hanks Point at the next
Relief is be reduced to 200 Men — The Officers commanding
Guards are to be particular in making their Reports to the
Officer of the Day who will as early as possible hand them
to the Brigadier — As the Nights are long & Old & the Troops
badly clothed the Guards & Pickets are to draw the Fatigue
Allowance of Rum untill such Time as the Commissaries can
obtain a Sufficiency to Issue with the Ration — The Several
Brigade Majors will certify the Numbers & give Orders
on the Commissaries according ly —

Advertisement —

Lost this Morning between General Nixon's Quarters & Major
General Heath's an orderly Book — whoever has found the
same & will return it to Genrial Nixon's Quarters shall be
handsomely rewarded.

Daily

	Capt	Sub	Sergt	Corp	Mus	Priv
Details for a Company	1	3	4	4	2	57
daily Guard	1	2	4	4	2	40
	1	3	1	2	2	2	0	34
	2	3	0	1	2	2	2	26
	1	3	4	4	2	57

	Sub	Sergt	Corp	Priv
daily Guard	1	1	2	21
	0	1	2	19
	1	2	4	40

Head Quarters Moore House Wednesday Novr 10th 1779

Parole Canterbury (Signs Dereham Dogado

Brigadier for the Day tomorrow Irvine

Wing Orders Camp Drake House Peekskill Novr 10th 1779

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Huntington

Field Officers Col. Newell Major Reed

Brigade Major Woodbridge

Lieut. Killam of the 1st Massachusetts Brigade who is detached with the Artificers of the Left Wing is to superintend them during the Time they are employed on the Works at Verplanks Point — The Execution of Josiah Edwards of the Cavalry which by the General Orders of the 7th instant

is to be on Sunday next the 12th instant is to be performed on the Hill between the 1st & 2d Connecticut Brigades between the Hours of Eleven & twelve O Clock AM. all the Troops off Duty both Horse & Foot to attend the Execution & be on the Field punctly at 11 O Clock. Major Allen of the Massachusetts Division to command the Fatigue Party — Detail for the Day

	Col	Lieut Col	Majr	Capt	Subs	Sergts	Drums	Privates
4 Days Fatigue	2	4	6	6	4			100
1st Brigade	1	2	3	3	2			54
2d Brigade	1	2	3	3	2			46
	2	4	6	6	4			100

	Subs	Sergts	Drums	Privates
Guard	1	1	3	39
daily	0	1	2	21
Guard	1	0	1	18
	1	1	3	39

After Detail to guard Major Bearmore —

Division	1st B.	1	0	1	1	11
	2 B.	0	1	1	1	11
		1	1	2	2	25

Head Quarters Moore House Thursday Nov. 11th 1779 —

Parole Dungarvan

Signs Ebo Eccleston

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Smallwood —

The Commissary General having represented the Difficulty of keeping up the Supplies of Flour owing to the uncommon Drought

which has stopped most of the Mills, The Commissary in Camp is under the Necessity upon that Account of reducing the Ration of that Article till further Order to three Quarters of a Pound pr Day the Deficiency to be made up in Meal or Roots.

Wing Orders Peekskill Novr. 11th 1779.

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Nixon

Field Officers { Col. Greaton
Lt Col. Johnson

Brigade Major Olney

Josiah Gaines a Soldier in Lieut Col. Hastings Corps of New York Levies tried at the Division General Court Martial whereof Lieut Col. Sherman is President & ordered by Major General Heath to try said Gaines a Court of the Wing for deserting three different Times — The Court find the Prisoner guilty & sentence him to receive one hundred Lashes on his naked back — The Major General approves the Sentence & orders it to be put in Execution at

at the Head of the Corps to which the Prisoner belongs

		Sergt	Priv	
Detail for the	1st B	1 - 1 - 2 - 21		Daily Guards
Connect. Divis.	2d B	0 - 1 - 2 - 19		
		1 - 2 - 4 - 40		

Division Orders Camp Lents House Nov. 11th 1779

The General Assembly of Connecticut upon the Representation of the Officers have been pleased to appoint a Committee to meet a Committee to be appointed by the Officers of the Connecticut Line to make an Adjustment & Settlement of the Sums due to the Officers & Soldiers serving in the Connecticut Line and to the Heirs & Legal Representatives of those who have died with Sickness or fallen in Battle since the 1st of January 1777 & have given Assurances of their Intentions to make good to such Officers & Soldiers as shall continue in Service to the Expiration of the Term of their Engagement & to the Heirs of such as die in Service, the Wages stipulated to be given them at raising the present Army. The Officers are desired to

Nominate a Committee for the Purposes aforesaid and
The Paymasters are directed to make Returns of all Officers
& Men who have belonged to their respective Regiments
since the 1st of January 1777 according to the Forms which
they will receive at the Brigade Majors Office in their
respective Brigades; similar Returns are also to be made
by the Companies of Artillery belonging to that State —
These Returns are to be delivered to the Commanding Officer
of the Connecticut Troops the 1st of January next —
No Deserters or Men who have been discharged are
to be included in this Return; but seperate Rolls are
to be made & given in of such Men at the same Time —
Those who are now serving as Substitutes for any who
have been discharged on their Inlistments are to be
returned as Inlisted at the Time of their Principal

Head Quarters Moore House Friday Nov.r 12.th 1779

Parole Embden — Ferrara } Sigrs
Fevrol }

Brigadier of the Day to morrow Paterson —

Wing Orders Camp Peekskill Nov.r 12.th 1779

Brigadier of the Day Glover —
Field Officer } Col.o Shephard
Lieu.t Col.o Sumner
Brigade Major Smith —

The Wing of the Army having had a Solemn Example exhibited to them this Day in the Execution of Josiah Edwards of the Cavalry for Desertion it is hoped that a due Impression will be made on the Minds of the Soldiery and that all will in future carefully avoid the heinous Crime of Desertion which is involved both Fraud & Perjury: which deserves the most exemplary Punishment in particular Care is to be taken to prevent Fire spreading in the Woods by which great Damage is done to the Fences & Trees —

Division { Sub 1 Sub 2 Sub 3 Sub 4 Div } 4 Days Provn 1 - 1 - 3 - 39 | 1 - 2 - 3 - 3 - 2 - 37

1st Brigade 0 - 1 - 2 - 21 | 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 2 - 31
2d Brigade 1 - 0 - 1 - 18 | 0 - 1 - 2 - 2 - 0 - 26
Tot 1 - 3 - 39 | 1 - 2 - 3 - 3 - 2 - 57

Head Quarters Moors House Saturday Nov. 13th 1779

Parole Flanders Countersigns Florence Florida

Brigadier for the Day tomorrow Just

The Commissaries are to Issue the following Quantities of Meat or Vegitables in Lieu of the reduced Ration of Flour —

For every 100 lb of flour reduced from the Issues 75 lb of Beef or 50 lb Pork or if received in Vegitables 2½ Bushels Peas or 2½ Bushels Beans or 8 Bushels of Potatoes or 12 Bushels of Turnips 4 ℔s in Proportion for any greater or less Quantity —

Camp Peekskill Nov. 13th 1779 —

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Hurlington

Field Officer } Col. Vose
Brigade Major } Capt. Cliff For 2d time May Hallowell

Repeated Complaints have been made that the Crews of the Guard Boats when on Duty down the River frequently land & sometimes turn in for part of the Night. The Major General strictly forbids the Crews of any Guard Boats sent down the River on Duty landing and the Officers of Guards & Picket posted on the River are to take up any boatmen found on Shore contrary to this Order confine & report them.

		Col	Sub	Sergt	Corl	Drum	Private		Sub	1	Corl	Pri.
Details for 4 Days Fatigue Commit. Division	1. Brigade	1	2	3	3	2	54	daily	1	1	2	21
	2. Brigade	1	2	3	3	2	46	Guard	0	1	2	19
		2	4	6	6	4	100		1	2	4	40

Head Quarters Moore House Sunday Nov. 14th 1779

Parole Fribugh (Signs) Galilee, Galway

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Irvine

The 7th Regt. of Massachusetts Bay (late Alden's) is to join the 3d Brigade of that State commanded by Brigadier Gen. Paterson. The 12th Regt. now in the 3d Brigade is to join the 1st but not to remove till relieved by the 7th.

Wing Orders

Camp Peekskill Nov: 14: 1779

Brigadier of the Day Nixon

Field Officers { Col. Swift
Major Thompson
Major Woodbridge

Sub Brigade at 9 o'Clock in the Evening for the next Morning —

Detail for { 1st Brigade 0 - 0 - 1 - 21
2d Brigade 1 - 1 - 2 - 18
1 - 1 - 3 - 39

1. B. - 1 - 6 for daily Guard
2. B. - 1 - 6 for Guards of Prisoners &c.

Head Quarters Moore's House Monday Nov. 15: 1779.

Parole Hampshire Signs { Japan
Jago

The Regimental Paymasters will bring in their Abstracts & Pay Rolls for Sept. & Octo. to the D. P. M. General for Examination; The 9 Months Men in the Massachusetts Line to have their Pay made up in the Octo. Rolls; to have it to commence from the time of their joining at Spring[illegible]

Wing Orders

Brigadier of the Day Lamaraw Glover

Field Officers { Col. Regt. Law
Lieut. Col. Regt.

Brigade & Major Orders —

As frequent Applications are made by the Inhabitants at & below the White Plains for Leave to carry down Provisions for Support of their suffering Families all Application of that Kind in future are to be made to Brigadier General Parsons who is desired to make particular Enquiry of the Character of the Persons for whom Permits are requested & grant them for such Quantities only as he may judge the Necessity of the Families may Require

Division Orders

The Division General Court Martial of which Lieut Col. Sherman is President is dissolved — At the Division General Court martial of which Lieut Col. Sherman was President the 13th instant was tried Samuel Beeman of the 7th Regt. for Desertion & enlisting himself in Col. Matthew Mead's Regt. of Levis for 380 Dollars Bounty and lastly for reinlisting in one of the New York State Regiments

[illegible]

At Quick the Prisoner plead Guilty except the Charge of
enlisting into one of the New York State Regiments
The Court Sentence him to receive One Hundred Lashes
on his naked Back. The General approves the Sentence
& orders it to be put in Execution Tomorrow Morning at
9 oClock & Parading

		Sub	Sub
		Lt	Sub	Serj	M	Drum
4 Day Guard	1 Brig	0	1	2	2	0	31	daily	1	1	2	20
	2 Regt	1	2	2	2	2	26		0	1	1	17
		1	3	4	4	2	57		1	2	3	37

Head Quarters Moore House Tuesday Nov 16th 1779

Parole Fillington — Signs { Liam / Kirton

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Gerit ——

Field Orders ——

Brigadier of the Day Huntington

Field Officers { Col. Nixon / Maj. Leasenworth

Brigade Major Smith ——

Fort Patique Major Ball —

The Several Soldiers hereafter named are wanted in the publick Works at the Continental Village viz. Joshua White in General Nixon's Brigade Noah Gould in Col. Putnam's Reg. & Grant of the Co

late Wigglesworth's Reg[t] (if they are not now employed as Artificers in their Regiments or Brigades to which they respectively belong) they are to be sent immediately to Maj[r] Campbell at the Village—

		Sub	Sergt	C	M	D		Sub	Sergt	C
4 Days Fatigue	1st B.	1	2	3	3	2	54	daily	0	1	1	19
with Provision	2d B.	1	2	3	3	2	46		1	0	2	17
		2	4	6	6	4	100		1	1	3	36

Head Quarters Moore House Wednesday Nov[r] 17[th] 1779—

Parole Polaski (Signs) Poland Perrysburgh

Brigadier of the Day to morrow Stevens—

Lieut Smith of the Pennsylvania Line; Ensign Denny of the Maryland Line, and Capt Lieu[t] Steward of the North Carolina Line are appointed Sub or Aids Cloathiers Pro tempore to their respective Troops—

The Brigades of North Carolina, Maryland & Pennsylvania are to hold themselves in Readiness to move at an Hours Warning all the Men belonging to those Brigades now with the Cloathiers or on Detachment except those with the Light Infantry &c

their respective Regiments immediately

The Sub Cloathiers of the respective States or those appointed
to act pro tempore are to Call at the Cloathier General's Store at
Newburgh tomorrow to receive their Proportions of Blankets
& the Blankets differ in Quality the Cloathier General is to
regard this Circumstance giving to each State of the best & worst
in due Proportion — The Sub or State Cloathiers or Persons
appointed to act as such, pro tempore are to report to the Brigadiers or Colonels commanding the Troops of their respective
States the Number & Kind of Blankets they draw, who are
requested to have them delivered in the justest Proportion to
the Wants of the several Regiments in their Line — —
Soldiers who are Inlisted for the War or three years are
only intitled to Blankets — In making this Distribution
regard must be had to the Lenghth of Time which the Soldiers
have to serve it being but just that those engaged for the
War or for a considerable Time to come should have the
Preference — — Wing Orders

Brigade

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Nixon

Field Officers { Lieut Col. Gray
Major Forman

Brigade Major Porter

The two Connecticut Brigades are to be ready to move as expeditiously as possible with their Waggons Tents & Baggage — Seth Hamlin is appointed Assistant Commissary of Issues pro Tempore to the 2d Connecticut Brigade and Bartholomew Parish Assistant Commissary of Forage pro Tempore for the said Brigade untill they or others Persons are appointed to those Offices — 100 Men properly officered are to parade tomorrow Morning at Guard Mounting for Fatigue with 3 Days Provisions & the Grounds & Necessary Tools — The Troops are to be served with one Gill of Rum each this Day —

	Lieut	Ens	Sergt	Rank & File
1st Brigade	1	1	2	20
2d Brigade	1	1	1	17
	2	2	3	37

Division Orders —

At the Division General Court Martial whereof Lieut Col. Sherman was President was tried [illegible] Corporal of the

3d Connecticut Reg.t on the following Charges (viz.) —

1st For selling a Horse the Property of the united States to
Wm. Nehemiah Hubbard D.C.M.G.Gen.l at Hartford for
about one Hundred & Twenty Dollars knowing said Horse
to belong to the Publick & appropriating the Avails thereof to
his own Use —

2d For obtaining a Horse of one W.m Heath of Litchfield by
unjustifiable false & evasive Measures contrary to the
Character of an Officer & a Gentleman —

3d For frequently outstaying his Furloughs, particularly in the
year 1778 & in Aug.t 1779 & conducting inconsistant with the
Character of an Officer & a Gentleman —

The Court were of Opinion that Capt Barnard is not
guilty of the Charges exhibited against him & therefore
acquit him of the same — The General Orders Capt Barn.d
be released from his Arrest —

Head Quarters Moore House Thursday Nov.r 18th 1779

Parole
Sign

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Paterson

The North Carolina Brigade to march immediately by the Rout Assigned — The 12th Massachusetts Regiment to march to Fishkill. The Commanding Officer will apply to Col.o Hay for Quarters — A Sergeant & 8 Men from the Pennsylvania Line to parade this Afternoon with their Arms Packs Blankets & three Days Provisions he will receive his Orders from Major Claiborne

Wing Orders — Peekskill Nov.r 18th 1779

Brigadier tomorrow Glover

Field Officer Col.o Starr
Lieut Col.o Smith
Brigade Major Woodbridge
To Command the Fatigue Lieut Col.o Johnson

The

Plan as Convenient Health & every good Consequence will result from a perfect Uniformity in the Camp. The Commander in Chief takes this previous Opportunity of Assuring that any Hut not exactly conformable to the Plan or the least out of Line shall be pulled down & built again agreable to the Model & in its proper Place — The Commanding Officers of Brigades will pay a strict Attention to this Order — —

Head Quarters Moore's House Saturday Nov: 20th 1779 —

Parole New Jersey Sign Norfolk

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Smallwood Vale —

— A trusty Serg.t Corp.l & 9 Men from the Maryland Line to be sent to the Orderly Office this Evening also a Corp.l & 6 Men to the Day Office with their Arms Packs & two Days Provisions they will join their Regiments when they arrive at Winter Quarters — The Baggage of the Maryland

Maryland Line to be embarked tomorrow Morning as early as possible & sent to New Windsor from thence to proceed to Morristown by the Route pointed out by the Q.M.G. General — The Maryland Troops to march immediately after their Baggage is embarked by the Route assigned them —

In the Distribution of all the Clothing lately Issued & shortly to be issued. The L.t Infantry Companies of the respective Regiments are to be attended to as they are included in the Proportion of Blankets Uniform & other Specie (those excepted) delivered to the Sub Clothiers; of this Sub & Regimental Clothiers are to take particular Notice — The Sub Clothiers are to make report of the Quantities of the Several Articles drawn to the Brigadiers or Officers commanding the Brigades of their Respective State who are to give Order that in the Distribution Regard shall be had to the Length of Service of the Troops it being but just & right that those who have longest to serve should have the Preference

The Officers of the Massachusetts Line are to take their Rank in the Several Regiments to which they are appointed by the Arrangement of the 31st of July and agreable to which their Commissions are Issued

Head Quarters Moore House Sunday Novr 21st 1779

Parole Marblehead Signs } Hexius / Manchester

Brigadier for the Day tomorrow Paterson

The Commanding Officers of Corps in the four Massachusetts Brigades are desired to draft all the Majors in their respective Brigades & send them to Colo Rossiters immediately for the Purpose of compleating the Barracks as expeditiously as possible

Head Quarters Moore House Monday Novr 22d 1779

Parole Anida Signs } Leichshill / Rochester

Brigadier for the Day tomorrow Gno

The Honorable the Congress have been pleased to pass [illegible] for Eleven

following Resolve — "In Congress the 12th Nov. 1779
Resolved That regimental Paymasters not being of
the Rank of Captains & Adjutants be intitled
to receive the same Subsistance Money as is allowed to
Captains by the Act of Congress of the 18th of August
last — That Subsistance to Commence on that Day —

After Orders — —

Major Cochran of the New York Troops is appoin-
ted to relieve Lt Col. Williams superintending the Hospital
at Albany —

Head Quarters Moors House Tuesday Nov. 23 1779

Parole Salisbury Signs Trenn
Brigade for the Day tomorrow Tudor
Paterson

The General Court Martial whereof Col. Chambers is
President is dissolved — The Evening Gun to be discontinued
The 3 years & 9 Months Men who have engaged —
in other Regiments during the War are rendered ty

be transferred their Transferrances are to be dated of that Day — In future they are to be transferred immediately on reinlisting for the War —

Division Orders —

Peekskill 23d: of Novr: 1779 —

The Clothing just received by Mr. Richards for the two Connecticut Brigades is to be distributed to the Several Regiments in the said Brigades according to what they have severally received since the Commencement of the present Year. J. Huntington B.G. Comandant

Head Quarters Moore House Wednesday Novr 24th 1779

Parole Worcester — (Signs) Wilmington

Brigadier for the Day tomorrow Gest Will —

Head Quarters Moore House Thursday Nov. 25th 1779

Parole Grafton (Signs Gadsden Gibraltar

Brigadier for the Day tomorrow Paterson

The Baggage of the Maryland Line to be embarked very early tomorrow Morning & sent to Newtown for the Troops to march immediately after their Baggage is embarked by the Route Assigned them

Head Quarters Moore House Friday Nov. 26th 1779

Parole Haverhill (Signs Hopewell Hartford

Brigadier for the Day tomorrow Paterson

Division Orders

Field officer of the Day tomorrow Lt Col. Sumner

Field officer for the advance Guard Major Davoux

for the Rear Guard Major Clopper

Brigade Major Woodbridge

The

The Division to march tomorrow Morning by the Right in the Route pointed by the General The Baggage to go in Front The Artilery to march in Front of their respective Brigades the Tents to be struck & Baggage loaded immediately after Reveille Beating — The Baggage to move from the Ground precisely at eight in the Morning — The Troops to beat at half after eight the Assembly at nine: and the Troops march immediately — The D. Masters with the Pioneers, will go forward & mark out the Ground for Encampment tomorrow night near Kahint — The Forage Masters will be careful to provide Forage for the Horses and have it on the Ground where the Troops are to Encamp by the Time they arrive there —

Head Quarters Moore. House Saturday Nov. 27th 1779

Paole Landaff

(Signed) Lexington Leed.

Brigade for the Day —

The

The Honorable the Congress have been pleased to pass the
following Proclamation — (Thanksgiving)

Whereas it becomes us humbly to approach Almighty
God with Gratitude & Praise for the Wonders which his Goodness
has wrought in conducting our Forefathers to this western World
— protecting them & their Posterity & raising us their Children from
deep Distress to be numbered among the Nations of the Earth for
arming the Hands of just & mighty Princes in our Deliverance
& especially that he has been pleased to grant us Health & Plenty
— hath prospered our Arms & those of our Allies — shielded
our Troops in the Hour of Danger & led them to Victory —
That he went forth with them against the Savage Tribes
stayed the Hand of the Spoiler & turned back his meditated
Destruction — — — — That he hath prospered our Commerce
given Success to those who have fought the Enemy on the
Face of the Deep & above all that he hath diffused the glorious
Light of the Gospel — Therefore resolved that it
be recommended to the several States to appoint Thursday

the 9th of December next to be a Day of public & Solemn
Thanksgiving to Almighty God for his Mercies & of Prayer
for the Continuance of his Favour & Protection to these united
States — To beseech his glorious Influence on our public
Councils that he will go forth with our Hosts & crown
our Arms with Victory — Grant the Plentiful Effects of
divine Grace to his Church — bless & prosper the Means
of Education & spread the Light of Christianity throughout
the Earth That he would crown the Labours of his People
with Plenty — That he would take into his holy Protection
our illustrious Ally — give him Victory over his Enemies
& render him signally great as the Father of his People & the
Protector of the Rights of Mankind — That he would graciously
be pleased to turn the Hearts of our Enemies & dispense the
Blessings of Peace to contending Nations — That he would
in

in Mercy pardon our Sins & receive us into his Favour
& finally that he would establish the Independence of these
united States upon the Basis of Religion & Virtue & support
& protect them in the Enjoyment of Peace Liberty & Safety

A strict Observance is to be paid by the Army to this
Proclamation & the Chaplains are to prepare & deliver
suitable Discourses to it

Evening Division Orders Judge Coe House Nov. 27th 1779

Officers of the Day tomorrow Lieut Col. Lee
Brigade Major Smith

The General to beat tomorrow Morning at 8. the Troops at
half past 8. & the Assemblee at 9. The Troops to march immediately
in the same Order as this Day. The Commanding Officers
of Regiments are desired to order the Regulations particularly
attended to in the packing the Baggage of their Regiment.
that it be attended by the D.M.G. Surg. & no Camp kettle Pails
or Axes carried in the Waggons. The D. Majors will be furnished

four Pioneers from each of their Regiments to march
to march in their proper Post — Details for the advance
Guard tomorrow to parade at the Fellow House — Major
Learnworth Commanding

	Sub	Sgt	Corp	Drum	Rank & File
1st Brigade	1	1	2	2	43
2 Brigade	1	1	2	2	37
	2	2	4	4	80

Evening Division Orders Ramapaugh Nov.r 28th 1779 —

Officer of the Day tomorrow Lieut.t Col.o Hait

Brigade Major Woodbridge

The Troops to march tomorrow Morning in the same
Order as this Day & the General Troops Assemble at the
same Hours. Major Wabbridge to Command the advance
Guard & he paraded at the Street on the Right of the Division

	Sub	Sgt	Corp	Drum	Rank & File
Detail 1st Brigade	1	1	2	2	43
2 Brigade	1	1	2	2	37
	2	2	4	4	80

Evening Division Order Pumpion Nov. 29th 1779

Field Officer of the Day tomorrow Col. Swift

Brigade Major Smith

The Troops are to march tomorrow Morning in the same order as this Day. The General to beat at half after Seven The Troop at 8 - The Baggage Waggons to parade & march immediately & the Assemble at Ten - The Pioneers of each Regim.t to march with their D.M Master. The Baggage of each Brigade will be furnished with a Guard or Escort of a Captain & 50 Men including Officers Waiters & no other except the Invalids obliged to be assisted with the Waggons - Major Clift to command the advance Guard tomorrow Parade in the Front of the Encampment (Detail

	Colo.s	Lieu.t Col.s	Majors	Capt.s	Lieu.ts	Ens.s	Adj.ts	Q.r M.rs	Surg.s	Surg.s Mates	Pro
2 Bs	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	43
2 Bs	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	37
	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	2	2	4	80

Evening Division Orders Perspaning Nov.r 30.th A.D 1779 —

The Division will rest in their present Encampment tomorrow
until further Orders: the ordinary Camp Guards only will be
furnished: & the present advanced Guard dismissed Viz. Lee's
is returned to attend the Commandant early tomorrow Morning

Division Orders Perspaning Decem.r 1.st AD 1779 published the Gen.l Orders

Field Officer of the Day tomorrow Lieu.t Col.o Gill.
Brigade Major Woodbridge

The Division will march tomorrow Morning to the Ground Assigned
for Winter Quarters the General Beat at 8. The Troops at half
hour after 8 to assemble at 9. each Brigade will furnish a Captain
Guard (including the Waiters) for the Baggage which is to march
at the same Time the Troops begun their March & come on in the
Rear. A Captain & 40 Men from each Brigade will march in
front with the Quarter Masters immediately to the ground Assigned
for Resting & post a sufficient Number of Sentinals to prevent any
Fence Rail or Stone being touched within a hundred Rods of the
Front Line, or within the Blank Lines of the Encampment —

Major Lemmon with the Rear Guard to Command the Front & Rear Guard
Detail for Guard 1 1 3 2 2 4 4 4 86

Division Orders Paraphrasing Decem.r 2 - 1D 1779 —

The Troops to March tomorrow Morning in the same Order as was proposed this Day but prevented by the Storm (except the Captains from each Brigade to go forward with the Divn.l Mr.s The Officer of the Day the Brigade Major & Majors of the advance & rear Guard the same —

Head Quarters Morristown Friday Decem.r 3.d 1779 —

All Regimental Officers are to Hut with their respective Regiments — The Regimental & Brigade Staff are also to be with their respective Corps & the Brigadiers if they do not Hut with their Brigades are to be as convenient to them as possible

The Auditor of Accounts & Deputy Paymr. General are to take 2.r.s in Houses contiguous to each other & as convenient to Head Quarters as they can be well procured — Officers of every Rank are requested to exert themselves in getting their respective Corps covered as soon as possible with Huts & that they may be built agreably to the Orders already given for Uniformity & Regularity — each Brigade or Corps commanding

a Brigade will be pleased to appoint a Superintendant who is to see the orders for this Purpose attended to —

The Brigade D.M.Masters are to apply to the D.M.General for their Allowance of Straw & have them issued as soon as the Troops come to their Ground —

The General prohibits in the most positive Terms every Species of Destruction or Waste of the Fences or Enclosures of the Inhabitants, this as well as any other Injury offered their Persons or Property will draw the most certain & vigorous Punishments on the Offenders —

Division Orders Camp near Morristown Decem.r 3: 1779 —

Officer of the Day tomorrow Lieut.t Col.o Hart
Brigade Major Smith

The Troops will build Chimnies to their Huts, & fit them to live in as all their Huts are completed the Regimental D.M.s will attend to the Laying out the Ground for the Huting their Regiments and drawing their proportion of Tools & a Guard Lined by the Number of Men: The Guard is to consist of 40 Men for the Huting Ground to be relieved this Evening & continued, till divided regimentally —

Detailes to relieve & Escort from y advanc guard this Day

	Lt	Capt	Subs	Sergts	Drums	Rank & File
1st Brigade	1	0	1	1	2	21
2d Brigade	0	1	1	1	0	19
	1	1	2	2	2	40

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday Decr 4th 1779 —

The Artilery of the Brigades now at the new Position & of the others as they arrive to join the Park — The Officer commanding will take his Orders from General Knox. a Couple of Pieces to be placed on the Left of the second Line between the Troops of Pensylvania & New York & those coming forward under General Stark & five as Alarm Guns; two Rooms under one Roof to be built at the same Place as an Orderly Office & for holding Courts Martial — As it may happen the Light Infantry will join their respective Corps a short Time hence Provision is to be made for them in the Arrangement of Huts that while they are performing the Duty of Pickets

to the Army Quarters may be prepared for their Reception

The ordinary Guards to be reduced as much as practicable for the present: that the least possible Interruption may be given to Hutting ——

The Commanding Officers of Brigades will cause Returns to be made to the Orderly Office tomorrow eleven o'Clock of their Men left sick on their March to their Quarters & the places where that proper Measures may be taken to provide for them ——

Division Orders ——

Commanding Officers of Regiments are desired to appoint an Officer to Superintend the Hutting their respective Regiments & Lieut Col. Sumner is desired to superintend the whole Division ——

Division Orders Decem. 5th 1776 ——

The 1st Brigade to furnish a Corpl & four Men with 3 Days Provisions for the D. M. General Quar-

Head Quarters Morristown Monday Dec. 6th 1779

Parole Schuyler — Signs { Saratoga / Sarum

Issuing Commissaries who are in Possession of Vouchers for Hides that have been delivered to Tanners or Shoemakers in the Country where the Contracts have not yet been compleated are directed forthwith to lodge them with the Adjutant General to be transmitted to the Cloathier General: Officers of the Line who may be possessed of like Receipts are to do the same — Where the Contracts have been in Part complied with. The Number of Boots & Shoes received to be indorsed on the Vouchers. This is intended to prevent Impositions which have been attempted by Persons who have received Hides in particular Contracts for the Army — A trusty Serg.t with a sufficient Number of Men are to be sent from the several Brigade

Brigades to draw the Waggon Horses belonging to them respectively to such Places as the Forage Master General shall point out —

Division Orders Decem.r 6.th 1779 —

The Horses of the Division except so many as are necessary to be kept in Camp to assist in Hutting are to be sent into the Country tomorrow Morning A Serg.t & as many Men as are necessary to Conduct the Horses to the Places allotted for them are to be ordered as a Guard for the Purpose: one of the Forage Masters of the Brigades is to go out with the Horses The Serg.t & Forage Master are to attend at Col.o Biddle's Quarters this afternoon for his Directions —

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday 2 [illegible] 1777

Parole [illegible] } Hendon / Northampton

The Honorable the Board of War being desirous to furnish as soon as possible a Register of the Army the Brigadiers & Officers commanding Brigades are desired to cause Returns to be made immediately to the Adjutant General of all Vacancies that have happened in their respective Commands since the late Arrangement of the Army

The Returns must specify the State to which the Regiment belonged the Names & Rank of the Officers who formerly filled the Vacancies the Time when they happened & the Cause which produced them & in future Like Returns are to be made monthly

All Resignations except such as are made directly to Congress or the Board of War are to be made [illegible] to Head Quarters unless when there is a special Authority granted for accepting them elsewhere as the irregular Manner in which

This Business has been conducted in many Cases has produced great Confusion; and the General takes Occasion here to express his utter Disapprobation of the Conduct of many Officers who from Time to Time obtain long Furloughs & after remaining from the Army until they expired resigned their Commissions & in several instances not till after an Absence of several Months even beyond the Indulgence allowed them ——

The Main Guard at Morristown to be relieved tomorrow Morning with a Capt. 1 Sub 3 Serg.ts 3 Corp.ls 2 Musicks & 40 Rank & from the Maryland Line furnished with Three Days Provisions; this as well as the Staff Guards from the Line to be relieved every two Days ——

			Rat.	Dis.
Connect Detail of Staff Guards	Pay Master	at Briton's House	1	7
	Adj.t Gen.l Dyhin		1	6
	Col. Biddle Forage		1	4

Division Orders Decemr 3d 1779—

Lieut Colo Sherman of the 2d Regiment is appointed to do the Duty of Lieut Colo Commandant of the 8th Lieut Colo Hait of the 8th is transferred to the 2d & Capt Lieut Hodge of the 8th Regiment is appointed to do the Duty of full Captain in the Same — Returns are to be made regimentaly of the Commissioned & Staff Officers of the Connecticut Line; and likewise of the Number Names Regiments & Companies of those non commissioned Officers & Soldiers who are Inlisted during the War specifying the Towns to which they belong & distinguishing those who have been hired either by one Man or two in Consequence of a former Resolution of Congress & the Names of those by whom they were hired: these Returns to be compleated by Monday next — The Regimental Clothiers will make Return this Evening of the Number of non commissioned Officers & Men of their respective Regiments Inlisted for during the War or three years & the several Articles of Clothing they

Received for the Year 1779 & Attend upon General

Orders &c. &c. &c. Morning

1 Brigade the 1st Virg.a Guard of a Corp. 47 [illegible]

2 Brigade the Adj.t Gen.l & Forage Guard 2 - 10

Head Quarter Morristown Wednesday Decem.r 8.th 77

Parole (Signs)

Every Corps Return signed by Commanding Officers of Regiments compared with the Muster Rolls of their respective Regt.s to be made immediately to the Adjutant General of the Number of non commissioned Officers & Privates who stand engaged for the War and those whose Terms of Service expire at different Periods specifying the Month & Year of each Class. These to be digested into Brigade Returns. The Adjutant General will furnish a Form of the Return and make a General One. The Virginia Line already having made their Return are not included. That the Officers may in turn have the Benefit of a short Leave of Absence

duren

during Winter Quarters the Major Generals & Brigadiers
or Officers commanding Brigades will concert a Plan in
their respective Divisions for answering the purpose in the most
equal & convenient Manner, having Regard as much as the
nature of the Case will admit to the Circumstances of Individuals
but the Indulgence is to expire by the 1st of April at which time
the General expects all Officers then present with their Corps
he also positively enjoins that no Reg.t may be left without
a Field Officer nor any Company without a Commissioned Officer
This Restriction must not be dispensed with on any Account
The Order of the 16th of May 1778 prohibiting the taking Soldiers
from the Army as Servants to be strictly observed
Such Soldiers whose Times of Service expire between this and
the first of march next on Condition of their Reinlisting for
the War may be immediately furloughed till the 1st of April
next The Officers will be cautious not to engage any but
those whose Characters afford good Reason to believe they will

will comply with their Engagements & return to their Corps at the Expiration of their Furlough that the Bounty given them may not be a fruitless Expence to the Public

The General recalls the particular Attention of the Officers to the Order of the 23d: of Septem.r 1778, founded on the Resolution of Congress of the 11th there recited & requires the most punctual & immediate Compliance with it for which at this Time there is a peculiar Necessity — He also earnestly recommends to those Officers who are intitled to keep Horses where the Duties of their Office will possibly permit to send them or Part of them to a Distance from the Army by doing this they will greatly promote the Service, and they may either deliver their Horses to the Commissary of Forage to be subsisted from the Public Magazines or they may send them to such Places as they think proper, and they will be repaid the Reasonable Expences of their Subsistence — Doctor Latham being appointed a Senior Surgeon in the Flying Hospital, is to

to be respected as such.

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday Decem.r 9th 1779

Parole (Sign)

The Main Guard at Morristown to be relieved from the Pensylvania Line with 3 Days Provision — The Sub & Brigade Inspectors are desired to meet the Inspector General tomorrow eleven O'Clock at the orderly Office —

			Off.rs	Men
Connect.t Division Detatchment of Staff Guards to be relieved with 3 Days Provisions	1	1st Brigade	Adj.t General	1	6
			Forage M.r & Deputies	1	4
	2	2d Brigade	Pay M.r	1	7

Head Quarters Morristown Friday Decem.r 10th 1779

Parole Rehoboth (Sign) Rockaway Rome

A Serg.t Corp.l & ten Men from General St Clair's Division to mount on the D.M.G. General Stores at Pumpany to be relieved weekly. a Man from each Brigade who is acquainted with Burning Coal to be sent to Col.o Baldwin's Quarters to morrow Morning this Number to be kept up till farther Orders —

			Off.rs	Men	
a Fatigue Party with Waggons	1/2	N.J.	1	3	To be sent to Col.o Baldwin
	1/2	N.Y.	0	3	

The Commander in Chief has received certain Information that a most pernicious Intercourse of Traffic has for a long Time past been kept up between the Enemy & Country both from the State of N York & this State and he has had the Mortification to find the most dishonorable Aspersions have been thrown upon some Officers of the Army as having connived at & assisted in this Intercourse — He has too certain Confidence in the Officers to believe there can be the least Foundation for a Charge of this Nature but thinks himself bound to communicate what he has heard as it so nearly affects their Honor and is convinced it will have an additional Motive to their utmost Vigilance & Exertions to suppress a Practice which is a scandalous Breach of the Orders of Congress the Laws of particular States & which is attended with very mis

many ruinous Consequences particularly to any Company
Every Officer who will exert himself to detect & prevent it
will intitle himself to the particular Acknowledgement
of the Commander in Chief — as any one who could possibly
so far forget what he owes to himself & to his Duty as to
countenance or be concerned in it will not fail to be
brought to the severest Account — A single
Article is prohibited no less than any Number or
Quantity of Goods for without this there will be no
possibility of drawing a Line to determine what is & what is
not a Breach of the Prohibition —

For Detachment Brigadier General Parsons Col^o Chandler
Swift Lieut Col^o Woolford Hyatt Hay^d Mead & Leavenworth

		Sub	Serg^ts	Corp^ls	Drs
Detach^t	1 Conn^t Brigade	2	2	6	2 98
	2 Brigade	1	2	6	6 2 82
		3	4	12	12 4 180

Division Order Morristown Decem^r 12^th 1779 —
The Brigade Inspectors are desired to muster each of their respective Brigades
the 14^th instant & the respective Officers are to prepare their Rolls accordingly
to begin at 10 in the Morning —

Head Quarters Morristown Monday Decem.r 13.th 1779

Parole Cambridge Signs Colbert Dover

The Main Guard till further Orders to consist of a Capt. Subs Sergts Corpls Musics Priv
3 4 2 50 to be relieved every 2 Days & to be furnished with 2 Days Provisions. The Connecticut Line gives the Main Guard to morrow. The Detachment to be commanded by Genl. Parsons which was to have paraded this Day to parade tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock precisely at Kimble's with 2 Days cooked Provisions Major Church to go on Detachment via Lazenosworth

		Capt.	Sub	Sergt.	Corpl.	Mus.	Priv.				
Main Guard	1st Brigade	0	1	2	2	0	27	1	7	Drums	0 4
	2d Brigade	1	0	1	2	2	23	1	6	Adjt. Genl.	1 2
		1	1	3	4	2	50	2	13		1 6

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday Decem.r 14.th 1779

Parole Poughkipsie Signs Penn Prussia

The Virginia Troops being detached to the Southern Department Major General Lincoln commands (by Order of Congress) Major General Lord Stirling is appointed to the Command of the Troops in contonments at Maxwell's & Hunter's Brigades

In Congress Decem^r 6^th 1779 — Resolved that all Officers who have been or shall be indulged with Furloughs & have not joined or shall not join their Corps at the Expiration of the Times limitted therein & all Officers absent without Leave shall when practicable so to do be personally notified & directed by the Commanding Officer of the Corps to join their Regiment or Corps in a reasonable Time after the Receipt of such Notification in Case of Neglect or Refusal so to do or to give satisfactory Reasons for their remaining absent therefrom a Court Martial on Proof of such Notice given & consequent Neglect or Refusal shall proceed against such Absentees in the same Manner as if they were present and such Absence & Neglect or Refusal to appear or give satisfactory Reasons for their Continuance absent shall be sufficient Cause for Cashiering by Judgment of the Court Martial the Officer so notified & neglecting or refusing —

That when from the Want of Information of the Residence

of any absent Officer or Officers the Commanding Offr
of that Corps or Regt shall not have it in his Power
to find a personal Notification he shall publish in the
News Papers of the State where such absent Officer or Offrs
belong or usually reside an Order requiring generally all
absent Officers belonging to such Corps or Regiments to join
the same in a limited Time and in Case of Neglect or
Refusal to appear within the Time limitted or before the
setting of a Court Martial if such Space of Time in the Opinion
of the Court be reasonable & proper, such Absentee or Absentees
shall be proceeded against in like Manner with those against
personal Notice — Division Orders Decemr 14th 1779 —

The regimental Cloathiers or Pay Masters are desired to make out
an Account of Cloathing delivered each Officer of their respective
Regiments procured for them by the public since the 1st of January 79
to the 1st of January 1780 distinguishing the Time of Delivery &
from whom procured & those Articles to be delivered to the Command
Officer of each Connecticut Line to the 28th inst

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday Decem.r 15.th 1779

Parole (Signs -)

Division Order Decem.r 15.th 1779 -

The Division will attend their Inspection agreable to the General Order of the 12.th instant The 3.d & 6.th Regiments the 20.th instant & two Regiments each Day proceeding from Right & Left till the whole are Inspected; upon Returns made agreable to the Forms in the Hands of the Brigade Inspectors -

1.st Brigade	1	7	Day M.r 1.st Guard
2.d Brigade	1	6	Adj.t Gen.l Guard

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday Decem.r 16.th 1779 -

Parole Copenhagen (Signs Dresden Dunde

A Corp.l & Six Men from the Maryland Line to be sent to the Forage Master Gen.l Store this afternoon with their Blankets & two Days Provision; they are to drive a Number of Horses to Lancaster in Pennsylvania -

Head Quarters Morristown Friday Decem.r 17.th 77

Parole

(Signs)

Lieu.t Col.o Barber is to do the Duty of Sub Inspector in the Gen.eral Lord Sterlings Division — Lieu.t Col.o Reynier in the 1.st Division composed of Clinton's & Starks Brigades —

Col.o James Livingston's Reg.t now in General Starks Brigade to be annexed to & immediately join General Hands Brigade —

The following is to be considered as our General Order of Battle; The Army to Form in two Lines; The first to consist of three Divisions The Second of two. The first Line to form from right to left thus, 1.st Maryland 2.d D.o Hand's & Maxwells first & Second Connecticut — Second Line from right to Left; thus 1.st Pennsylvania 2.d D.o Clinton's & Starks —

The firing two Peices of Cannon from the Spot pointed out in the Orders of the 4.th instant will be the Signal of Alarm — The Several Brigades are then to Form on their respective

Parade

Parades & when marched to their Alarm Posts to take their Places in the Line in the aforegoing Order

The Regimental Surgeons to make Returns to the Director General of the Flying Hospital next Monday at Dan'l Canfield's where they may draw the necessary Stores; in those Regiments where the Surgeon & Mate are Absent the regimental Officer of Police are to send in their Returns

General St Clair's Division will furnish the main Guard tomorrow

D. O. 1st Brigade 1 2 6 Adj't Gen'l Guard 3 Days Provisions

Fatigue { 1 2 3 1 12 / 2 3 1 1 12 } To assist in building a Guard House for Gen'l Parsons' Guard

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday Decem'r 18th 1779

Parole

D. O. 1st Brigade for Fatigue 1 1 12 to assist in Building a Guard House

Signs

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday Decem'r 19th 1779

Parole Treasury

Signs Tiverton Troy Clinton

Clinton's & Hands Brigades will furnish the Main Guard tomorrow — A Corpl & Six Men from General St Clair's Divis to be sent to the Forage Master Gen.l Quarters this Afternoon with three Days Provision & their Blankets: they are to draw Horses & Pennsylvania & Sub 2 Sergts & 40 R & File from the Maryland Line to be paraded tomorrow Morning nine O. Clock on the right of Clinton's Brigade for Fatigue they are to take their Dinners with them —

The General Court Martial appointed the 29th of May last for the Trial of Major General Arnold, whereof Major General Howe is President is directed to meet at this Town the 20th instant to resume the Trial. The Court will consist of Major General Howe President, Brigadier Gen.l Maxwell vice General Woodford absent, Brigadier Generals Smallwood & Knox, Brigadier Gen.l Stark vice Irvine challenged Col.o Bradley vice Wood absent Col.o Cortlandt vice Moyland do Humpton vice Hamson D.o — Hazen vice Nich.s Butler challenged Hall Dayton vice Dayton absent Gunby Spencer vice Harper challenged D.O — 2 Brigade furnish 1 & 6 for Adj.t Gen.l Guard 1 3 3 with 3 D.o (Brig.e 3 Prov.t

Head Quarters Morristown Monday Decr 20th 1779

Parole (Signs)

The Nomens Rolls to be lodged with the D. A. G. M. General for Examination - A Sub 2 Serg.ts & 38 R & F from Gen.l St Clairs Division for Fatigue tomorrow at the orderly Room

The Light Companies from the Maryland Line now with General Wayne to be immediately compliated

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday Decem.r 21st 1779

Parole (Signs)

Brigade Major Tomorrow Davison

A Detachment to parade tomorrow Morning 10 O'Clock in the Field between the Pennsylvania & York Encampm.ts (which is assigned for a Grand Parade) with 2 Days cooked Provision & 40 Rounds pr Man Lieu.t Col.o D.e Heart to take the Command he will apply to Head Quarters for his Order this Afternoon, Major Torry for Detachm.t The Connecticut Line

gives the main Guard tomorrow. A Lieut Col. or Ma
from the Connecticut Line to join the 2d Infantry immedia

It has been represented that some Officers quartered
the Neighbourhood of Camp draw the Wood for their ow
Use from the encamping Ground of the Corps to which
they belong This Practice not only encreases the
Inconvenience of the Proprietors of the Lands on which
Army is quartered but tends to destroy the Service by
consuming the Wood on the Spot for the Use of the Troops
oblige them hereafter to draw their Supplies from a Dista

The General therefore desires that those Gentlemen will
future while they remain in Houses supply themselves fro
the Lands on which they are quartered & give Orders on the
Quarter Master General for Payment

When Men are discharged the Service their Officers will be
responsible that their Arms Accoutrements &c are delivered

to the Brigade Conductors or Commissaries of military Stores where no Brigade Conductors are appointed

The General Court Martial whereof Major General Howe is President will Assemble tomorrow at Narris's Tavern in Morristown Brigadier General Gest is appointed a Member of the Court vice Brigadier Genl Smallwood who is obliged to be absent. General Stark being indisposed Col. Spencer is added as a Member

Detachm.t Days Provison	1st Brigade	1	1	22	main Guard 3 Days Provis.n	1	0	1	2	28
	2d Brigade	1	1	17		0	1	2	2	0 22
				2	2	39		1	1	3 4 2 50

1st B.de	1	1	To attend Surveyor with 4 Days Provision	1st Brigade	1	6	Adj.t Genl Guard with 3 Days Provis.n		
2d B.de	0	2							
	1	3							

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday Decem.r 22.d 1779

Parole
Signs

D.O. 1st Brigade 1 6 for Fatigue after orders Decem.r 22 1779

The General Court Martial whereof Major General Howe is President to Set tomorrow 10 O'Clock at Morristown Col.o Jackson is appointed a Member vice Col.o Hazen & Lieut Col.o Commd.t Wigenfelt vice Col.o Hampton on Command

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday Decem.r 23.th 77.

Parole Farmington (1 G Falkland Freehold

The Main Guard to be relieved tomorrow from the Maryland Line. A Sub. 2 Serg.ts & 40 R & F. from the Jarvis for Fatigue tomorrow for the orderly Room.

D.O. 1st 6th for Fatigue from the 2d Brigade to build a Gd House

Head Quarters Morristown Friday Decem.r 24.th 77.

Parole (Signs)

A Corp.l & Six Men for Fatigue tomorrow from the Connecticut Line at the D.M.Gen.l

A Sub 2 Serg.ts & Thirty R & F. from the Pennsylvania Line for fatigue tomorrow at the orderly Room

Major Tho.s More is to join the Light Infantry immediately & take Command of that Part of the Infantry formerly in Col.o Febiger's Regt.

Major

Major Church of the 4th Pennsylvania Regiment
is appointed Brigade Major & Inspector in General
Hands Brigade & is to be respected & obeyed as such

The Honorable the Board of War having proposed
a small supply of Shirts & Linnen directed the Distri-
bution of them among the Officers of the Line & Staff who
are not adapted by any State

The Cloathier General is to deliver upon
Returns signed by the commanding Officers & Heads of
the following Corps & Departments at the Rates directed
by the Resolve of Congress of the 25th of Nov. last
Regiments of Cavalry of additional Infantry & Companies
of Artilery Corps of Engineers including Sappers & Miners
Armands & Lee's Corps. aide Camps not belonging to the Line
Surgeons of the General & Flying Hospital Muster Master
Judge advocate Auditors & D. M. Gen & military Surgeons

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday Decemr 25th 1779.

Parole Virginia — Signs Berkley Dover

General St Clair's Division gives the Main Guard tomorrow a Sub Serjt & 20 R & F. from Hand's Brigade A Serjt & the same Numbr from Clinton for Fatigue tomorrow at the orderly Room.

All Resignations for the future are to be made in the following Manner. The Officer applying will produce a Certificat from the Auditor that there are no Accounts in his Office unsettled another from the Regimental Pay Master to the same Effect & another from the Officer commanding the Regt The Latter will also express that the State of the Regiment does not make the Resignation improper at the Time without these no Resignation will be accepted

In passing through the Camp The General observes with Pain that there is a shameful Waste of Forage the high Price of this Article & the Difficulty of procuring it if no other Reason existed ought to Induce a

all possible Care & Economy. The Forage Masters are therefore strictly enjoined to use every practicable Method to prevent the Hay being trampled upon or otherwise unnecessarily wasted. The Officers commanding Brigades & Regiments will see that this is done. So soon as the Fatigue of hutting is over each Brigade is to have a good Parade cleared in front of its Huts & is to join in opening proper Communications between one Brigade & another no Powder is to be used in blowing up the Stumps

After Orders Decem.r 25.th 1779

The Adjutant General having Leave of Absence Col.o Williams is appointed to perform the Duties of the Office 'till his Return he is to be respected & obeyed accordingly

The Commander in Chief takes this Occasion to thank Col.o Hammell for his Indefatigable & useful Services hitherto

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday Decem.r 26th 77

Parole New Hampshire — Signs } New Hampshire / Exeter.

Brigade Major tomorrow Alexander

The General Irvine will take the Command of the Detachments

The Adjutant General Parsons — Field Officers for Detachment

Lt. Col.o Hampton, Ogden, Lieut.t Col.o Olney, Ford Majors

Reed & Byles — The Detachments to parade tomorrow at

11 O'Clock with two Days Provision cooked —

In General Orders of the 24th instead of Military

Surgeons, read Military Surveyors —

For Detachm.t: 1st Brigade 2 - 2 - 4 - 4 - 2 - 91

2d Brigade 0 - 3 - 4 - 4 — 68

2 - 5 - 8 - 8 - 2 - 159

D.o Orders Decem.r 26th 1779 —

The Division will attend their monthly Inspection according to the Established Form: The 1st Brigade the 1st & the 2d Brigade the 2d Day of January next, at Nine in the Morning. The Genral Returns will be made accordingly including the Alterations and Articles received delivered & since the Novem.r Inspection —

The Commanding Officers of Companies are desired at the same Time to

Return

Return the Number of Cartridges Lost; expended; was to
in Service & returned in & the Brigade Conductors of the
Number delivered out since the 1st of August last

Head Quarters Morristown Decemr 27th 1779

Parole Hiram — Sigrs } St Johns / Majors

Lord Sterling's Division gives the Main Guard tomorrow
General St Clair's Division will furnish a Corpl & Six Men
to drive Horses into the Country they will attend the
Forage Master General with their Packs & three Days Provision
tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock
A Sub, 2 Serjts & 40 Rank & File from the Connecticut Line for
Fatigue tomorrow at the orderly Room

		Sub	Serjt				
D Orders for Fatigue	1st Brigade	0	1	1	22	for Guard House	1 - 8
	2d Brigade	1	1	1	16		
		1	2	2	38		

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday Decemr 28th 1779

Parole Sturne — Sigrs } Maria / Eliza

A Serjt Corpl & twelve Men from the Connecticut Line
with their Arms, Packs, Blankets & three Days Provision

To be sent to Pluckhimin tomorrow to Cut Wood for the Hospital two Weeks — A Corpl & Six from the Jamaica to be sent as a Guard to the Forage yard at Veal town — The Connecticut Line has not furnished the Fatigue this Day for the orderly Room they will tomorrow —

D. Orders Wood Cutters 1 B - 1 - 0 - 6 / 2 B - 0 - 1 - 6 = 1 - 1 - 12 — 8 months men — Forage Guard 1 - 3 Two D / 0 - 3 Provy = 1 - 6 —

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday Decr 24th 1779

Parole Indostan

(Signt Mogul) Delhi

The Connecticut Line furnishes the Main Guard tomorrow — General Starks Brigade will furnish a Fatigue Party of a Serg.t & 12 Men with 3 Days Provision for Bason Steuben tomorrow — General Clinton's Brigade will relieve the Fatigue Party of a Corporal & Six at the Quarter Master General's tomorrow —

It having been represented that the Property of the Inhabitants in the Vicinity of Camp is a Prey to the plundering Spirit of the Soldiery in so much that they can neither

neither keep Poultry Stock nor any other Article on their Farms — The General most earnestly exhorts the Officers to use their utmost Exertions to put an effectual Stop to a Practice not more oppressive to the Country than disreputable to the Army; better becoming a Band of Robbers than disciplined Troops called forth in Defence of the Rights of the Community — He expects & desires the Officers will use every Method in their Power to convince the Soldiery that however disagreable to him to employ Severity, Depredations of so pernicious a Nature will not escape the most exemplary Punishment — To prevent a Continuance of these Evils the Regulations for preserving Order in Camp & repeating Roll Calls are to be most rigidly attended to — In Addition to these the Officers commanding Regiments will appoint commissioned Officers to visit the Men in their Huts at different Hours of the Night to report all

All Absentees who are without fail to be immediately brought to Trial & punished as they deserve —

The Huts are now nearly compleated & the Officers will have the Men more immediately under their Eye — The General is perswaded they will exert themselves so effectually that he shall hear no more Complaints of so disagreeable a Nature from the Inhabitants —

Division Orders Decem.r 29.th 1779 ——

The Brigade Inspectors are desired to Muster the Regim.ts of their respective Brigades the 1.st & 2.d Days of January next at the Time of their Inspection the proper Rolls will be prepared accordingly

							Pris
Main Guard	1.st Brigade	0	1	2	2	0	28.
	2.d Brigade	1	0	1	2	2	22
		1	1	3	4	2	50
1.st B Fatigue		1	8				

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday Decem.r 30.th 79

Parole Bengal — Signs Patna Natas —

The Brigades of Clinton & Stark furnish the Fatigue Party for the orderly Room tomorrow

Commanding Officers of Regiments & Corps are to make duplicates of their weekly Returns this Week accounting at the Bottom for all Officers & Men absent their Names, Places where, Reason for & Time of Absence; with a Note of the Number of Company Books Soldiers Books, & Books of Regulations that have been received by each Corps

Regimental D.M.Gs will make Returns of all Arms, Accoutrements & Ammunition in their Disposition

The Brigade Conductors will also make a suitable Return, both, distinguishing the Good & bad

These Returns correctly made & fairly wrote are to be delivered to the Brigade Majors for the Inspector General

Captain Sergeant of Artillery is appointed Aid de Camp to Major General Howe he is to be respected & obeyed accordingly D.C. 23. 1 - Feb.

Head Quarters Morristown Friday Decem.r 31.st 1779 —

Parole Spain Signs } Madrid Cadiz —

The Maryland Line furnishes the Main Guard tomorrow Gen.l St Clair's Division the Fatigue for the orderly Room

In Congress Decem.r 23. 1779 —

Resolved that instead of the Subsistance allowed by an Act of Congress of the 18.th Day of February last to the Officers of the Department of the Field Commissary of Military Stores the following Sums be allowed (viz.) to the Field Commissary 400 Dollars pr Month the Deputy Fd Commissary 300 pr M.o to a Conductor 100 Dol.rs pr M.o and to a Clerk 100 Dol.rs pr M.o And that the aforesaid Subsistance to commence the 18.th of August last & continue 'till the farther Order of Congress

Head Quarters Saturday January 1.st A D 1780 —

Lord Sterling's Division furnishes the Fatigue Party at the orderly Room tomorrow — Capt.n Brice of the 3.d Maryland Reg.t is appointed Brigade Major & Brigade Inspector to the 1.st Maryland Brigade 'till farther Orders he is to be respected

obeyed accordingly — Exact Brigade Returns of the
Number of Shoes actually wanting to be made tomorrow at
orderly Time — The Sub Clothiers or their Assistants are at the
same Time to make Returns of the Shoes in their Hands
for the Clothier General; that he may thereby be enabled to
make his Destributions upon equitable Terms; as it is
apprehended that the Stock of Shoes now on Hand will not
be adequate to the Demands of the whole Army; the Brigadier
Commandants are requested to see that the Returns include
those only who really want at Present — as a farther
Supply is expected in a few Days — — —

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday January the 2: 1780

Parole Massesippi (Signs) Mobill
Leon

Brigade Major tomorrow Church —

Lord Sterling's Division furnishes the Main Guard tomorrow
The Connecticut Division furnishes the Fatigue for the orderly Room
tomorrow — A Detachment to be commanded by a Lieut Col.
to be paraded tomorrow Morning 12 O'Clock —

The

The Honor: The Congress on the 28th ultimo was pleased to pass the following Act resolved that the Rate of Postage until the farther order of Congress be 20 Prices upon the Sums paid in the Year 1775 — That single Letters directed to an Officers of the Line & all Letters directed to General Officers & to Officers commanding in a seperate Department & all Letters to & from the Ministers, Commissioners & Secretaries of the united States at foreign Courts, be free.

		Col	Sub	Col			Sub	Sergt	Col
Detail for Command	1st Brigade	0	0	2	2	24	For Fatigue	1	1	1	29
	2 Brigade	0	1	2	2	25		0	1	1	16
	Total	0	1	4	4	49		1	2	2	38

Head Quarters Morristown Monday January 3d 1780

All Soldiers before they are discharged from the Service or Receive the full Pay, should the Regim. Paymasters not have Money in their Hands to answer the Purpose they are to apply to the Deputy Pay Mr Gen. who will advance them the Necessary Sums on an Estimate for one Month.

A1

At a Division Court Martial held by order of Major General St Clair West Point Octo: 28th: 1779 whereof Lt Colo Mentges was President William Barret a Soldier in the 3d Pennsylvania Regt charged with deserting with his Arms accoutrements & loading his Arms; was tried & found guilty of a Breach of the 6th Section Article 1st of the Articles of War & Sentenced to Suffer Death more than two thirds of the Court agreeing The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence. Dominic Hand of the 3d Pennsylvania was also tried & acquitted. The General approves the Sentence.

At a Brigade Court Martial held in Camp near Morristown by Order of Colo ~~Commandant~~ Cortlandt Commandant of the New York Brigade Decem: 19th: 1779 Lieut Colo Weisenfelts President Edmond Burke of the 3d New York Regt being charged with ~~attacking~~ Andrew Gardnier the Fife Major in said Regt in his Tent at Night with an unlawful Weapon for disobeying Ensign Baily when in the Line of his Duty & for attempting his Life by Striking

knocking him down Senseless with the above mentioned
Weapon; was tried & found guilty of a Breach of the 5th
Artd 2. Section of the Articles of War & sentenced to be shot to
Death. The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence
At a Division Court Martial held in Camp near
Morristown by Order of Brigadier Genl Stark Commg
Decemr. 28th 1779 John McClean & William Harpier
Soldiers in the 4th New York Regt were tried for Desertion
& being absent from Camp more than 12 Months; found
guilty of a Breach of the 1st Article 6th Section & Sentence
McClean to receive one Hundred Lashes on his naked Back
& to be Inflicted at four different Times: & that said Harpier re
the Gantlope through the Brigade to which he belongs —
Joseph Waterhouse of said Regt tried by said Court for
Desertion & found guilty of a Breach of the 1st Article 6th Sect
of the Articles of War & Sentenced unanimously to suffer Death
Amos Maundy a Soldier of the same Regt also tried for
Desertion

Desertion was also found guilty of a Breach of the 1st
Article 6th Section of the Articles of War & sentenced to
suffer Death — William Shaw a Soldier of the same Regt
also tried for Desertion was also found guilty of a Breach
of the 1st Article 6th Section of the Articles of War and
unanimously sentenced to suffer Death — ——

The Detachment under Command of Lieut Colo Willet
is not to march 'till farther Orders —

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday January 4th 1780

The Connecticut Line furnishes the Main Guard tomorrow

4	3	2	1	2	2	27
2	3	0	1	2	2	0 — 23
		1	1	3	4	2 — 50

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday Jany 5th 1780

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday January 6th 1780

The Sub Cloathiers their Agents and Store-keepers at
Pay Masters of Corps not belonging to any State are

are to apply D the Cloathier General for their Proportion of Shoes. William Hutton late a Soldier in the 16th Massachusetts Reg.t is appointed Assistant to the Provost Marshal.

(Division Orders January 6th 1780

The Commanding Officers of each Brigade in the Connecticut Line with appoint a Commissioned Officer to take Charge of the Men ordered by his Excellency General Washington to be discharged. To Conduct them as far a Danbury in Connecticut there furnish them with Provision necessary to carry them to their respective Homes & discharge them. The Officers are to pay particular Attention to the Conduct of the Men on their March that no wanton Destruction of private Property or any other Disorders are committed by them on their March.

Head Quarters Morristown Friday Jan.y 7th 1780

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday January the 8th 1780

A Detachment from the Line & parade tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock for Duty.

Details from the Connect. Division for Carrying Contributions of Provision

2 Majors							
	1: Brigade	1	2	2	1	42	
	2 Brigade	1	2	2	1	43	
		2	4	4	2	85	

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday January the 9th 1780

Head Quarters Morristown Monday Jan.y 10th 1780

The Regimental Pay Masters will apply to the Pay M.r Gen.l for the pay. ~~call for their Money on~~ the Abstracts for September & Oct.o last

For Detachm.ts

	1st Brigade	3	3	6	6	2	130
	2: Brigade	2	4	5	5	2	120
Lt Col.o Gray		5	7	11	11	4	250

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday January the 11th 1780

As effectual Measures are now in Execution for Supplying the Army; All Detachments & Parties from the Line not sent by General Orders are to be called in immediately

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday Jan.y 12th 1780

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday January 13th 1780

A Corpl & Six Men from the Jersey Brigade to attend The Forage Master General's to drive Horses into Pennsylvania — At there is a Quantity of Provision & Forage collected for the Army The General is anxious to take advantage of the present favourable Weather to bring it in Camp & orders two Detachments for that Purpose — To be paraded tomorrow Morning 10 O'Clock with Three Days cooked Provisions

		lb	f	c	m	p
Connect.t Division	1 B.	2	2	4	2	97
Details	2 B.	1	4	7	2	120
		3	6	11	4	217

Head Quarters Morristown Friday January the 14th 1780

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday Jan.y the 15th 1780

Parole Grace — Signs Health

The Troops are to be held in the Most perfect Readiness for Action at a Moments Warning & to be Supplied with two Days Cooked Provision in advance

Divison Orders January the 15th 1780

Cap.t Lieu.t Baldwin of the 7th Connecticut is appointed to do the Duty of Full Captain vice Cap.t Watson of the Same Regiment resigned the 12th instant Lieu.t Hollenbeck of the Same Regiment is appointed to do the Duty of Cap.t Lieu.t vice Cap.t Lieu.t Baldwin appointed to do the Duty of Full Cap.t

2 Lieu.t Wilcocks of the Same Reg.t is to be considered as first Lieu.t vice Lieu.t Hollenbeck appointed to do the Duty of Cap.t Lieu.t

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday January 16th 1780

Head Quarters Morristown Monday Jan.y 17th 1780

The Maryland Line furnishes the Main Guard tomorrow

General Hands Brigade will furnish two Men to be employed in Securing Hides for that Department

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday January the 18th 1780

Brigade Major Tomorrow Vanlear

A Detachment from the Line to Parade tomorrow Morning 10 O'Clock with two Days Provisions —

Field Officer for Detachment Lieut Col. North & Major Thayer — The Court Martial whereof Major General Howe is President to meet tomorrow Morning at the usual Place at 11 O'Clock — One Pound of hard or soft Bread & 1/4 lb of Indian Meal or a lb of Flour & a Pound of Beef or 14 Oz of Pork to be the daily Ration untill further Orders —

Detail for Detachment to parade at the new orderly Office —	1 B.	1	0	2	2	1	D & 28
	2 B.	1	1	1	1	1	& 20
		2	1	3	3	2	48

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday January 19th 1780

The Honorable the Congress have been pleased to pass the following Resolves (viz) "Resolved that every Officer in the Army of the united States, whose Duty requires his being on

an Horseback in Time of Action, be allowed the Sum
not exceeding the Average Price given at that Time in the
Department or Place where the Accident shall happen
for Horses purchased for private Dragoons as a Compensation
for any Horse he shall have killed in Battle; This
Resolve to have Retrospect as far as the 1st of January
1779. & the 2d W. Gen.l or his Deputy are hereby authorised
to pay the Value of such Horses not exceeding said
Price to the respective Sufferers on the Facts being properly
authenticated; The 1st Connecticut Brigade will furnish
a Corp.l & Six Men who are sent to the Forage M. Gen.l to drive
Horses to Pennsylvania ———————

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday Jan.y 20th 1780

Rum is to be Issued only to Detachments on Fatigue
Parties unless particularly directed by a General Order

Jan.y 20

Head Quarters Morristown Friday Jan.y 21st 1780

A Surgeon from the 1st. Pennsylvania Brigade & a Mate from the 2. Maryland Brigade are to join Col.o Hazens Command as soon as possible — a Fatigue Party of 1 1-4-4 & 40 from the 1st. Maryland Brigade to go to work tomorrow Morning on the ordnary Room at 9 O'Clock under the Direction of the Officer commanding the Alarm Artillery — A Serg.t Corp.l & 12 Men for Fatigue from General Hand's Brigade to attend at the Adjutant General's at Morristown tomorrow Morning — An addition of a Corp.l & Six from the Maryland Division to be made tomorrow Morning to the Main Guard —

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday January the 22d 1780

A Fatigue Party of 1 1 1 4 & 40 from Hand's & Maxwell's Brigades tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock to parade a Col.o

at Gundy Quarters provided with Spades & Axes to
mend the Roads; Orders will be left for the Commanding
Officer — In future the Column on Command in Returns
is to comprehend none but men detached on Military Duty —
There is to be an additional Column under the Head of extra
Service which is to comprehend Waggoners Artificers & all
others who are so employed; & not to be counted upon as Part
of the effective Force of the Army; Conductors immediately
to be appointed to those Brigades who are now deficient —
The Woolen Caps & Mittins lately issued to the Detachment
under the Command of Major General Lord Sterling are
as soon as possible to be collected & returned to the Cloathier General
The Officers commanding Brigades will see this Order executed
with respect to those Men who have joined their Corps & Col.
Hazen will attend to it in that Part of the Command remaining
under his Command — Brigade Returns regimentaly
digested are to be made to the Adjt General on Wednesday next
of the Arms Accoutrements Accoutrements Drums & Fifes in
Possession of the respective Regiments, & on the same Day the

Brigade Conductors (or Quarter Masters where there is no Conductors) are to make Returns of all those Articles in their Possession — The Officers Commanding Brigades will have their Men compleated with Bayonets as soon as possible

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday Jan.y 23.d 1780

Lord Sterling's Division furnishes the Main Guard tomorrow —

Head Quarters Morristown Monday Jan.y 24.th 1780

A Detachment from the Line compleatly equiped with two Days Provision to parade tomorrow Morning 9 O Clock — Field Officers for Detachment: Col.o Ogden Lt Col.o Ford Hait Mentzer & Major Jn.o Deane Darrow & Boyd

A Surgeon from Maxwell's Brigade & a Mate from Stirlings Brigade for Detachment

Detachment	1 Brigade	1.	3	6	6	2 141
Commt.	2 Brigade	2	3	6	6	2 101
		3	6	12	12	4 242

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday January 25th 1780

A Corpl & Six Men from the 1st Connecticut Brigade to be sent to the white House to take Charge of Commissary Stores —

A Serg[t] Corpl & 12 Men from the 2d Connecticut Brigade to be sent to the Commissary General at Morristown

The Regimental Pay Masters will bring in their Pay Rolls & Abstracts for Decem[r] to the D P M General for Examination as the Money is arrived for the Months of Novem[r] & Decem[r] The Troops will receive their Pay immediately after the Examination of their Abstracts — To preserve Uniformity in the Accounts the Rolls & Abstracts in future are to be made out in Dollars & Ninetieths —

The whole Army are to be supplied with two Days Provision to be cooked immediately & the Troops are to be held in perfect Order —

For Detachm[t] Lieu[t] Col[o] Huntington vice Capt. Major Torry vice Darrow 6th Pensi —

Division Order

Division Order January 25th 1780

The Division will attend their Inspection this 1st Brigade the 1st the 2d Brigade the 2d Day of February next at 9 o the Morning agreable to the Standing General Order when the Company Returns will be compleated & delivered ready to be digested into regimental with a Report of the State of the Company

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday Jan.y 26th 1780

Capt. William Vanlear of the 9th Pennsylvania Regim having done the Duty of Brigade Major & Inspector in the 2d Pennsylvania Brigade from the 12th Day of Dec.r last is appointed Brigade Major & Inspector to the same he is to be obeyed & respected accordingly

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday Jan.y 27th 1780

By a Division Court Martial of the Maryland Line Majr Dean President Lieut. Hugo of the 5th Maryland Regt

tried

tried for Beating wounding & abusing in a cruel M...
sundry Soldiers belonging to the 2: Maryland Regiment
& acquitted: by the same Court Capt. Price of the 2: Maryland
Reg: was tried for Gaming with Cards for Money, for Neglect
of Duty gambling & behaveing in a Manner unbecoming
an Officer, for Greatly Striking Lieu.t Duval with a Cane
when he was executing his Duty; for disorderly & mutinous
Conduct in the Presence of the Soldiers of the Regim.t; and
for Abuse after being reported for these Crimes; acquited
of the 1: 2: 3: & 4.th Charges found guilty of the 5.th Charge
& Part of the 6.th & 7.th Charges & sentenced to be reprimanded
in Division Orders; The Commander in Chief approves
the Sentence — The Sub Inspector of the Army will please
to attend at the Orderly Room tomorrow Morning 12 O'Clock

Head Quarters Morristown Friday January 28th 1780

A Corpl & Three Men from Gen.l Clinton Brigade to be per-
D to the Forage Master General D drive Horses D Pennsylvania

Lord Sterling's Division is to reinforce the Main Guard
with a Sub 3 Serg.ts 3 Corp.ls & 36 Men this afternoon ——
1 Capt. 1 Sub 4 Serg.ts 4 Corp.ls & 40 Men from the Pennsylvania
Line D go to work tomorrow Morning on the new order's
Room & continue on that Duty two Days ——

The General is astonished & mortified notwithstanding
the Order Issued on the 29th of last Month & an Exhortation
D the Officers D prevent it, that the Inhabitants in the
Vicinity of Camp are absolutely a Prey D the plundering
& Licentious Spirit of the Soldiery ——

From their daily Complaints & the formal Representation
of the Magistrates on that Subject, a Night scarcely pass-
without Gangs of Soldiers going out of Camp & committing
every Species of Robbery Depredation & the greatest

personal

Major & acquitted with Honour The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence & Ensign Ford is released from his Arrest — The Books to be kept according to the New Regulations of the Army not already opened are to be opened as soon as possible agreable to the Forms which have been communicated

Division Orders Feb. 13. 1780

The Division will march by the Right. The 1st Brigade will furnish a Capt. Sub & 40 Men for a front Guard & the 2d Brigade the same Number for a rear Guard. The Troops beat at 7 when the Troops are to parade with their Packs & one Ax & one Kittle to every Six Men and at half past Seven the Drums will beat a March & the Troops begin their March. The Baggage to follow in the same Order as the Troops march —

Evening Orders at Springfield Feb. 13. 1780 A Detachment of three Hundred Men from the Connecticut Line to parade to morrow Morning at Sunrise near the Meeting House with four Days Provision — Major Throop will be the Field Officer of the

The Command & Directions will be given on the Parade

Head Quarters Morristown Friday Feb.y 4th: 1780

Parole Holland
Signs Haman Hayne

Officers of the Day Col.o Gunby
Lt Col.o Hait

General Hand.s & Gen.l Maxwell's Brigades will furnish
the Fatigue for the orderly Room tomorrow & next Day—
Two Hundred Men from General Clinton's & Starks Brigades
properly Officered with two Days Provisions & march to Morris
town this afternoon The Commanding Officer will receive
Orders at the Adjutant General's Office — By a General
Court Martial held in Garrison at Philidelphia by order
Brigadier General Woodford the 15th of Jan.y 1780 Col.o Neail
President Tho.s Warren of the Invalid Corps was tried for leaving
his Post when Centinal & for Theft found Guilty of a Breach
of Section 13th: Article the Sixth of the Articles of War of the
united States of America & sentenced to suffer Death: The
Commander in Chief approves the Sentence & orders it to be

personal Insults — This Conduct is intolerable & a disgrace to the Army & if any Thing can aggravate it, it is that these Villainies are committed on the Property & Persons of those who on a very late & alarming occasion for Want of Provision, manifested the warmest attachment to the Army by affording it the generous & plentiful Relief it has; It is also reported that when Detachments are relieved & returning to Camp the Soldiers straggle & marauder in a most shameful & injurious Manner —

The General trusts & insists that the Officers will exert themselves & take effectual Measures to prevent all such Practices in future — proper Camp Guards agreeable to the Regulations are to be immediately appointed, from which Patroles are to be sent to Environs of Camp; if any Soldiers are found straggling out of the Chain of Sentinals after Retreat beating they are to be brought by the Patroles to the Officer of the Guard who is authorised & required to give them 100 Lashes on the Spot And if any are found perpetrating Robberies or other Violences they are to receive from 100 to 500 Lashes at the Discretion of the Officer

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday January the 29th 1780

Parole Bethlehem Signs Boston Bath —

A Warrant No. 4910 for 24928 68/90 Dollars dated the 28th inst. payable to Lieut. Charles Fanning Paymaster to the 4th Connecticut Reg.t for the Pay of the same for November & Decem.r was dropped by accident yesterday with two Abstracts on which it was granted between Head Quarters & the Deputy Pay Master General's Office Any Person finding those papers or any of them will pay Mr. Fanning under Acknowledgment by lodging them at the Pay Office

The Court Martial whereof Maj.r General Howe is President is adjourned 'till their Proceedings receive the Determination of Congress but the Members in the Mean Time will return to their Duty in the Line — A General Court Martial of the Line to sit tomorrow Morning at 10 O'Clock at Morristown to try such Prisoners as shall be brought before them. Col.o Richard Humpton is appointed President & Col.o Angell Lieut. Col.o Hazlet North & Wadsworth Majors Henry Byles & Anderson one Capt. from the 1st Maryland one from the 2d Pensylvania one from Clinton one from the 2d Connecticut & one from Starke's Brigade are appointed Members —

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday January 30th 1780

The Connecticut Division furnishes the Main Guard
tomorrow 1 - 2 - 8 - 8 - 4 - 100 ——

Clinton's & Starke's Brigades furnish the Fatigue for the
orderly Room tomorrow & next Day — One Joyner or
Carpenter from each Division to be sent to Col.o Abeel
tomorrow Morning — a large Number of Cattle to be
immidiately killed & prepared for the Use of the Army
each Brigade will send two Men capable for that
Business to the Deputy D.M.G.s Genl.s Quarters tomorrow
Morning & the 1st Pennsylvania Brigade will relieve the
Commissary.s Store Guard at the same Time, Lieu.t Col.o
Sherman is appointed a Member of the General Court Martial
vice Lieu.t Col.o Fish — The Court will set on Tuesday
Morning when two orderly Serg.ts from Hands & two from Maxwells
Brigade will attend till revoked ——

H. D.

Head Quarters Morristown Monday Jan.y 31st. 1780

Officers of the Day Brigadier General Maxwell & Col.o Cortland — The General observes with great Concern that too many Officers are daily absent from Camp by which the Discipline of the respective Corps must necessarily be much neglected & many Disorders ensue & this in a great Measure is to be attributed to the slack Spirit of Vigilance & Attention now prevailing among the Soldiery the late Capture of some Officers on the Lines who were then not on Duty ought to be a Caution against the like Practice in future — Gentlemen taken in this Manner may assure themselves that they will not be exchanged in Turn but will be postponed as long as possible The Commissary of Prisoners will be Instructed accordingly — The General calls upon the Officers commanding Division Brigades & Regiments to take effectual Measures to prevent a Continuance of these Irregularities & in general to effect the most strict

observa

Observance of the Regulations established by Congress,
There has hitherto obtained tho' he is far from wishing
to oppose unnecessary Restraint upon Officers or to
Refuse them any reasonable Indulgence yet he cannot
think of tolerating Excesses subversive of the Service and
productive of every evil Consequence — Brigadier & Field
Officers of the Day to be appointed there as usual will
superintend the Police of the Camp & the Service of the Guards
and will see the Regulations for both carefully executed
The General expects a pointed Attention —
In the present Scarcity of General Officers with the Army
The Col.os commanding a Brigades will instruct in the Duties
of the Day instead of Brigadiers: the old & new Officers of the
Day will attend at Head Quarters every Day at 1 o'Clock
the former to make Report of the Transactions of the
preceding Day & the latter to receive any new Orders the
Commander in Chief may have to give —

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday Feb.y 11th 1780

Officers of the Day to morrow } Brigad.r General Gest
Col.o Spencer

The Connecticut Division is to be held in perfect Readiness to march at the shortest Notice

The Names & Rank of all the Field Officers serving in the different Lines of the Army & of Independent Corps with the Dates of their Commissions, to be immediately sent to the Adjutant General's Office

Found about the 12th instant near Veal Town a Handkerchief containing wearing Apparel consisting of Shirts Stockings & other small Articles; whoever will prove the Mark & Property may have them again by applying to Mr. Samuel Haynes 2 Miles at Veal Town

There is at the Adjutant General's Quarters a small Sword which was some Time ago left in a Gentleman's Sleigh coming from Basking Ridge to Morristown

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday February 2d 1780

The Pennsylvania Division will relieve the main Guard to Day — The Maryland Division furnishes the Fatigue for the orderly Room tomorrow & next Day —

Clinton's Brigade will relieve the Forage Guard at Vealtown & Starke's Brigade the Fatigue Party at Ruckhimein as soon as possible — The General Court Martial will sit tomorrow Lieut Col. Sherman is to go on Command with the Division & Lieut Col. North being sick Majors Piatt & Prescott are appointed Members — The next weekly Returns are to contain the Names of all the Field Officers the Duty they may be on Time of absence places where & upon what Occasion

Division orders Feb'y 2d 1780 —

The Division will march tomorrow Morning 7 o'Clock with 2 Days Provision cooked. The Brigade D.M.G. will provide Carriages to transmit such Baggage as may be necessary & apply to the Commandants of Brigades for Direction & Sub from each Brigade to remain in Camp with those who are unable to march: to take Charge of the Huts & such Baggage as may be left —

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday Feb.y 3.d 1780

Parole Greene
Sign } Germany
Georgia

Officer of the Day } Col.o Sherburn
Major Hardman

A Captain from the Jersey Brigade will attend the General Court Martial (which sits again tomorrow) in Room of the Capt.n of the Connecticut Division

By a Division Court Martial of the Maryland Line
Major Hardman President Ens.n Ford of the 2.d Maryland Regiment was tried first for Disobedience of Orders given the 29.th of Novem.r last in Marching the 2.d Regiment from the Parade at Trumpton when directed to the contrary — 2.dly for Conduct unbecoming the Character of an Officer Gentleman in relating to Col.o Woodford Orders different to those he received by which he obtained his Permission to march, 3.dly for Contempt of Orders & Subversion of Subordination in executing the Orders of Col.o Woodford in direct opposition to those sent by the Brigade

Major

2d A like Return of the Men employed out of the Regiments
as in the Commander in Chiefs Guard Waiters on Officers who
are absent from their Regiments, Waggoners Artificers &c in
short all those who cannot appear under Arms in Time
of Action also regimentally digested —

3d A Return similar to the preceding of Men in the Hospitals
& those who have been absent & not heard of for Six Months
past

4th An exact Return of Arms & Accoutrements in the several
Regiments & of those in the Hands of the regimental Drum Majors
each Regiment must give such a Return as the last to the
Brigade Inspector signed by the Col.o or Commanding Officer
upon Honour and the Inspector will make a general Return
agreable to the Form communicated — from the Moment
these Orders are communicated no Regiments or Corps under any
special Order from Head Quarters is to receive from or deliver any
Article into the Military Stores 'till these Returns have been
examined

examined & Orders given with Regard to the Destribution
Many unfair Certificats having been given to Soldiers by
Officers who have been dismissed or who have otherwise left
the Service by changing the Term of Inlistment from during
the War to three Years — In making the Returns here
required where the original Inlistments are not to be found
the Muster Rolls must be the Criterion ——

Cavalry —

Each Colonel or Commanding Officer of a Regiment will
give 1st An exact Return of the Officers non commissioned
Officers & Men of the Regiment or Corps —
2d The three general Returns already mentioned for the Infantry
3d An exact Return of the Stores present with the Regiment —
4th A Return of the Horse Equippage ——
5th A Return of Arms like that of Infantry.

Artillery is to send immediately — 1st —

N.B. A Return of the Officers noncommissioned Officers Musick Matrosses & Waiters

N.B. The three General Returns Similar to those of the Infantry & Cavalry, from the Moment be as before written immediately after the Directions for the Infantry —

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday Feb.y 6th 1780 —

Parole Kamerick — Sign } Kallo / Kamish

Officers of the Day } Brigadier Genl Clinton / Col.o Spencer / Major Davidson

A Detachment from the Line with three Days Provision will march tomorrow Morning under Command of Major Winder attended by a Surgeon from the 2 Pennsylvania Brigade

A Detachment from the Maryland Line with two Days Provision to march to Morristown this Afternoon — The Pennsylvania Division furnishes the Fatigue for the orderly Room tomorrow & next Day —

Head Quarters Morristown Monday Feb.y 7th 1780 —

Parole Loretta — Sign } Lucca / Lee

Officers

Officer of the Day } B. Gen.l Gist
Lt. Col.o Willet
B.M. Hand's Brigade

Hand's & Maxwell's Brigades with relieve the Morn.g tour Picket tomorrow at one Clock P.M.

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday Feb.y 8th 1780

Parole Massachusetts
Sign } Maryland

Officers of the Day } Col.o Hazen
Lt. Col.o Ford
B.M. Hop.s

The Officer of the Day having reported that the End of appointing reserve Pickets is not answered for Want of Spare Huts & that the Practice is attended with much Fatigue to the Officers & Men The General discontinues them for the present & in Lieu of them directs that in instead of the usual Camp Guard each Brigade shall 'till farther Orders furnish one Sub. 2 Serg.ts 2 Corp.ls 1 Drum & 30 Privates: those of each Division to be commanded by a Capt.n from the Division — to keep up the Duties of the Grand Parade — The Guards are to assemble there at the appointed Hour & to pass through the Customary Forms under the Inspection of the Officers

Officers of the Day, after which they are to be marched back to their respective Brigades for the immediate Purpose of Camp Duty. The Captains will have the Duties assigned them by the Officers of the Day & when relieved are to repair to the new orderly Room with written Reports to be delivered to the Officers of the Day. That those may comprise whatever requires Notice into a General Report for the Commander in Chief they will make duplicate Reports to the Officers commanding the Divisions to which they belong & each Sub will do the same to the Command.r of his Brigade. The General expects much Exactness in the parade Duties & other Duties of the Day: every Brigade is to exert itself to get Guard Huts erected at proper Places. And tho' the State of the Ground prevents the Digging of Vaults: yet some sort of Convenience may easily be built which comman Decency & a Regard to the Health of the Men renders indispensible.

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday Feb.y 9th 1780

Parole Nantucket Signs Nanty Naples

Officers of the Day Col.o Courtland
Lt Col.o Menges
B.de M.r Pensylvania Brigade

Clinton's & Starke's Brigades will relieve the Main Guard tomor.w Morning they also furnish the Fatigue for the orderly Room tomorrow & next Day: Gen.l St Clair's Division will relieve the Morristown Picket tomorrow at 1 o'Clock

By a General Court Martial held at the Park of Artilery January 22: 1780 Lt Col.o Stephen, President: Daniel Thorn Jo. Tabor & David Slater were tried for striking abusing & threatining the Lives of Lt Weisenfelts of the 4th New York Reg.t & Ensign Denston & acquited: The General disapprov the acquittal, the Evidence against the Prisoners in his Opinion overballances that for them: from a Consideration of the Character of the respective Witnesses in a Case of such a Nature —

The

The Presumption ought to have been in favour of the Officers who were injured the Prisoners are to be released from Confinement

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday Feb.y 15th 1780

Parole Ontario —— Signs } Ofwago / Oneida

Officers of the Day } Col.o Sherburn / Lt.Col.o Huntington / B.M 2d Pensylvania Brigade

The Names of the Field Officers agreable to the Orders of the 2d instant are to be inserted in the Returns of this Week — The Inspectors will please to Collect Returns of Regulations Comp.y Books & Soldiers Books wanting in the respective Divisions that there may be a Distribution of those on Hand — Capt.n Hollingshead of the Jersey Brigade is to attend the General Court Martial tomorrow Morning as a Member in Place of Major Platt who is sick — The Commander in Chief at the Intercession of the Officers of the 3d Pensylvania Regim.t & for other weighty Considerations thinks fit to remitt the Sentence against William Barret of said Regiment he also thinks fit

Set at the Intercession of Col.o Jackson & for similar Reasons
& remitt the Sentence against Joseph Watershouse Amos Rodes
William Straid John Matthews James Whitney Wm. Harrean
Pelatiah Harman Nathaniel Milliken Joel Milliken Christia
Myers & Phillip Wilds of his Reg.t These Soldiers are Jverath
& be released from Confinement — Jesse Penn & Nathan
Barney of the same Regiment are to receive Corporal
Punishment agreable to the Sentence directed against them
& are to be released from Confinement ——

Springfield Feb.y 10.th 1780 Orders from Maj.r Gen.l St Clair
A Corporal & 6 Men ~~to be sent~~ to the Mountain to take Charg
of a Piece of Ordinance he will call on Mr. Caldwell at
Springfield who will give him Direction respecting the fixe
Signals to proclaim an Alarm ——

be executed. The Prisoner is to suffer according to the
Sentence awarded against him by being shot to Death on
the 10th Day of February instant
The General Court Martial will meet again tomorrow

Division Order Feb.y 4th 1780

The 1st Brigade will march tomorrow Morning at 8 Of
Clock to Westfield to parade at the Meeting House. Those
Men of the 2d Brigade who have been on Command with
Col.o Gray & now at Westfield will join their Brigade at this
Post. Camp Guards will be mounted this Evening & patrole
the Streets and no Soldier to be out of Quarters after 9 Oclock
In Case of an Alarm the Troops will parade at the Meeting
House

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday Feb.y 5th 1780

Parole Japan
Signs Java
Finland

Officers of the Day { Br. General Maxwell
Col.o Stewart
Br. Major Rose

4

A Reserve Picket of one Capt. one Sub 4 Serg.ts 4 Corp.ls 2 Dr.s
& fifty Privates to mount daily in each Brigade these Pickets
will Assemble at Troop beating every Morning on the
Grand Parade where the Officers of the Day will Inspect them
after which they will retire to Huts that are to be appointed
for the Purpose in each Brigade. The old Guard will be dismissed
on Brigade Parade at turning out the Relief — The General
absolutely forbids the Practice of making Guards do Fatigue
Duties as irregular & subversive of Discipline where any Fatigue
is to be done Parties must be ordered for the Purpose —

The following Returns are to be made up to this Day and
immediately lodged with the Adjutant General to be transmitted
to the Board of War — Infantry —

1st. A general Return of the Number of Noncommissioned Officers
& Privates whose Times of Inlistments expire by the 1st. of July next
regimentally digested —

Head Quarters Morristown Friday Feb.y 11th 1780

Parole Pennsylvania — Signs Peria Peru

Officers of the Day } Col.o Gunby, Major Grier, B.M Gist

A Corporal & four Men from General Starke's Brigade are to be sent immediately to the Forage Master General to receive Horses to Pennsylvania — Clinton's Brigade is to furnish a Corp.l & twelve Men as a Fatigue Party for the D.M.r Gen.l This Day. The Morristown Picket will be relieved tomorrow at one Clock by General Clinton's & Starke's Brigades —

Charles McClain of the 3.d Pennsylvania Regiment Tho.s Harrenden & William Potter of Col.o Angells Regiment John Lewis of Col.o Parkson's Reg.t & John McClain & Wm.m Hooper of the 4.th N York Reg.t are to suffer agreable to the Sentence directed against them —

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday Feb.y 12.th 1780

Parole Question — Signs Quiet Quarry

Officers of the Day } B.r Gen.l Clinton, Major Deane, B.M Starke's Brigade

The General had flattered himself that when once a System of Regulations for the Government of the Army had been framed & put into Officers Hands by which their several Duties were become definite & easy to be known — we should soon acquire by a proper Spirit of Emulation that Perfection in Discipline essential to the Goodness Success & Reputation of the Army — but he is sorry & he obliged to declare that these pleasing Hopes heitherto in a great measure have been disappointed by the Event and that numerous Disorders & Irregularities still prevail — he therefore in the most earnest Manner calls upon the Officers — commanding Divisions & Brigades by the strictest personal Attention to the Police of their respective Corps to correct those Disorders & introduce an exact Conformity to the Regulations for the order & Discipline of the Troops of the united States established by Congress: for which & for the Execution of all General Orders they are immediately responsible —

The Duties of every Kind are there clearly pointed out & may be easily understood & practiced, Ignorance of any of them cannot be an Excuse but is an Aggravation of Neglect nor will they be overlooked in any Officer whatsoever, It is impossible for the Commander in Chief to perform the General Duties of his Station while he is encumbered with the many minute Details which are daily brought before him only because the Regulations are not attended to & made the Rule of Conduct The Waste of Arms Ammunition & Accoutrements which still continues in a great Degree in some Corps, is amongst other Instances of Neglect not less than one Hundred & from that & two Hundred Men have for the last Six Weeks been returned unfit for Duty wanting Arms in this Part of the Army notwithstanding from the Number of men discharged if there had been proper Care & Attention the Commissaries & Conductors would now be incumbered with Spare Quantities of those Articles so little have availed the Regulations & the repeated positive Orders on this Head to which the General directs a

Concurrence

Recurrance pertinent to those Issued at West Point
the 4th of August last

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday Feby 13th 1780

Parole Revanue
Signs Reserve
Rifles

Officers of the Day } B.G. Maxwell
Major Edwards
B.M. Bruin

The Maryland Division will relieve the Morristown
Picket tomorrow one O'Clock — The Fatigue for the new
orderly Room will be furnished by the same Division
tomorrow & next Day — The D.M.G. General & Commissary
of military Stores will forthwith make a Return of
all the Effpontoons in their Possession & of the Delivery since
the first of June ~~last~~ last

Head Quarters Morristown Monday Feby 14th 1780

Parole Sicily
Signs } Salisbury
Salem

Officers of the Day } B.G. Gerl
Major Grosh
B. Davidson

Sub 2 Lieu. 2 Capt. 6 Lieu. 24 Vols of the Pennsylvania Line

to parade at the Provost Jail in Morristown tomorrow
Morning to carry Prisoners of War to Easttown. a Corp.l & four
Men from the 1st. Maryland Brigade to be sent to the 2 Pa. R.
as a Guard to the Clothier Store of that Department two Battalion
one from Lord Starling Division & one from the Maryland Division
to be sent to Commissary Hains this Day — a Major Hamilton
is appointed a Member of the G. Martial Court of Col.o
Hampton is President in place of Major Bayles on Furlough
After Orders — Col.o Craig is appointed Officer of the
Day tomorrow in place of Genl. Scot who is sick —

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday Feb.y 15th 1780

Parole Pennsylvania

Officers of the Day tomorrow } Signed Timothy Pickering
Col.o Courtlandt
Lt.Col.o Dyckman
Bm. Maryland Brigade

A Serjt. Corpl. & twelve Men from the 1st. Maryland Brigade to be
sent to the Hospital at Basking ridge tomorrow to Cut Wood. the
Brigades of Hand & Maxwell will relieve the Morristown Picket
tomorrow. they also furnish the Fatigue for the ensuing Week Tomorrow
Fourth Day

The Spring Commissaries will Issue a Gill of Rum & Pint an
day The Officer Picket on main Guard & Picket at
Morristown — After Orders —
Col. Woodford being too sick to attend the General Court
Martial tomorrow Maj. Deane is appointed a Member in
his Stead

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday Feb. 16th 1778

Parole Union
Officer of the Day } Col. Jackson, Maj. Thayer, B. M. Ross
Sign } Virtue, Wisdom

The Maryland Division relieves the main Guard tomorrow —
The Officer of the Day report that many Arms are brought
upon the Grand Parade unfit for Service. The General therefore
directs that the Officer of the Day in future will report in
Writing to the Officer commanding the Division the Regiment
& Company to which such Arms belong that proper Notice
may be taken of the negligent Officers when it occurs or knows the
Camp Guard may be excused from Assembling on the Grand Parade
but they are to be paraded as usual at the usual Beats by the

Officers of the Day — Where Huts have been built on the Declivity of Hills & are sunk into the Ground particular Care is to be taken to have the Snow removed & Trenches dug round to Carry off the Water without which the Soldiers will sleep amidst continual Damps & their Health consequently injured this must be done immediately —

The Colonels & commanding Officers of all Corps of Infantry Artillery & Cavalry & of the regimented Artificers in the Departments of the D.M.Gen.l & Commissary General of military Stores which were not appointed on the several States as part of their Quota by the Resolution of Congress the 16th of Septem.r 1776 are forthwith to make the most exact & accurate Returns to the Adjutant General of the Number of Noncommissioned Officers & Privates in their Corps designating in a particular Manner how many belong to each State what Proportion of these are inlisted for the War digested in Monthly Columns — The General expects the most pointed & immediate Attention to this Order — Frequent Delays & Neglects have lately happened to the Hindrance of public & essential Business

punctually

particularly by Numbers of the Guard Materials. The Adjutant General has therefore positive Orders to bring the first Offender to strict Account who shall presume to shew a Contempt to the Court or disrespect to General Orders.

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday Feb.y the 7th 1780

Parole Yeoman
Countersigns Yellow Youth

Officers of the Day { Lt. Col.o Gunby / Lt. Col.o Willet / 1st Pennsylvania Brigade

A Serjt. Corpl. & twelve Men from General Hand's Brigade to be sent this Day to Commissary Gamble's & assist in securing the Stores from the Weathers & to continue till that Business is done. The Pennsylvania Division furnishes the Morristown Picket & the Fatigue for the ordinary Room tomorrow & next Day. An exact Return of all Guards furnished by Divisions & Brigades to be made with the ensuing weekly Returns. All Brigade & Camp Guards which are to be relieved once a Day or in two Days at farthest are not to be included. Capt.n Jacques of the 2d Maryland Brigade will for a

on General Court Martial in place of Lt Major Deane

His Orders —
Lieut Col. Ford is appointed Officer of the Day in place
of Lieut Col. Willet —

Head Quarters Morristown Friday Feb. 4 the 18th 1780

Signs } Ammunition
Accoutrements

Parole Arms
Officer of the Day } Brig. Clinton
Col. Stewart
B M 2. Pensylvania

By a Division General Court Martial held in the Pensylvania
Line by Order of Col. Johnson Commandt of the Division —
Col. Walter Stewart President James Hammell & Samuel
Crawford Soldiers of the 5th Pensylv. Regt were tried on Suspicion of
Robbery & found guilty of the Charge being a Breach of the
21st Article, 13th Section of the Articles of War & sentenced to
be hanged (more than two thirds of the Court agreeing) The
Commander in Chief Confirms the Sentence & orders the Execution
thereof tomorrow between the Hours of three & four O'Clock in the
afternoon — The Officer of the Day and all others whose duty it
is will attend at that Hour — The Corps of Artillery will

and a Band of Musick to attend the Criminals to the
Place of Execution — The Pennsylvania Division will
furnish an Escort of a Capt. 1 Sub. 4 Serg.ts 4 Corp.ls 2 Drums 50
Privates Each Division will find two hundred Men & the Corps
of Artilery one hundred Men properly officered to the Place
of Execution —

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday Feb.y 19.th 1780

Parole Brigades
Officer of the Day } Signs { Baggage
B.r Genl Maxwell Bayonet
Col.o Stewart
B.r M.r Fish

Clinton & Starks' Brigades furnish the Morristown Picket tomorrow
& the Fatigue for the next orderly Room tomorrow & next Day —
Those Regimental Pay Masters who have not received Pay for
Decem.r will Call for the same on the D.y P.r M.r General —
An Adjutant a Drum Major & a Fife Major of the same Brigade
with the Brigade with the Brigade Major of the Day will attend
the Grand Parade every Morning at Troop beating to assist in
forming the Guards & Performing the Field Manoeuvres — At

At a General Court Martial held by Order of His Excellency
the Commander in Chief in Morristown the 5th Day of Feb.y
1780 & by Several Orders & adjournments continued till the
14th of the same Month Col.o Hampton President. John Beatty
Esq.r Commissary General of Prisoners charged with improper
Intercourse with the City of New York in having written for &
introduced Sundry Articles from thence contrary to the Resolves
of Congress & repeated General Orders; was tried & found guilty
of a Breach of His Excellency the Commander in Chief.s Orders
of the 12th Day of Decem.r 1779 and a Breach of that Part of the 5th
Article Section 2d of the Rules & Articles of War which respects
a Disobedience of Orders acquitted of every other Part of the
Charge against him & Sentenced to be reprimanded in General
Orders —— The General thinks Mr. Beatty's Conduct in this
Instance extreamly Reprehensible in his Situation he ought
to have obtained a particular Delivery. The Whole Tenor of the
Evid.ce

Evidence produced by himself shews that he was well aware of the Impropriety of the Intercourse: & tho' he may have generally discountenanced it, it is not an Excuse for the present Deviation Every thing of this Kind is in a greater or less Degree an Infringement of the General Association, the never having been repealed must be considered as still in Force & is considered so by particular Subsequent Acts & by the General Arrangements of Congress: It is also well known that the Government of this State has been strenuous in its Endeavours to suppress the Practice of waiving the Question how far a Breach of the civil Law in such a Case may be a Military Offence it is certainly very blameable in any Officer to contravene the Views of any State especially in a Matter which it evidently deems of Importance: besides this the Orders from the Commander in Chief & the Officers in the Lines have uniformly prohibited the Intercourse in the most pointed Manner & their constant

Practice

Practice made those Orders a Matter of such Notoriety that
Mr Beatty from the frequent transactions he was concerned in
on the Lines could not have been unacquainted with them —
The Plea of being ignorant of the Late General Order Issued eight
Days previous to the Offence is not admissable because it is at all
Times in Mr Beatty's Power immediately or by his Deputy to be
informed of General Orders & it is his Duty to be so. Mr Beaty is
released from his Arrest —

By the same General Court Martial Lt Potter of the 7th
Maryland Regmt was tried for unofficerlike unsoldierlike and
vilanous Conduct upon Staten Island (viz) robbing & plundering
a Woman of Money & be found guilty of the Charge being a
Breach of Article 21st Section 13th of the Rules & Articles of War
& Sentenced to be cashiered — The Commander in Chief approves
the Sentence & orders it to take Place immediately —

After Orders —

The Commander in Chief is pleased to suspend the Execution of
Samuel Bradford till further Orders —

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday Feb.y 20th: 1780

Parole Colours — Sign } Camp / Command

Officers of the Day } Col.o Johnson / Lt Col.o North / B M. Starks' Brigade

A Corporal & Six Men from the 2d Pensylvania Brigade to be sent early tomorrow Morning as a Fatigue Party to finish a Hut at the ~~Draught~~ M.r General's they are to continue untill relieved

Dead Carcasses in & about Camp are to be buried by Fatigue Parties from the Brigades near which they lie

A Corp.l & six Men from each Brigade in the Army with Picks & Spades to be sent to the 2.d M.r Gen.l's office at Morristown tomorrow

In future the Fatigue for the Orderly Room will turn out at Sunrising take their Dinner with them & continue to work till Sunsetting under the Directions of the Officer from the Corps of Artificers — The Capt Commanding the Party will be answerable that the Men do their Duty — At the particular Intercession of Ensign Bagley & the Officers of the 3.d N York Reg.t The Commanding Officer

Chief is pleased to remit the Sentence against Carr and Burke of the same Corps he is therefore to be released from his Confinement The Case of Burke ought to be a striking Example to the Soldiery of the dangerous Excesses & fatal Consequences into which the pernicious Crime of Drunkenness will frequently betray them —

Head Quarters Morristown Monday Feb.y 21.st 1780

Parole Delaware — Signs } Division Drums

Officers of the Day } Col.o Jackson, Lt Col.o Meagher, Maj.r Price

The Maryland Division furnishes the Morristown Picket & Fatigue Party for the orderly Room tomorrow & next Day

Maj.r Gen.l St Clair's Order Springfield Feb.y 21.st 1780 —

The General directs that an Inspection be made this Evening at Roll Call into the State of the Amunition on Hand in the Detachment noting the Deficiences the Return to be given in at this Quarters tomorrow at orderly Time — In future the Major of Brigade or persons acting as such will be punctual in attending for Orders at 12 o'Clock.

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday Feb.y 22: 1780

Parole Escort
Signs Essay Espy
Officers of the Day Col.o Gunby, Lt Col.o Huntington, Maj.r W Davidson

Hand & Maxwell Brigades will relieve the Main Guard tomorrow — after Orders a Corp.l & four Men from the 2.d Maryland Brigade to attend at the Forage Master Gen.l tomorrow to drive Horses to Pensylvania —

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday Feb.y 23: 1780

Parole Franklin
Signs Fleet Feast
Officers of the Day Col.o Craig, Maj.r Thayer, B.r M.r Hand Brigade

Hand.a & Maxwells Brigades furnish the Morristown Picket & Fatigue for the ardely Room tomorrow & next Day —

From the Remoteness of Gen.l Stark.s & Jersey Brigades from the Grand Parade their Camp Guards are excused from attending there not only in the Case mentioned in the Orders of the 16.th but in General when the Roads are very wet & bad — The

The Officers of the Day are to be notified in Time on Parade when this happens —

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday Feby 24th 1780

Parole Geometry
Officers of the Day } B.G. Clinton / Maj. Grier / B.M. Popp

Signs } Gin / Ginger

The Commander in Chief is pleased to remit the Sentence against Samuel Crawford he is to be released from Confinement, the frequent occasions the General takes to pardon where Strict Justice would compel him to punish ought to operate on the Gratitude of Offenders to the Improvement of their Morals —

Head Quarters Morristown Friday the 25th of Feby 1780

Parole Holland
Officers of the Day } B.G. Maxwell / Major Edwards / B.M. 1st Pensylvania Brigade

Signs } Honour / Honesty

The Pensylvania Division furnishes the Morristown Picket & Fatigue for the orderly Room tomorrow & next Day —

Head

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday 26th of Feb.y 1780

Parole Ireland — Signs { Iron / Ice

Officers of the Day { B.G. Hand / Major Hardman / B.M. Pensylvania Brigade

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday Feb.y 27th 1780

Parole Jupiter — Signs { Just / Judge

Officers of the Day tommorrow { Col.o Johnson / Maj. Groth / B.M. Clinton Brigade

Clinton & Starks Brigades relieve the Morristown Picket & Fatigue for the orderly Room tomorrow & next Day

Head Quarters Morristown Monday Feb.y 28th 1780

Parole Knowledge — Signs { Kidder / Key

Officers of the Day tomorrow { Col.o Hazen / Col.o Ogden / B.M. Stark Brigade

General St Clair's Division furnishes the Main Guard tomorrow
A Subaltern 1 Serg.t 1 Corp.l & 12 Privates from the Jersey Brigade & a
Serg.t Corp.l & 8 Privates from Hand Brigade will be sent as a
Fatigue Party tomorrow to the D.f.M.r General's Office in Morristown
& to be employed in that Department untill Dismissed ——
Notwithstanding the Orders for building Guard Huts the Officers
of the Day still report a Deficiency — The General again enjoins
that those Brigades which have not yet provided them will
without fail immediately do it, no Excuse will be admitted for
Delay beyond this Week ——

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday Feb.y 29.th 1780

Parole Lincoln

Countersigns { Law / Logie

Officers of the Day tomorrow { Col.o Johnson / Lt Col.o DeHart / Maj.r Davidson

The Maryland Division relieves the Morristown District & Fatigue for the
Orderly Room tomorrow & next Day ——

A Detachment from the Line with three Days cooked Provisions
to parade tomorrow at 10 o'clock beating on the Grand Parade — Major (Winter)

Christopher Stewart to command — Regimental Returns of Clothing actually wanting to be made as soon as possible to the Adjutant General — The State Clothiers or their Assistants are also to make exact Returns to the Clothier Gen.l of all Clothing in their Hands — By a Division Gen.l Court Martial held in the Pensylvania Line the 25.th instant by Order of Col.o Johnson Commandant, Col.o Stewart President Capt.n John M.c Clellan of the 1.st Pensylvania Reg.t was tried for Neglect of Duty while Commanding the Norristown District & acquitted The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence & Orders Capt.n M.c Clellan to be discharged from his Arrest —

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday March 1.st 1780

Parole Life

Countersigns Luth Laurds

Officers of the Day tomorrow Col.o Gunby
Lt Col.o North
Maj.r Brice

The Honorable the Congress having been pleased by a late Resolution to annex the Mustering Department to that of the Inspection of the Army: Till the Business is more perfectly arranged the Sub Inspects & Inspector of Brigades are requested to muster the Troops in the Division & Brigades to which they are respectively attached, in the Manner it has been usually done — The Musters both for Jan.y & February are to be included in one Roll when compleat the whole will be delivered to the Adjutant General ——

By a Division Gen.l Court Martial of the Pensylvania Line Col.o Stewart President — Lt John Armstrong of the 3.d Pensylvania Reg.t was tried for ungentlemanlike Behaviour in attempting to impose a Falshood on Col.o Craig respecting his attendance on the Regimental Parade & found guilty of a Breach of the 21.st Article 14.th Section of the Articles of War & sentenced to be discharged the Service — The Commander in Chief confirms the Sentence but from the General good Character he has heard of Lt Armstrong he hopes what he is charged with proceeded rather from a Want of Reflection than from any ill Design

V

Ver is induced to restore him to his Rank & Command he is relea
from his Arrest — By a Division General Court Martial held
at the Encampment of the Jersey Brigade the 24th Day of Feby
last by order of Major Genl Lord Sterling Col. Ogden President
Cornelius Mix charged with desserting to the Enemy twice &
endeavouring to get there a third Time & piloting a British Ship
of War into their Lines was tried & found guilty of all the Charge
except desserting twice & sentenced to suffer Death, more than two
thirds of the Court agreeing — The Commander in Chief approves
the Sentence — By the same Court Emanuel Evans Soldier in the
3d Jersey Regt charged with desserting to the Enemy & taking up
arms against the States was tried & found guilty of the Charges &
Sentenced to suffer Death more than two thirds of the Court agreeing
The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence; George Brown
charged with desserting to the Enemy & being taken in arms
against the States was tried by the same Court & found guilty of the 2d
Charge & sentenced to do Duty on board an armed Vessel during the
War

War — The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence & orders that the Prisoner be sent by the 1st opportunity to the Navy Board in Philidelphia with a Copy of the Sentence —

After Order —

Lt Col. Menges is appointed Field Officer tomorrow in place of Lt Col. North who is sick —

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday March 2: 1780

Parole Military

Officers of the Day tomorrow } Col. Craig / Lt Col. Huntington / 3 M. Hand. Brigade

Signs } Men / Money

Hand & Maxwell's Brigade furnish the Morristown Picket & Fatigue for the new orderly Room tomorrow & next Day —

All Guards detached from the Line will parade on the Grand Parade at Troop Beating that they may be inspected by the Officers of the Day before marching off — On Account of the Badness of the Roads the Attendance of the Camp Guards on the grand Parade is dispensed with till farther Orders. The Officers of the Day will visit them as usual at their respective Posts — A Fatigue Party of a Corp.l & four Men from the first Maryland Brigade to be sent

to

to the Auditors General to-morrow to continue till he leaves
The Detachment under Majr Christopher Stewart is not to March
till farther Orders —

Head Quarters Morristown Friday March 3d 1780 —

Cavalry Militia — Regt } Majr
                    } Majr

Officers of the Day } B.G. Clinton
                    } Major Thayer
                    } B.M. Ross —

Commandants of Divisions & Brigades are desired to Order Court
Martial to sit as constantly as possible for the Dispatch of
Business, that there may be as few Offenders in Confinement as
Circumstances will admitt — A Man that can be well recommend
ed for Sobriety Integrity & Industry is wanted to fill the Office
of Provost Martial to the Army —

Orders from Baron de Kalb March the 2d A D 1780 at Springfield

The Baron de Kalb in Relieving General St Clair at this
Post finds himself happy in the Satisfaction General St Clair
expresses —

expressed his of the good Order of Discipline & Vegilance of the Officers & Men of this Division — The Baron has no Doubt of their Continuance therein he is of Opinion that all the Dispositions made by General St Clair by his Orders Issued February the 3: ought to be observed: with no other difference than that the General Rendezvous should be at Springfield instead of Westfield — The Reasons of covering the Forage at Quibbletown being removed with the Magazine at Springfield being so much nearer Morristown & in the Center of the Line —

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday March 4th 1780

Parole Nation —

Officers of the Day tomorrow } B.G. Maxwell, Major Grier, B.M. } Signs { Nobility, Negro

1st. Pensylvania Brigade

General St Clair's Division furnishes the Morristown Picket & Fatigue Party for the new order'ly Room tomorrow & next Day — The Detachm.t under Command of Major Stewart will march this afternoon —

The Troops will be on the grand Parade at 3 o'Clock —

Regimental Returns of Clothing called for the 29th ultimo are not all brought in which occasions the Delay to Issue the Shoes & other articles

Articles on Hand — Commandg Officers of Regiments who do not comply with this Order by tomorrow at farthest will be made answerable for the Neglect —

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday March the 5th 1780

Parole Ireland. Signs { Ogle / Ormond

Officers of the Day { B Genl Gest / Major Deane / B M 2d Pensylvania Brigade

A Corpl & four Men from the 1st Pensylvania Brigade are to attend the Forage Master Genl with as much Expedition as possible to drive Horses to Pensylvania — Clinton & Starke's Brigades relieve the Main Guard tomorrow —

A Fatigue Party of a Serg Corpl & 12 Men to be sent by Clinton's Brigade tomorrow Morning with Spades & Shovels to Wm Dunham the Dy Commissary in Morristown —

The 1st Maryland Brigade will send a Fatigue Party of a Corpl & 6 Men to the Adjutant Generals Office tomorrow Morning —

The Pay Rolls & Abstracts for January & February are to be brought in

in to the D. F. General for Examination as fast as they are compleated — A trusty Sergeant a Corp.l & 12 men from the 1st. Pensylvania Brigade to be sent to the Adjutant Generals Office early tomorrow Morning to convey some Prisoners to Philidelphia —

Head Quarters Morristown Monday March 6th 1780

Parole Newerham

Countersigns Greaton Recorder

Officers of the Day Genl. Hand Major Edwards B. M. Fish

Clinton's & Starke's Brigades will furnish the Fatigue for the new orderly Room tomorrow & next Day —

The Maryland Division relieves the Morristown Picket tomorrow

The 2d. Maryland Brigade will furnish a Fatigue Party of a Corp.l & 4 men to build an Oven for Mr. Ludwic the Baker at Morristown — Two Men one from the 1st. Pensylvania Brigade & one from the 2d are to assist in fleaing the Hides & Tallow —

Returns of Drums Drum Heads & Cords. Fifes & Fife Cases on Hand and Wanting in the Several Brigades & of those in the Hands of the Conductors &

Conductors & Commissaries of Militia Stores to be made to the Adjutant General as soon as possible

Orders from Baron de Kalb Springfield March 6th 1780—

A choice Guard of one Commissioned Officer a Serjt a Corpl & 12 Men from the Connecticut Division to be sent to Amboy as a Guard to the Commissioners for Exchange of Prisoners: to receive Orders from Major Genl St Clair furnished with two Days Provision Packs & Blankets to be at Amboy at the 8th instant in the Evening—

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday March 7th 1780—

Field Officers of the Day tomorrow } Colonels Johnson & Ogden
} & Major Starke.—

All General & Staff Officers of every Denomination serving with the Army & all Officers of the Cavalry are to make to the D.M.G. General as soon as possible accurate Returns of all public Property belonging to their Departments.. particularly Marquees Horsemen & common Tents & of all public Horses not in the Dragoon & waggon Service.— all Officers to the eastward of the River Potomack are to pay strict attention to this

this Order — At the Request of Capt. Vandyke a Court of Inquiry
is to set tomorrow at Col. Spencer's Quarters who is appointed President
of the same — to enquire into the Conduct of Capt. Vandyke respecting the
Death of a Negro Man a Soldier in Capt. Barnard's Co. Col. Wyth's Reg.
who was killed on the Night of the 14th of January last each of the
Maryland & 1st Pensylvania Brigades will furnish a Captain who are to
sit as Members —

Order from Baron de Kalb Springfield March 7th 1780 —

The Barrack Master Providing the Troops with Fire Wood wants to
inable himself to state the Quantities that have been supplied
& are to be supplied for the future an exact Return of the Numbers
of Houses occupied by the Soldiers & Guards of each Brigade —

The Baron therefore orders Just Returns to be made the 9th inst.
at the orderly Hour. a Distinction to be made of those in which
Officers are Quartered and the Numbers of Men at each above mentioned.
Those Returns to be made by the Brigade Majrs

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday March 8th 1780

Field officers of the Day Colonel Jackson & Stewart B.M. 1st Penn.a
Maxwell & Hand Brigades will furnish the Fatigue Party for the New
orderly Room tomorrow & next Day — From the great Scarcity of
Forage & the Difficulty of supplying the necessary Supplies the General
calls for a strict Attention to the Orders of the 8th of Decem.r last
for sending away from Camp as many Horses as Possible, when
Hay can not be Issued & the Supplies of Grain will admit of it 8 —
Quarts of Grain will be Issued for each Horse daily & when hay is Issued
only 4 Qts all officers drawing Forage from the Magazine or
Brigade Forage Masters are to make Returns of Horses they actually have
in Camp, and draw for them only; and the Commissary General of Forage
is to pay the utmost Attention to have the Forage dealt out to the
Riding & Waggon Horses with the utmost Equality during the present
Scarcity — All the great Roads leading through Camp are to be
clear'd & repaired immediately by the Brigade through which or near
which they pass and Care is to be taken to have free Communication

from

from one Brigade to another throughout both Lines of the Army
The Hot Season approaching all possible Attention is to be paid to
the interior Environs of Camp — Sinks are to be dug with out Delay every
Day the Windows & Doors of the Huts should be kept open the greatest
part of the Day; & the Bedding Straw & bunks frequently aired — All Officers
on Parade & Duty are to pay strict attention to the Performance of the
Honours due to the General & all other field Officers agreable to the
Established Regulations — A Subaltern Officer from the Jersey Brigade
is to be sent to Paramus to relieve Ensign Rogers who is to attend the
Trial of Lieut Col. Hay on Saturday next —

Orders of Baron de Kalb Springfield March 8th 1780 —

Those Parties which Patrole to Amboy are not to be sent to that
Place while the Commissioners for the Exchange of Prisoners are
sitting there; as it is to be considered as a neutral Place while
that Business is finished: The Officer commanding the Guard from
which they were furnished will govern himself accordingly —

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday March 9th 1780

Officers of the Day Tomorrow Gen. Clinton Col. Hazen B M Davidson

The Relief of the Morristown Picket to be furnished tomorrow by Detail — Commands of Brigades frequently devolving on Junior while Junior Field Officers are in Camp. The Adjutant General is directed to vary from the Orders of the 31st of January & instead of Commandants of Brigades — appoint as many Junior Field Officers to do the Duty of Brigadiers of the Day as will make the Tour one in eight Days —

Orders of Baron de Kalb Springfield March 9th 1780

A Detachment from this Division to be furnished tomorrow of 1 Sub. 2 Serg.ts 2 Corp.ls & 36 Men to join the Detachment under Major Throop where they will receive their Directions —

Head Quarters Morris Town Friday the 10th March 1780

Officers of the Day { B. Gen.l Maxwell Lieut.t Col.o de Heart B.r Maj.r Ld. B.

The Pensylvania Division furnishes the Fatigue Party for the new orderly Room tomorrow & next Day — The main Guard will be relieved tomorrow by detail from the Line — The Returns called for by the Orders of the 6th instant are to include all continental Property received from the D.y M.r General's Department not specified in the Returns made by the Brigade D.y M.rs — As multiplying Business in the Adjutant General Office renders it extreamly difficult for him to attend at the orderly Office every Day, the acting Brigade Major of the Day therefore after the Duty of the Grand Parade is over will attend at the orderly Office in Morristown & take the General Orders which he is to communicate at the Place appointed, & the other Brigade Majors & others intitled to receive them — This Duty to be performed daily till farther Orders except on Saturdays when the Adjutant General will attend in Person —

Orders from Baron de Kalb. Springfield March 10th 1780

As flour is not to be had at present the Roads being so bad renders it impossible to cart it. The Young Commissaries of the Connecticut Division are till farther Orders to issue 1 1/2 lb of good Indian Meal instead of the Ration of Flour

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday March 11th 1780

Officers of the Day } B Gen Hand Lieut Col North & B Major Rapp

Hand & Maxwells Brigades will relieve the Fatigue Party at Parkinridge Hospital tomorrow — Starke's Brigade will furnish 1 Serjt 2 Corpls & 20 privates as a Fatigue Party to be sent tomorrow to Wm Beards Saw Mill near Parkinridge to assist in repairing the same for the Use of the Army. Clinton Brigade will relieve the 2d Pa. Genl Store Guard at the White House. The Main Guard & Morristown Picket will be relieved by Detail from the Line every other Day till farther Orders. The 1st Maryland Brigade will relieve the Forage Party at Veal Town tomorrow. The Brigadiers & Officers commanding Brigades are desired to attend at Head Quarters precisely at 11 o'Clock next Monday Morning

Orders from Baron de Kalb Springfield March 11th 1780

It agreed between the Commissioners for the Exchange of Prisoners now assembled at Amboy that a Neutrality shall take Place for that Town & three Miles Round considering it as a Center therefore all Guards & Patrols are to be governed in Consequence — On Examination the Baron finds necessary to reinforce Capt Prior's Detachment at Newark with 1 Sub. 2 Serg.ts 3 Corp.ls & 20 Men from the 2d Connecticut Brigade Lt Col Grosvenor will please to give said Brigade Credit for the same in his Details of Division Service — Division Orders —

The Connecticut Division will attend their Inspection & Muster the 1st Brigade the 15th instant to be paraded at Westfield Meeting House and the 2d Brigade the 16th instant to be paraded at Springfield Meeting House at 11 O'Clock before Noon when the Company Returns & one Roll at least for each Company will be made out & compleated —

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday March 12th 1780

Officers of the Day } B. Gen.l Gest — Lt Col.o Huntington B. Major of 4th Pensylvania B.

A Fatigue Party of 1 Corp.l & 6 Men from the 2d Pensylvania Brigade to be sent to the 3d N. Gen.l to morrow

The Regimental Clothiers from Spencer. Hazen. Angell. Jackson. Webb. Sherburn. & Livingston. Regiments are to attend tomorrow Morning at 8 O'Clock at the Clothier General's store in Morristown to receive their respective Proportions of Clothing. Brigadier General Knox will please to appoint a Person to attend at the same Time & Place to receive the Proportion of Clothing for the Brigade of Artillery. The Court of Enquiry whereof Col. Spencer was President having made strict Examination into the Conduct of Capt. Vandyke respecting the Death of a Negro Soldier of Capt. Barnards Co. Col. Wyllys Regt. report as follows: The Court considering the Evidence are fully of Opinion that Capt. Vandyke being in the Line of his Duty his Conduct on the Occasion was highly justifiable. The Commander in Chief approves the Report & the Court is dissolved.

Head Quarters Morristown Monday the 13th March 1780

Officers of the Day Col. Ogden. Lt Col. Meigs. Major Pennsylvania Line

A General Court Martial to sit tomorrow Morning at 10 Clock at the New Store Room in Morristown for the Trial of Capt. Shipping & such other

other Persons as may be brought before them B. Genl Hand is appointed President. Col.o Hazen & Proctor, Lieut.t Colonels de Hart & North, Majors Thayer & Grair are appointed Members. A Captain from each Brigade in Camp except the 2.d Maryland & 1.st Pensylvania Brigades will also attend as Members. At a Division Court Martial of the Pensylvania Line held the 22.d of July last Col.o Walter Stewart President, Samuel Baily & Robert Powell of the 10.th Pensylvania Regiment Tho.s Brown & Jacob Sexter of the 7.th Pensylvania Regiment Confined for plundering Wm.t Rogers an Inhabitant near Paramus were tried & found guilty of the 21.st Article 13.th Section of the Articles of War & Sentenced each of them to be hanged more than two thirds of the Court agreeing. The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence. Two good Majors from the Pensylvania Line to be sent to the Adjutant General this afternoon.

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday March the 14.th 1780

Officers of the Day Lt Col.o Jackson Lt Col.o Ford B Major Fish

The 2 Maryland Brigade will send a Fatigue Party of a Corp.l & 6 Men to the Baron de Steuben to finish a Guard House. The Brigade Majors are to make accurate Returns of the Number of the Ca Soldiers &c

and Regulation Books delivered each Regiment in their respective Brigades & the Number of each wanting — The Return to be made by orderly Time tomorrow & to be delivered at the orderly Office —— The State Officers of Delaware, Maryland Pennsylvania N York & Connecticut are to apply Immediately at the Cloathier General's Office at Morristown for their respective Proportions of Clothing ——

Order from Baron de Kalb Springfield March 14th 1780 ——

The Light Horsemen belonging to Capt Bedkin's Company detached on any out Posts or else where are to repair with their Horses to Major Throop's Quarters tomorrow Morning at 10 O'Clock for Muster, after which they will return to their Duties before assigned them ——

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday March 15th 1780 —

Officers of the Day } Col. Gurley, Maj. Ball Brig Maj. from Starke 13

The fatigue Party for finishing the new orderly Room to be furnished by Detail from the Line of the Army & will be relieved once a Week —

This

while that Work is done — The Officer commanding the Party will detach a Corpl. & 6 Men as a guard for the working Tools, which Guard will be relieved every Day at Troop beating — The Money found some Days ago near Head Quarters is still in the Adjutant General's Office. It is supposed to belong to some Soldier. The Adjutants of the Army are therefore desired to inform the Men on their Regimental Parades that the Sum is less than 500 Dollars & was found between Head Quarters & the Church in Morristown —

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday March 16th 1780

Officers of the Day Q. M. Gen. Clinton Majr. — B.M. Edwards —

The General congratulates the Army on the very interesting Proceedings of the Parliament of Ireland & of the Inhabitants of that Country which have been lately communicated not only as they appear calculated to remove those heavy Impositions on their Trade, but to restore to a brave & generous People their ancient Rights & Freedom & by their Opposition to promote the Cause of America — desirous of Impressing on the Minds of the Army Transactions so important in their Nature; The General directs that all Fatigue & working Parties cease for tomorrow the 17th a Day held in particular

particular Regard by the People of that Nation — At the same Time that he orders this as a Mark of the Pleasure he feels on the Occasion he perswades himself that the Celebration of the Day will not be attended with the least Riot or Disorder — The Officers to be at their Quarters in Camp & the Troops of each State Line are to keep exact in their own Encampments —

Head Quarters Morristown Friday March 17th 1780

Officers of the Day } no Orders —

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday March 18th 1780 —

Officers of the Day } Lt Colo. Gist Majr — B. Major Hand. Brigade

The Returns called for on the 10th instant have not been made —

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday March 19th 1780 —

Officers of the Day } Colo. Cortlandt Lt Colo. Woolford B. Major Ross

Two thirty Soldiers from each Regiment of Infantry and a good active Serjt from each Brigade, with their Arms Accoutrements Blankets &c are to Assemble on the grand Parade at Troop beating. The Officers of the Day will have them formed into Platoons & the Brigade Major of the Day will direct

direct them to Head Quarters where they will join His Excellency's Guard

Head Quarters Morristown Monday March 20th 1780

Officers of the Day Lt Colo Johnson Lt Colo Ford Major 1st Penfyl: Brigade

The Fatigue Party for the new orderly Room is to be relieved tomorrow

a pair of Horse Pistols were found some time ago near Head Quarters & are left at Colo O'Hallo's —— A Corpl & Six Men from the 1st Maryland Brigade to be sent as a Fatigue Party to the Adjutant Generals Room tomorrow Morning ——

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday March 21st 1780

Parole Derry (Signs Dublin Dunda

Officers of the Day Lt Colo Jackson Lt Colo Huntington Major 2d Penfyl Brigade

A Corpl & 3 Men from each of the Maryland Brigades & a Corpl & three Men from Maxwell's Brigade are to be sent to Commissary Gamble tomorrow Morning to be put as Guards at the Mill now grinding Grain for the Army a Corpl & 6 Men with 3 Days Provision to be sent from Hazens Brigade to finish Baron de Stuben's Guard Hutt ——

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday March 22d 1780

Parole Emancipation (Signs Epsom Epigram

Officers of the Day Lt Colo Chambers Major Winder Major Fish

Two

Two or three Coopers from each Regiment in Camp if there are such to be sent early to morrow Morning to the Provision Magazine in Morristown to assist in repairing Casks & repacking salt Provisions —— By a General Court Martial of the Line held by Order of His Excellency the Commander in Chief July 16th Col. Hampton President —— Lieut Col. Howard of the Maryland Line was tried on the following Charges viz.

1st Disobedience of Orders of the 17th 18th & 24th of January in Point of Cantoning the Battalion or Detachment under his Command & not parading the Battalion & remaining with it or otherwise having it in a State & Condition fit for Action agreable to the Orders given him on the Evening of the 30th of January for that purpose ——

2d for Neglect of Duty in not furnishing the Morning Reports & weekly Returns of his Battalion at the Time ordered & in a correct Military Manner ——

3d For unjustifiable Orders in Returns signed by himself on that Spring Campaign —— And pleaded not guilty. The Court having considered the Several Charges against Lt Col. Howard & the Evidence are of Opinion he is not guilty of Disobedience of the Several Orders specified in the 1st Charge with Respect to the Cantooning the Battalion or Detachment under his

his Command or of either of them — They are of Opinion that he is guilty of Disobedience of Orders in not having his Battalion paraded the Evening of the 30th of January & not remaining with that Party that paraded & in not having it in a State & Condition fit for Action which they Consider as a Breach of that Part of Action 2: Article 5th of the Rules & Articles of War which respects a Disobedience of Orders — with respect to the 2d Charge it appears to the Court that no Neglect of Duty can be imputed to Lt Col. Howard relative to the Returns of his Battalion not coming in at the Time ordered but they are of Opinion that in General the Reports he furnished were incorrect & unmilitary which they consider as a Breach of Article 6th: Section 18th of the Rules & Artiles of War — with respect to the last Charge it appears to the Court that Lt Col. Howard while he was on the Lines drew an Order on the Issuing Commissary for Rum for the Officers of his Battalion — That in many Orders on the Issuing Commissary for his Provision for his Battallion he included many Waiters on Officers who had no Arms & were not included in the Returns of the Detachments made to the Commanding Officer: In these Instances the Court are of Opinion that Lt Col. Howard's Conduct was unjustifiable & a Breach of Article 6th

5th Section 18th of the Rules & Articles of War The Court do sentence Lieut Colo Howard to be reprimanded in general Orders ——

The Commander in Chief approves the Opinion of the Court in the Instances in which they acquit Lieut Colo Howard but painful as it is to him at all Times to differ from a Court Martial in Sentiment he cannot concur with them in Opinion where they find him guilty of Disobedience of Orders in not parading his Battalion & not remaining with the Party that was paraded in not having it in a Condition fit for Action from the Evidence & a comparative View of the Circumstances of Time Extent of Cantonments Men on Duty their Number of them actually on Parade when he was arrested with the amount of his Battalion the extream Severity of the Weather at that Period & other Matters which occur in the Proceedings it appears to the General that Lieut Colo Howard endeavoured to have his Battalion paraded as soon as it could be done — and that although the whole Number of his Men not on other Duty or sick might not have been paraded at any Time during the Evening of the Alarm — the failure did not proceed from any Neglect or Want of Care on his Part & might

might well be ascribed both as to Delay & the Deficiency of Men
to some of the Causes abovementioned neither does it appear to the
General that Lt Col. Howard can be considered as having been absent
from the Men paraded as he was never further than his Quarters which
were quite contiguous to the Parade — and this it seems while the
Men were walking the Parade to keep themselves warm & after
stacking their Arms in Consequence of Orders delivered by Lt Duff
who acted as Adjutant & who said he had received the Permission from
Col. Hazen; nor does the General find from any Evidence in the Course
of the Trial that the Men were in a Condition unfit for Action their
walking the Parade & Stacking their Arms to warm themselves seems
to have been justified by the Severity of the Weather & the explicit
permission delivered M. Duff Lieut Col. Howard was wrong in
drawing an Order on the Issuing Commissary for Rum for the Officers
of his Battalion tho' the Quantity was not considerable, their Supply or
whatever they drew of this Article should have been in common with
the Officers of the other Battalions — and the Effect of an Order from
Col. Hazen who commanded the Detachment & the Object of the

to preserve System & Order & to operate in many Case as mutual Checks. Lt Col° Howard should have made a perfect Correspondence between his Battalion & Provision Returns drawn for in the Latter & who were not comprehended in the former — Lt Col° Howard's Defence in packing Reports is not intirely ~~Satisfactory~~ as they ought to have been accompanied with the necessary Remarks without which they are incorrect He is released from Arrest — The General Court Martial of this Line whereof Col° Hampton is President is dissolved — —

Head Quarters Harristown ~~Thursday~~ March the 23: 1780 —

Parole Equinimity Signs } France Favour

Officer of the Day } Col° Hampton Major Moore 1st Mby 1st Maryland Brigade

A Subaltern Officer from Genl Hand's Brigade is to be sent to Rheinhimer to morrow to superintend the Hospital there in Place of Lt Leonard —

By a General Court Martial held by Order of His Excellency the Commander in Chief the 23d Day of Feby last Col° Hampton President Major James Moore of the 1st Pensylvania Regement was tried on the following Charges (viz) 1st Unofficerlike Behaviour in Leaving Camp

for

for upwards of twenty Days when he had only Leave of Absence
for two or three Days which has a Tendency to Subvert good Order &
military Discipline — 2dly Ungentlemanlike Behaviour in
promising to return to Camp before General Irvine was relieved & not
acting agreable to his Promise — 3dly Breaking his Arrest & 4thly
Speaking in a very dishonorable & disrespectful Manner of Congress
5thly Speaking in a Dishonorable & disrespectful Manner of the Commander
in Chief & Generals of our Army, to which he pleaded not guilty. The Court having
considered the 1st Charge against Major Moore & the Evidence are of
Opinion that Major Moore had Leave of Absence from Camp for
two or three Days that he stayed away from Camp much longer &
that his Conduct in that Instance is unjustifiable unofficerlike & has
a Tendency to Subvert good Order & military Discipline & a Breach of Article
5th Section 18th of the Rules & Articles of War. They are of Opinion that
Major Moore is guilty of the 2d Charge exhibited against him which they
consider a Breach of Article 5th Section 18th of the Rules & Articles of
War

War — The Court do acquit Major Moore of the 3d Charge exhibited against him — The Court having fully considered the 4th Charge against Major Moore are of Opinion that in a Conversation that took place at West Point Last Fall between Col. Chambers & Major Moore, Major Moore expressed himself in a dishonorable & disrespectful Manner of the Conduct of Congress but as his Expressions do not affect their Authority they consider his Conduct in this Instance as a Breach of Article 5th Section 18th of the Rules & Articles of War — The Court do fully acquit Major Moore of the last Charge exhibited against him — The Court do Sentence Major Moore to be reprimanded in General Orders — The General is happy in the acquittal of Major Moore in the 3d & 5th Charges exhibited against him & particularly so in his acquittal on the last of them which he is sorry was ever made a Matter of public Discussion — He wishes that the Evidence offered in the Course of the Tryal would have justified that Court in a similar Determination as to the others

But

But Majr Moore's Conduct with Respect to the Leave of Absence he obtained & the Manner of using it & also on the Subject comprehended in the 4th Charge Severally appear to have been extreamly reprehensible he is released from his Arrest

By a general Court Martial of the Line held by Order of His Excellency the Commander in Chief the 9th Day of March 1780 —

Colo Hampton President Lt Colo Robinson of the 1st Pensylvania Regt charged with unofficerlike Behaviour in leaving Camp for upwards of 20 Days when he had only Leave of Absence for two or three Days which has a Tendency to subvert good Order & military Discipline was tried & plead not guilty. The Court having considered the Charge against Lieut Colo Robinson & Evidence are of Opinion that Lieut Colo Robinson had Leave of Absence from Camp for a few Days & that he staied away much longer than he was authorised to do by the Leave of absence that he obtained which Conduct they consider as unofficerlike & having a Tendency to subvert good Order & military Discipline & a Breach of Article 5th Section 18th of the Rules & Articles of War

& and

and do Sentence him to be reprimanded in General Orders —

It appears to the General that Lt Col° Robinson exceeded the Indulgence of Absence granted him by Col° Chambers even according to the Extent of it as interpreted by Majr Moore who obtained it for him & that his Conduct was justly reprovable he is released from Arrest — By a General Court Martial of the Line held by Order of his Excellency the Commander in Chief the 13th Day of March Col° Thompson President Lieut Col° Hay charged with granting a illegal Permit to John VanVechte James Collard Elijah Crain & Thos Sofferan with two Sleighs & Horses to pass to Bergen Town & return with two Ladies unmolested & for insulting Ensn Rogers in the Execution of his Duty was tried & plead not guilty — The Court having considered the Charges exhibitted against Lt Col° Hay and the Evidence are of Opinion that he granted an illegal Permit as charged which they consider a Breach of Article 5th Section 18th of the Rules & Articles of War: They are of opinion the Part of the Charge of

of insulting Ens.r Rogers in the Execution of his Duty not supported
They do Sentence Lt Col.o Hay to be reprimanded in general Orders
The General approves the Sentence Lt Col.o Hay not having the
Command at the Lines in the Quarter where he was had no Right to
grant the Permitt he did as Bergen town was out of our Lines &
within or very contiguous to those of the Enemy at the same time the
General is perfectly satisfied that in doing it he was actuated
meerly by humane & benevolent Motives to facilitate the Return Home
of two Ladies on their way from New York where they had been
permitted to go & who it appears required Assistance he is released
from Arrest — Lt Col.o Robinson is to sit on General Court Martial
in Place of Lt Col.o North Jr.

Head Quarters Morristown Friday March 24.th 1780

Parole Felicity & Signs Glory Garden

Officers of the Day Col.o Spencer Major Deane B Major Boice

The Officer commanding on the Lines is directed in Case of any Sudden
and

and Jenius Movements of the Enemy in that Quarter & Cause the Alarm Guns on the Heights above Springfield to be fired — This is to be answered by the Alarm Guns in Camp upon which the Brigades are to form on their respective Parades & wait Orders As it may happen that the Alarm Gun above Springfield may be heard by some of the Camp Guards whose Situation may render them more accessible to the Sound & not by the Party with the Alarm Guns in Camp The Officer commanding those Guards will send immediate Information thereof by a trusty Serg.t to the Officer Stationed at the Genos —

Head Quarters Morris town Saturday March 25th 1780

Parole Habugeen { Signs } Hamlet Hutt

Officer of the Day } Col.o Gunby Maj.r Hamilton B.M Davidson

1 Corp.l & 6 Men from each Brigade of Infantry with their Arms Packs &c to be sent as a Gatigue Party to Head Quarters tomorrow & are to continue till dismissed —

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday March 26th 1780

Parole Hymen Signs Jupiter Juno

Officers of the Day Brigr Genl Clinton Major Edwards Brigr Maj. Hand

The Regimental Surgeons are to send as usual to the Flying Hospital for Stores for the Sick & are to be punctual in making the weekly Returns on Mondays agreable to General Orders.

By a General Court Martial held in the City of Philidelphia by Order of the Honorable the Board of War January 24th 1780 Colo White President Capt Lieut Theophilus Parks was tried for defrauding his Men of their Pay & Bounty & plead not guilty. The Court were of opinion that Capt Lieut Theophilus Parks has not only been guilty of defrauding his Men of their Pay & Bounty but of repeated Forgeries in signing Jurat of the Names of the Evidences Soldiers in his Company for their Pay & Bounty without their Knowledge or Consent. The Court unanimously found Capt Lieut Theophilus Parks guilty not only of Fraud but of repeated Forgeries & Sentence him to be cashiered with Infamy by having Sword broke over his Head on the publick Parade in the Front of the Regiment to which he belongs &c.

the Adjutant of this said Regiment It is the Opinion of the Court from the Scandelous Infamous & Vilinous Conduct of Capt Lieu Parks That he is unworthy of ever holding any Post civil or Military in the united States agreable to the 22 Article Section 14th of the Artiles of War. The Charge Sentence to be published in the News Papers of the State of Pennsylvania —

The Charge of Fraud being fully proved against Capt Lieu Parks the General confirms the Sentence & directs it to be put in Execution by a General Court Martial held by Order of the Honorable the Board of War at Philidelphia the 9th Day of March instant — Lieu Col Williams President Lieu Anthony Wright of Col Flowers Reg of Artillery Artificers was tried on the following Charges (viz) 1st For Cheating in Debt to private Matrosses & refusing to pay them — 2d For ungentlemanlike Behaviour in drinking at public Houses with Soldiers at their Expence — 3d For going to a Dance at Night at the Soldiers Houses without their Invitation & playing Cards the same Night with private Soldiers — 4th For beating & Abusing two Matrosses in a barbarous & inhumane Manner when under Arms on the 5th instant —

5th

5th Thty For borrowing a pair of Shoes from a Matrass & not returning
them or giving him any Satisfaction & pleads not guilty —
The Court after duly considering the Evidence for & against the
Prisoner with his Defence do acquit him of the first & fourth
Charges but find him guilty of the 2d 3d & 5th Charges being a Breach
of the 21st Article of the 14th Section of the Articles of War & do
Sentence him to be dismissed the Service —
The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence — Cradick
Thomas Streatham of Col. Lamb's Reg. Roger Taylor Burt, Frances
Pritchard, John Daniels Asst. Hosp. of Col. Crane's Reg. & Samuel
Gayhe of Lt Col. Willett's Regt are to be sent immediately to the
D W Mr Genl to assist in making Tents —
Springfield March 26th 1780 Orders from Baron de Kalb —
The Baron de Kalb directs that the Command at Crane's Mill &
Connecticut Farms be relieved tomorrow from which the Guard at
Elizabeth town will be relieved daily, exclusive of the necessary Quarter
Guards to consist of 1 Sub, 1 Serjt 1 Corpl & 20 Privs at each Post. This Command in
future to be relieved every four Days: and the Details of Guards for that
& the other Posts on the Lines to be appointed & pointed out by Col. Professor
Sub

Sub-Inspector of the Connecticut Division — The Water Guards to remain as they are —

Head Quarters Morristown Monday March 27th 1780

Parole Intrepidity — Signs { Industry / Integrity

Officer of the Day Y. Gen.l Maxwell Major Hardman B. Maj.r Ross

A Detachm.t from the Line to be paraded tomorrow at Troop beating Maj.r Anderson to take Command — A Surgeon from the 1.st Pensylvania Brigade is to go immediately to take Charge of the Wounded at Paramus he will call on Dep.t C.r Cochran for Instructions —

The General directs that Officers & Soldiers remain in Camp & hold themselves ready for a Sudden Movement The Men who want Arms to be immediately supplied & the whole to be compleated with Ammunition —

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday the 28th March 1780:

Parole Kalender Signs { Kinsman / Kindness

Officers of the Day { B.G.d Gen.l Maj.r Piatt B. Maj.r 1.st Pennsyl.a Brigade

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday March 29th 1780

Parole Loquasion Sign } Leostre
                          Lucid

Offiers of the Day } Col. J. Johnson
                     Lt Col. Woodford
                     Brn. 2 Pensylvania Brigade

Lt Col. Ford will take Charge of the 2 Maryland Regiment
till farther Orders. The General or other Offiers of the Dayare
to give the Parole & Signs to the all Guards or cause it to be done
by the Brigade Major that the Omission & Mistakes which have
happened of late may be avoided in future. A Detachment from
the Line with two Days Provision to parade with their Arms &
Packs &c tomorrow at 8 o'clock beating at the same time a Sub:
2 Serg.ts & 24 Rank & File from the Pensylvania Line will forman
the Grand Parade & march to the Adjutant Generals Quarters in
Morristown they are to Convey Prisoners to Philadelphia.

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday March 30th 1780

Parole Lyria Sign } Mufith
                     Mirth

Head Quarters Morristown Friday March 31st 1780

Parole

Officers of the Day — Col. Courtlandt
Lt. Col. Howard
Major from Starks Brigade

By a Division General Court Martial held by order of Gen.l Clinton Lt Col.o Huntington President Ensign Spur of the 3d Ny York Regiment was tried for scandalous & ungentlemanlike Behaviour towards Capt Pell on the Evening of the 29th of January last with several others forcibly puting out of the Room of a public House in which he had passed the Evening — And plead not guilty: The Court after considering the Evidence & Prisoners Defence — are of Opinion that the Prisoner is guilty of a Breach of the 2d Artile 14th Section of the Artiles of War — and do Judge that he be discharged from the Service — The General confirms the Sentence against Ensn Spur because there was a shameful Combination of a Number against a single Person who appeared to have given no Provocation ———

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday April 1st 1780

Parole Nectar Sign } Oracle
                    } optic

Officers of the Day } Lt. Col. Jackson
                    } Lt. Col. Huntington

The Brigade Clothiers & regimental Clothiers of the additional Battalions
are desired to call upon the Clothier General tomorrow for their
respective proportion of Shoes —

Orders from Baron de Kalb Springfield April 1st 1780 —

The Post at Newark to be reinforced by the 2d Brigade of
Connecticut with one Sergeant one Corporal & twelve Privates
The 1st Brigade to Account for its Proportion —

Division Orders April 1st 1780 from B. General Huntington —

As many of the Companies are small & some without
Officers — Commanding Officers of Brigades & Regiments will
cause two or three Companies to be joined together for the present
All the Captains & Subalterns except one to each Company so joined
are desired to repair to Connecticut on the Recruiting Service
to

to observe such Directions as they shall receive from
Governour Trumbull. The Books Accounts & Returns (except
Provision Returns) of each Company are to be kept and
made seperate as at present and are immediately to be put
in compleat Order — Returns to be made to Col Grosvenor
of the Names & Places of abode of the Officers &c. on the
recruiting Service. — Commanding Officers of Brigades will
if possible quarter their Troops in lower Houses and nearer
to Heaths — All the Men are to be furnished with 40 Rounds
each & to be daily examined Conductors to keep the Cartridges
good from Time to Time — Capt. Alden of the 2d Regiment is
appointed Aid de Camp to General Huntington & to be obeyed
accordingly —

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday April 2: 1780

Parole

Signs

Officers of the Day { Col. Spencer
Major Tarry
& Majr. Davidson

By a Division General Court Martial held in the Maryland Line

Line by Order of B General Gist James Stanson of the Delaware Reg.t was brought before the Court charged with promoting & incouraging Discontent amongst the Men & making Use of Language that tended to countenance Desertion & plead not guilty. The Court having duly considered the Charge against the Prisoner with the Evidence are of Opinion he is guilty of the Breach of the 3 Artikle Section 2. of the Articles of War. and do Sentence him to Suffer Death. The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence —.

Head Quarters Morristown Monday April 3: 1780

Officers of the Day 2 L.t Col.o Huntington
Maj.r Wilder
B Maj.r from Hazlets Brigade

At a Division General Court Martial of the Maryland Line held by Order of B General Gist March 28.th 1780 Major Dean President M.r Edmiston Waggoner of said Division appeared being charged with defrauding the Waggoners of said Division by neglecting to pay them for the Month August when he had drawn the Money for that Purpose & plead not Guilty the Court after

after considering the Charge are of Opinion he is not guilty & therefore do acquit him The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence — At a Division General Court Martial held March 30th by Order of Maj.r General Lord Sterling of which Major Edwards was President Tho.s Brown of the 2d Jersey Reg.t was brought before the Court charged with desorting & pleads not guilty: The Court on considering the Charge against the Prisoner & finding him to be an old Offender guilty of repeated Desertions do Unanimously Sentence him to be hanged by the Neck till dead —

The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence —

From Baron de Kalb Springfield April the 3d 1780 —

Major General The Baron de Kalb is relieved by Brig.r General Huntington — The Baron returns his warmest Thanks & acknowledgements to the Connecticut Division for their Constant Zeal & Vigilance for the Security of the Lines their orderly Behaviour in regard to the Inhabitents & their

Readiness

Readiness & truly military Spirit manifested in every thing concerning the Service

Head Quarters Morristown April Tuesday the 4th 1780

Parole [T.]

Officers of the Day } Lt. Gunby
Maj. Moore
to m. from Maxwell's Brigade

Major Boile will relieve Majr. Anderson at Paramus and will please call at the Adjutant General's this afternoon for Instructions. The proper Season being arrived it is to be hoped the Weather will soon admit of a regular course of Manoevering. The Regulations established by Congress for the Order & Discipline of the Troops are so instructive & at the same Time so simple & easy that no Officer emulous of being acquainted with his Duty & who will devote a reasonable Part of his Time to inform himself can fail to acquire a competent Knowledge. The General flatters himself that every Officer will exert himself to this End Conscious that

that the Want of such Knowledge will not only be highly disrespectful but may be productive of fatal Consequences at some important Moment. Commanding Officers of Corps are immediately to put new & undisciplined Men in Training & see that the Business is conducted conformable to the Regulations. All Battalion Officers & Captains inclusive are without loss of Time to provide themselves with Espontoons, they are to apply in the 1st Instance to the D.M.G. General for such as may be in his Possession and if not furnished there to the Field Commissary of military Stores. Those who have been already supplied by the Public & are now destitute are to provide themselves. None are to mount Guard on any Detachment without being armed with Espontoons to which the Officer of the Day will be particularly attentive. nor after a reasonable Time being allowed to procure them is any Officer to appear with his Regiment under Arms without an Espontoon only

he can shew he has not been able to obtain one for the Execution of this order The Commandants of Regiments will be responsible

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday April 5th 1780

Parole
Countersigns

Officers of the Day } B Genl Clinton
Major
B M. Pennsylvania Brigade

The Picket Guards at Head Quarters will be relieved till further Orders by Lord Stirling Genl St Clair & Genl Clinton Divisions in Rotation the Officers are not to be absent during their Tour of Duty they are to receive their Orders respecting the Disposition from Maj Gibbs this is to be considered as standing orders till countermanded All General Staff Officers not immediately connected with the Line are requested to inform the Adjutant General what Guard Fatigue Parties Artificers or Assistants they have as may want from the Army that they may be furnished on or before the 8th Inst

as all Troops belonging to the Line however employed will be called in immediately after that Day

Division Order Spring field April 5th 1780

Commanding Officers of all Guards are upon hearing the Discharge of a Musket immediately to send a File of Men to apprehend the Person who discharged it if a Soldier & cause him to be punished — The Light Horseman that has been at Col. Sherman's Quarters is in future to keep with the Commanding Officer at Elizabethtown

The Regimental Pay Masters are requested forthwith to deliver to the Brigade Major a List taken from their Pay Abstracts of the Names of the Eight Months Men whose Term of Service expired the 15th of January last & the Term for which they drew Pay & if they are able the Town & County to which they belong at least to leave a Blank for that Purpose

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday April 6th 1780

Parole

(Signs)

Officers of the Day { B. Genl. Maxwell
Majr. Hamblelton
B. Majr. from 2d Pensylvania

A Fatigue Party of 1 Sub 2 Serjts 2 Corpls & 20 Men to be sent tomorrow Morning to the D. M. General. from General Clinton's Division a Capt. from Gen Clinton's Division will relieve a Captain from the Maryland Line on Genl Court Martial

At a general Court Martial whereof Maj General Howe was President held on the 1st of June last at Middle Brook & afterward at Morristown from the 23d Decemr to the 28th of January in Consequence of a Resolution of the honorable the Congress for the Trial of Maj General Arnold on the following Articles contained in the Proceedings of the executive Council of the State of Pensylvania, & the City of Philidelphia the 8th of Feby 1779 (viz)

1st

Arnold

1st That while in the Camp of General Washington at Valley Forge last Spring he gave Permission to a Vessel belonging to a Person then voluntarily residing in the City with the Enemy, & of disaffected Character to come into a Port of the united States without the Knowledge or Authority of the State or the Commander in Chief then present —

2d In having Shut up the Shops & Stores on his arrival in the City so as even to prevent Officers in the Army from purchasing; while he privately made Considerable Purchases for his own Benefit as is alledged & believed —

3d In imposing menial Offices on the Sons of Free Men of this State when called forth by the desire of Congress to perform Militia Duty; and when remonstrated thereon justifying himself by Writing upon the Ground of having Power so to do — for when a Citizen assumes the Character of a Soldier the former was intirely lost in the latter and

That

that it was the Duty of Militia to obey every Order of his Aids (not a Breach of the Law & Constitution) as his the Genes.al without judging the Propriety of them

The appropriating the Waggons of this State when called upon a spec.al Emergency last Autumn & the transporting of private Property & that of Persons who voluntarily remained with the Enemy last Winter & were deemed disaffected to the Interest & Independency of America

The Court passed the following Sentence. The Court having considered the several Charges exhibited against Gen.l Arnold the Evidence produced on the Trial & his Defence are of Opinion with respect to the 1st Charge that he gave Permission for a Vessel & leave a Port in Possession of the Enemy to enter a Port in the united States which Permission circumstanced as he was they are clearly of Opinion he had no right to give being a Breach of Article 5.th Section 18.th of the Rules & Articles of War respecting

respecting the 2d Charge that altho it has been fully proved that the Shops & Store were shut up by Gen.l Arnold's Order on his Arrival at Philidelphia they are of Opinion he was justifiable in the Order by a Resolution of Congress the 5th of June 1778 — and His Excellency the Commander in Chief's Instructions the 18th of June 1778 & with respect to the Latter Part of the same Charge — the making considerable Purchases while the Shops & Store we shut up. they are clearly of Opinion that it is entirely unsupported & they do acquit General Arnold of it — they do acquit General Arnold of the 3d Charge; respecting the 4th Charge, it appears that Genl Arnold made Application to the D.M.G. General to Supply him with Waggons to remove Property then in eminent Danger from the Enemy; that Waggons were supplied him by the D.M.G. General on his Application which had been drawn from the State of Pennsylvania for the

the public Service and it also appears that General Arnold intended this application as a private request & that he had no Design of employing the Waggons any otherwise than at his private Expence. nor of defrauding the Public nor injuring or impeding the public Service; but considering the Delicacy attending the high Station in which the General acted & that Request from him might operate as Commanding they are of Opinion the Request was imprudent and improper & that therefore it ought not to have been made

The Court in Consequence of their Determination respecting the 1st & last Charges exhibited against Maj General Arnold — Do Sentence him to receive a Reprimand from his Excellency the Commander in Chief —

The Honorable the Congress having been pleased to confirm the foregoing Sentence by the following Resolution lately received

" In Congress Feb.y 12.th 1780 Congress resumed the Consideration
" of the Proceedings of the Court Martial on the Trial of Maj.r General
" Arnold and on Motion resolved that the Sentence of the Court

Martial be confirmed — The Commander in Chief would have been much happier in an Occasion of bestowing Commendations on an Officer who has rendered such distinguished Service to his Country as Maj. General Arnold: but in the present Case a Sense of Duty and regard to Candor obliges him to declare that he considers his Conduct in the Instance of the Permit as particularly reprehensible both in civil & military Views: and in the affair of the Waggons as imprudent & improper —

The Hon: the Congress having been pleased by their Proclamation of the 11th of last Month to appoint Wednesday the 26th Instant to be set apart as a Day of Fasting and Humiliation & for certain special Purposes therein mentioned and recommended that there shall be no Labour or Recreation on that Day: the same is to be observed accordingly throughout the whole Army and the different Chaplains will prepare a Discourse suitable to the pious Objects enjoined by the said Proclamation —

Division Orders Springfield April 7th 1780

From the Arrival of more Officers than the General expected at this Time he is apprehensive the Number sent on the recruiting Service will leave too few for the Duty of Camp he wishes the Number from each Regiment might not exceed five or six — The General Assembly of the State of Connecticut anxiously desirous of engageing for the War those old & faithful Soldiers whose Terms of Service are for three Years only have commissioned Col° Chandler to repair to Camp for that Purpose — The Captains & Subalterns of the Division will be pleased if not already acquainted to inform themselves from Col° Chandler of the Bounties & Encouragements offered by the State beside those given by Congress — They will then invite every Man whose Engagement is of shorter Duration to reinlist for the War using their utmost Influence to persuade them to comply with the earnest Wishes of their Country in this Respect — The General with Pleasure makes known

known to the Troops that the Army Committee at Weathersfield have informed Col. Chandler by Letter, that they have made good Progress in the Settlement of the Army Accounts that there will be a neat Ballance of about fifty Pounds good Money due to each Soldier & that the Committee have reason to think the Settlement will be speedily compleated to the Satisfaction of the Army. In Addition to pecuniary Confiderations the Soldier who re-engages for the War may be indulged with a Furlough to the first of June next every Soldier will reflect that he himself has a personal Interest in the Measures that his own Safety and Freedom is involved in the Defence of the Country in the Event of the War — The Officers will make Report of the Surveys they meet with at orderly time next Monday to the Sub Inspector who will make Report of this Order & its Effects to Col. Chandler by Monday Night

Head Quarters Morristown Fridays April 7th 1780

Parole Uncle Signs Toby Town

Officers of the Day } B. Genl Gist
Major Edwards
Capt Fish

The Main Guard is to be relieved daily by Divisions in Rotation till farther Order & Care must be taken that the all Troops warned for Duty be furnished with Provisions before they go on parade

Lord Stirling's Division furnishes the Main Guard tomorrow

Col. William Smith is appointed Member of the General Court martial in place of Lt Col. DeHart & Col. Angel is appointed Member of the same in place of Col. Ogden

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday April 8th 1780

Parol Umbo Signs Valour Veteran

Officers of the Day } Col. Johnson
Maj. Hardman
B. Mc Starke's Brigade

A Corporal & four Privates to be sent tomorrow from General Starke's Brigade to Commissary Gamble's as a Fatigue Party the Commissaries are desired to send what Hides & Tallow they may have

have on Hand to the Commissary of Hides in Morristown as there is an immediate Necessity for those Articles to be sent in, in order to their being taken Care of ——

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday April 9th 1780 —

Parole Urbanity — Sign Wag Wasble

Officers of the Day { Col. Courtlandt / Major Patton / B Maj. Brice

Lieut Edwards of Col. Jackson's Regt is appointed Deputy Judge Advocate in the Army of the united States & is to be assisted as such — A General Court Martial of the Line is to sit tomorrow at the new Store Room in Morristown for the Trial of such Prisoners as shall be brought before them — Col. Livingston is appointed President Lt Col. Huntington & Major Stewart are appointed Members. Gen. Hands Brigade finds one Capt [illegible] Gen. Maxwell's 1 Capt the 1 Pensylvania Brigade finds a Capt & Sub the 2 Pensylvania Brigade finds a Capt & Sub General Clinton's Brigade finds 2 Subs & General Starks Brigade 2 Subs

Jends a Captain for General Court Martial
The Commanding Officers of Brigades & Regiments are immediately to call in all Soldiers belonging to their respective Corps who are upon Extra Service Guards Fatigue Parties, Artificers &c agreable to General Orders of the 5th instant & who have not been detached by a Subsequent General Order - except such as are immediately connected with the Line the Commander in Chief's Guards. The Detachment at Peramus Artificers employed in the D.M.G. General's Department & Col. Baldwin's Corps, Men employed at public Factories by Orders of the Honorable the Board of War or the Commander in Chief & Waiters on General & Staff Officers of which last a special Return is to be made to the Adjutant General from each Brigade as soon as possible

Head Quarters Morristown Monday April 10th 1780

Parole Wheiss Sign } Why
Officers of the Day } Col: Shreive Maj: Burrows Where

The President & Members of the Gen: Court Martial of which Gen: Hand is President are excused their respective Duties in the Line of the Army during the adjournment of the Court

The Commander in Chief hewing been informed that many Juspicious Persons are frequently seen lurking in & about Camp directs that Officers in General & more particularly those of the Guards will take up & examine all Strangers who are found in the Camp or Vicinity; & if they have not Papers or other Credentials from proper Authority will send them to the Officer of the Day for more particular examination who will either dismiss or exercise them as Circumstances may require

The Importance of Detecting Spies demands the strictest Attention

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday April 11th 1780

Parole Wateh Sign } Youngster
Officers of the Day } Col: Ogd Lt Col: Commandt Wyssenfelts Yearlings

1 Capt & 4 Men from the 1st Pennsylvania Brigade are to be sent to the 2d W Generals Clothing Store & are to be relieved every other Day from the same Brigade till further Orders

The Brigade D Masters are to make Returns to the 2d W Genl of all the public riding Horses Saddles & Bridles in the Brigade to which they belong specifying the particular Persons Names & Ranks in whose Possession they are also at what time they were relieved by whose Order & for what particular Purpose those Returns are to be signed by the Brigadiers or Officers commanding Brigades — The attendance of Brigade Majors of the Day is dispensed with —

The Honorable the Congress have been pleased to pass the following Resolve all Persons concerned are required to take due Notice thereof —

In Congress March 22. 1780 —

Resolved that the Office of Commissioner of Clothing Accounts established by a Resolve of Congress of the 2. of March 1779 be discontinued after 6 Months from the Date hereof & that all Persons having Clothing Accounts for the Year 1777 & who do not exhibit them to the Commissioner within that Period shall not receive any compensa-

Head Quarters Morristown Friday April 14th 1780

Parole Amsterdam — Sign { Arms / Anti

Officers of the Day { Col. Spencer Lt Col. North

Division Orders April 14th 1780

When the Commissaries are out of Meat & not able to procure any they are to issue Flour & Meal to make up the Deficiency of Meat at the Rate of one Pound of Flour or one & a half lb. of Indian Meal for one Pound of Meat. all Guards in & out of Camp are to be under Arms every Morning at Day break

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday April 15th 1780

Parole Barcalona — Sign { Bergen / Brest

Officers of the Day { B Gen. Clinton Lt Col. Huntington

Lieut Col. Howard is to join the 6th Maryland Reg. till a further Arrangement of that Line takes Place

The D. M. General will have the Public Roads between Morristown & Sommerset Court House immediately repaired. The Adjutant General upon

upon Application will furnish Fatigue Parties for that Purpose

The Commanding Officers of Brigades Regiments & Companies in the Maryland Line will take special Care of the Huts in their Encampment that they are not injured in any Manner when or before they march This Division to march tomorrow Morning by the Route which shall be marked out to them by the D.M.Genl

1 Serg.t 1 Capt. & 12 Privates from the Maryland Line to be sent to the Adjutant Generals Quarters this afternoon to take Charge of Same Prisoners of War — Lieut Hayes Trial by Court Martial omitted — After Orders — 1 Capt. 1 Sub 3 Serg.ts & 50 Rank & File from General St Clairs Division this Same Number from Lord Stirlings & from General Clintons to parade tomorrow Morning on the Ground with their Arms Blankets & two Days Provision when they will receive Orders from the D.M.Genl —

Division Orders April 15th 1780 —

The Court of Inquiry of which Lt Col. Johnson was President have report their Opinion that Capt. Vaghan was guilty of Neglect

Neglect of Duty in not reinforcing the Guard at de Heart Point according to Major Walbridge's Orders also that the Serjeant who had the Guard at de Hart's Point was guilty of Neglect of Duty in not keeping a Centery according to his Orders from Ens.ᵉ Worton ——— From such an Instance of Neglect a Reproach is cast not only on the particular Guard but in some Degree on the whole Line. The General hopes & believes that future Attention & Vigilance will atone for this fault ———

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday April 16.th 1780 ——

Parole Signs

Officer of the Day J B General Maxwell Lt Col.ᵉ Menzies

1.st Party Parade tomorrow Morning at 9 O Clock on the grand Parade with their Arms Blankets & two Days Provision & 40 Rounds pr Man ——— Maj.ʳ Fullerton to take Command of them ———

Head Quarters Morristown Monday April 17.th 1780 ——

Parole Signs

Officer B Gen.l Hand Lt Col.ᵉ North ———

4 Battalions to be paraded on the grand Parade tomorrow Morning at 9 O Clock — Col.o Johnson Courtlandt Ogden & Jas.n Jon Lieu.t Col.o Barber, Smith Hamner & Huntington & Major Fish are to attend at the same Time (trial of M.r Randel Jun.r Clothier omitted

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday April 18th 1780

Parole
Signs

Officers of the Day B. Gen. Irvine Major Shayer

A Sergeant & Mate from Gen. Maxwell's Brigade to join Major Hoops Command immediately — 1 Serjt. 1 Corpl. & 12 Men from Gen. Maxwell's Brigade to mount at Baron Steuben's this afternoon & be relieved from the same Brigade daily 'till further Orders

1 Corpl. & 6 Men from General Hand's Brigade to be sent as a Fatigue Party daily to Morristown with the Detachment of Guard till further orders; this Party to remain with the Main Guard for occasional Fatigue — The General Orders will be given out at one of the Huts in the 2d. Maryland Brigade Lately occupied by Major Deane. — The Members of the ancient & honorable Society of free & accepted Masons in the different Lines & the Staff of the Army are invited to the Funeral of the late Major Ivers of this Fraternity at Morristown on the 19th instant 3 O'Clock PM

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday April 19th 1780

Parole

Sign

The Maryland Battalions are to be paraded tomorrow Morning at 10 O'Clock near Col. Oheal's Quarters a Detachment of Artillery sufficient to Man 8 Field Pieces to parade at the same time without Cannon to Genl. Clinton to take Command of the Battalions

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday April 20th 1780

Parole

Sign

Officers Col. Angell Col. Stewart

The Court Martial of which Col. Livingston is President is dissolved & another to assemble at the same Hour for the Trial of Major Church & others that shall be brought before them — Col. Shreve President Lt Col. Converse Majr Reid 2 Capts from the 1st Penns. Brig 2 Capts from the 2: 2 Capts from Hand's 1 from Maxwell's 1 from Clinton's 2 from Starke's to attend the Court —

Head Quarters Morristown Friday April 21st 1780

Parade

Sign

Officers of the Day Col. Spencer Major Grain — The Maryland Brigade commanded by Col. Courtlandt

Lt Col. [illegible]

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday April 22d 1780

Parole

Signs

Officers of the Day Col. Stewart Majr Thornton

The Guards to be very alert in turning out to the Ministers of France & the Committee of Congress & pay them the usual Honors as the Commander in Chief

Head Quarters Morristown Monday April 24th 1780

Parole

Signs

Officers of the Day Col. Craig Majr Hamilton

Extract from Genl Orders

Head Quarters Morristown April 24th 1780

Officers Tomorrow { To Genl Clinton / Lieut Colo Comdt Wilkinson / To Major from Maxwell Corps.

For Detachment { Lieut Colo Comdt Butler / Majors & Major — 1 Sub from Genl Clintons Brigade to be sent immediately to Elizabeth Town to relieve one from —

Brigade superintending the Hospital at Bucks he will receive his instruction from the Officer to be relieved —

At a General Court Martial of the Line the 17th Instant Lieut James Livingstone President Doctr M'Carthy of the 4th Pensylvania Regt appeared before the court charged with Scandalous and ungentleman like behaviour in seizing Capt Bell on the evening of the 29th of January last with several others and for forcibly putting him out the room of a Publick House and for taking his Sword from him — with the assistance of others and breaking it — and for taking Bell and following him into the passage of the House after he was forced out of the room — to which he plead not guilty —

— The Court having fully and maturately considered the charge Against Doctr M'Carthy and the evidence are of opinion that the charge is not supported and do acquit him of the same —

The Commander in Chief approves the opinion of the Court, Doctor M.C Carley is released from his Arrest

Head Quarters Morristown April 25th

Officer of the Day { B: Genal Ward / Lt Colo Hubley / B Major 1st Pensylvania

All the Officers and men belonging to Colo Daytons Regt now in camp are to march to Morrow morning and join the Detachment under the Command of Major Burrows with the officers and men from the other Jersey Regts will immediately on their return to Camp

The Commander in Chief at the request of the Minister of France has the pleasure to Inform Major Genl Baron Steuben and the officers and men of the four Battalions that the appearance and Manoeuvres of the troops yesterday met his entire Approbation and afforded him the highest satisfaction

Head Quarters Morristown April 26th 1780

Officers of the Day to morrow { B. Genl Irvine / Lt Colo Hobart
Two Serjts from Genl Hands Brigade to be sent { Bt M. 2 Pensylt
to the Genl Court Martial to morrow morning —

His Excellency the Minister of France was pleased to express in the warmest Terms his approbation of the Troops in the review of yesterday — An Expression so honourable cannot but prove a true Motive to the Strenuous exertions of the army —

The Genl has seen with peculiar satisfaction the Zeal of all ranks to Manifest their respectful attachment to a Gentleman who to the title of being Representative of the Illustrious friend and ally of these States adds a Desire of having given distinguished proofs During his residence amongst us of the sincerest Disposition to advance our Interest — —

Head Quarters Morristown April 27th

Officers for to morrow { Col. Livingston / Lt Col. Hay / B: M. Clintons Brigade

A Detachment to be parade to morrow morning 9 O'Clock on the goaner parade with 2 Days Provision and 40 rounds of powder - to be commanded by Major Infeat A Surgeon & Mate from the 1st Pensylvania Brigade to join the Detachment —

Congress having been pleased to appoint George Augustus Washington an Ensign in the 2nd Virginia Regt he is to Do Duty in the commander in Chiefs Guard till further Orders —

On Monday next the 1st of May.
the Arms Accoutriments & Ammunition of the Pensylvania Division will be Inspected by the Inspector Genrl —

On Tuesday the 2d of May. Waynes & Maxwells Brigades and ~~Starkes Brigade~~ On Wensday the 3d of May Clintons and Starks Brigades

The Divisions on the Day of Inspection are to furnish no guards except their proportion for the Detachment at Paramus. (which is to be Inspected to morrow on the grand parade) and every man to be present without exception all supernumerary armes & Cartridges to be produced for this the Colonels or Commanding officers of Regts will be answerable —

The Conductor will be present at the Inspection to receive the Armes &c found not fit for Service which are to be delivered to the field Commissary except such as can be Immediately repaired —

Each Regt to make out 4 returns of armes & Cartridges wanting the Returns to be made out before the Inspection Leave Genl leaves the Parade signed by the Colo or commd Officer of the Regt and Countersigned by the Brigade Major These returns to be Delivered to the Sub Inspector the Day after the Inspection of the Divisions Respectively who are to make out their Returns of the

Divisions sign and Deliver them to the Day after to the Inspector Genrl — When there is no Conductor the Major of Brigades will appoint A Quartermaster to Do that Duty —

The Asstt Major of Brigade in Clintons and Starkes Brigades will Do the Duty of Asst Inspector for the Division which they compose —

Head Quarters Morristown April 28 —

Officers for Tomorrow { Col. Johnson / Lt Col. Huntington / Maj. Starks Brigd.

One Sergt one Corporal & 12 Privates from Genrl St Clairs Division for fatigue to morrow to be under the Direction of Mr Stuart — — — —

Head Quarters Morristown April 29th.

Officers for Tomorrow { Col. Cortland / Lt Col. Menzies / Maj. Wards Brig.

Lord Sterlings Division to relieve the main guard and Morristown Picket to morrow - the Division Commanded by Genrl Clinton on Monday and the Pensylvania Division to ~~morrow~~ on Tuesday. Genrl Clintons Division to return - the Small Detachment of Guards of the Pensylvania Division to relieve those from Lord Sterlings on Monday Afternoon - and Lord Sterlings those from Clintons on Tuesday afternoon -

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At the Genrl Court Martial when of Brigadier Genrl Hand was president Capt the Methodist of the 1st N. Jersey Regt was tried for unsoldierly and Ungentlemanly like behaviour in striking Lieut Donovan of the same Regt with a hanger and for ~~having~~ repeating the blow in a cowardly and inconsiderate Manner whereby his life was indangered -

The Court are of Opinion that although the Conduct of Capt Mitchell in striking Lieut Burrows with a Hanger & having repeated the blow and are proved yet Considering the provocation he received from Lieut Burrows they are of opinion Capt Mitchells conduct was not Un-Officer like Un Gentleman like Cowardly or Scandalous — and they do therefore acquit him of the Charges

The Commander in Chief is sorry to find himself obliged to Disapprove the Sentence

He does not consider that provocation sufficient to justify the attempt upon the life of Lieut Burrows while unprepared to Defend himself other less exceptionable modes of satisfaction might no doubt and ought to have been adopted by Capt Mitchell he is therefore pleased from his Arrest

Head Quarters Morristown April 8th —

Officers for tomorrow { Colo Jackson / Lieut Colo Murry / B. Major Maxwell B.

Lieut James M.C. Fairlain of the 8th Pensylvania Regt is appointed the same from the 1st of March last vice Lieut Hughes Resigned — —

A Sergeant Corporal & 12 men from Lord Sterlings Division to be to Morristown as a fatigue party under the Direction of the Asst — —

Head Quarters Morristown May 8th

Officers for tomorrow { Colo Angel / Major Stager / B. Major 8th Pensylt.

James Coleman a Soldier in the 11 Pensylvania Regt was tried on the 29 Ult at the

genl Court Martial where of Cato Shreve is president
for repeated Desertion - forgery & disposing of his
Arms & Accoutriments - Plead guilty - the Court
are of opinion that he is guilty the Court are of
opinion that he is guilty of a breach of the 8th
Article ~~of war and do sentence him~~ 5 section
and 3 Article 12 section of the Articles of war and
do sentence him to suffer Death more than
two thirds of the Court Agreeing —

His Excellency the Commander in Chief
Confirms the Sentence —

As the Stormy weather has prevented the Inspection
of the Pensylvania Division this Day the
Inspection of that Division is postponed till To-
morrow and of the other Divisions till the
two succeeding Days agreeable to the order of the

27 ult.

The small Detachmt guards to be relieved one Day later than mentioned in the genl Orders of the 24th inst.

Head Quarters Morristown May 2nd —

Officers for to morrow { Colo Spencer / Major Ivory

B. M. from 2 Pensylvania

The Pensylvania line gives the main guard and Pickets to morrow —

The Non Commissiond officers & Privates of Colo Chesbroughs Regt who belongs to the State of Massachusetts upto are for the present to join Colo Jackson's — Those belonging to the State of Connecticut Colo Webbs Regt they are to be Included in the Muster Roll of the above Regts from the 1st Instant —

Till further order all guards and Detachments are to be furnished with as many Cartoiges as their Boxes will contain and no more unless expressly Ordered ——— The Prisoners in the provoff guard be Tried as soon as possible ——— ———

Head Quarters Morristown May 3th —

Officers to morrow { Coto Stewart / Mayor Reed / D Mayor Fitts —

The main and Picket guards to be relieved from Lord Sterlings & the Pensylvania Devisions to morrow — — — — — —

A Detachment 3 Sergents 4 60 Rank & file with armes Blanket &c - and 2 Days provision from the Devisions to be sent to Morristown to —

Morrow morning - the officer will recieve his orders from the D. Master Genal — — —

Head Quarters Morristown May 4th -

officer to morrow { Cata Craig
Major Moon
B. M. Starks Bg.

Lord Stirlings Devision and the Pensylvania active the main and Picket guard tomorrow -

A Sergant Corpl & 12 Privates from Clintons Devision for fatigue to be sent to the Adjt Genrls Quarters to morrow morning — — —

No part of the army was absent when the Genral orders relative to the officers sent on command was published the Genal repeats the little attention paid to the Resolves of Congress of the 6 of September 1778 published the 24 of the same month and the number of recruits

exhibited or Certificates repugnant to that repeated in the orders accompanying it — Obliges the Commander in Chief to Declare that no Warrant shall be given for the payment of any Account produced in Consequence of that repeated — unless the officer applying have been Detached by a Special order from himself or commanding officer of a Department — The mode of obtaining such order will be by a Certificate from the Major General or Brigadier from whose Brigade or Division the officer is to be sent specifying the nature & necessity of the Service to be performed —

After Orders

A Detachment to Parade immediately on the grand parade with their Canteens Packs &c and two Days provision if possible — Cols Craig and Major Thompson for their Detachment —

Head Quarters Morristown May 5th —

Officers for the Day to morrow { Lt Col Comdt Butler
Major I Moore
B M. Wards Brigad

A Sergent Corporl & 12 privates from the Pensylvania Division for fatigue to morrow at Commissary Stairs —

Head Quarters Morristown May 6th —

Officers for tomorrow { B. Genl Clinton
Lt Colo Comdt Webley
B. M. Swan Maxwells B

The Morristown guards — all small Detached guards and fatigue parties till further orders be furnished Weekly in rotation by two Divisions which left the third are to hold themselves in readiness to march on the shortest notice with two Day provision

Lord Sterling & Clintons Devisions furnish the guards the ensuing Week

The Officers Casualties are to be inserted in the Returns in the following Manner

Sick Present
Sick Absent
On Command
Extra Service
Furloughs
Recruiting
On the Staff
Prisoners of War
Furloughs Expired
Arrest
Vacant

the columns of Ranks & Sick on Extra Service to be Inserted between the Columns of command and furloughs

As the warm season is approaching the commanding officers of Regts will see that the sicks of their respective Regts are put into Wards by themselves and that proper windows or openings are made in all the soldiers Huts to admit a circulation of fresh air —

The Regimental Surgeons are to Deliver the usual returns of the sick on Monday next to the Director Genl of the Flying Hospital & punctually on every Monday in future — — — —

Head Quarters Morristown May 7th 1780.

Officers of the Day Tomorrow { B Genl Ward / Lt Colo Willet / Major Swift

A Sergt Corporal & 12 men for fatigue to be sent to Colo Biddle at Morristown To-morrow morning —

Head Quarters Morristown May 8th

Officers for tomorrow { B Genl Irwin
Lt Colo D Hart
B. M from 2 Pennsylvania

Head Quarters Morristown May 9th

Officers for to morrow { Colo Livingston
Lt Colo Smith
B Major Fish

The Jersey Brigade to be holden in readiness to move with their baggage on the shortest notice —

Robert Powers & Samuel Bull soldiers in the 10 also Jacob Justice & Thomas Brown of the 7 Pennsylvania Regts now under sentence of Death for plundering the House of Cornelius Bogart near Paramus on representation of their officers that they had previously to the above crime behaved like good soldiers and on the earnest intercession of Mr Bogart in their behalf his Excellency the Commander in Chief

is pleased to pardon them — — — — — — —

At a Division court Martial when of Lieut Colo Murray was president Joseph English and John Earhart soldiers in the 10 Pensylvania Regt were tried for attempting to desert to the enemy plead guilty of Desertion but denied their intention of going to the enemy

the Court are clearly of opinion that they are guilty of the charge exhibited against them being a breach of Article 1 Section 6 of the article of war and do sentence them to suffer Death — Upwards of two thirds of the Court agreeing them to — The Commander in Chief Confirms the sentance — — — —

Head Quarters Hornstown May 10th —

Officers for to morrow { Colo Johnson / Lt Colo Ledyard / Major Hamilton }

Sergeant Corporal & 12 men for fatigue to be sent very early tomorrow morning to D. M Lewis Quarters with —

their arms and 3 Days provision — ——

The Jersey Brigade to move to morrow morning - Genl
Maxwell will call at Head Quarters to morrow for Ord.

The state of the roads admitting the march of the men
with esp the order of the 4th of Febuary last respecting
the Cooks guard is revived — but Instead of assembling
at 9 oClock the guard are to be on the grand parade at
8 the Troops to beat at 9 — —— At the genrl
Court Martial when of Cato Shaver is president on
the 22d inst — Major Church of the fourth Pensylvania
Regt was tried — 1st for purchasing mens pay at an
undervalue — 2nd For discharging a man fit for duty
& returning him discharged unfit for Duty —
3rd for Defrauding the united States and the Regt in
several Instances (viz) 1st For keeping Labour Bogart
[illegible] in his said Regt working on his farm a consid-
erable time and Mustering him on Command —

2nd for keeping James M'Gee Soldier in the same Regt
Driving his or his Brothers Team and Discharging him
from the Regt. 3d Drawing pay by virtue of orders which
orders the same declared to be forged 4th sending a hoop known
to be publick property to his house - which hoop has since
been offered for sale 5th Forcibly taking 10s Dollars
from James M'Donald a Soldier 6th Taking
Clothing sent for the Soldiers out of the Bay Waggon
from without his knowledge and appropriating them
to his own use — — The Court after mature
Deliberation are of opinion that the charges each of
them are entirely unsupported and that the prosecution
of Major Church was malicious & groundless and there-
fore they do acquit him with honour — The Commander
in Chief confirms the opinion of the Court Major
Church is released from his arrest — — — —

Head Quarters Morristown May 12th —

Head Quarters Morristown May 12th 1780

Officers for to morrow { Capt Jackson / Lt Capt Munroe / B M Alexander

Every unit the troops will begin to exercise and continue every day sundays and guards excepted in the following manner — At 6 o'clock in the forenoon each Regt will parade and the roads be called the commanding officers to take particular care that none of the officers or men are absent except those engaged in other Military duty and immediately after the roads are called each Regt will begin to exercise to continue in the manner prescribed in the 6th Chapter of regulations each company to be exercised by the Capt or officer commanding it and the field officers to superintend the whole and see that it is carried on agreeable to the regulations

and D. M.

The Pay Masters having a right to command

in their companies in line of Action must
attend the exercise as often as the staff duties will admit
At 5 o'clock P.M the Right will exercise by
Companies in the same manner but without
Drums — The Commanding officers of
Regts are to be answerable that no — waiters
or other persons absent themselves from exercise
on any pretence and the Genl Inspector of
Brigades will visit the Regts and see that this
order is obeyed — every Monday Wednesday and
Saturday beginning on Monday next the Inspector
Genl or in his absence one of his Inspectors will
Exercise on the green near Morristown two battalions
detached from the Line with 4 field Pieces each
battalion consists of one Colo & 2 Lt Cols or Majors
8 Lieuts 8 Ensigns of which one is for the colours
26 Sergts 8 Corporals 8 Drums & fifes & 256 Rank

... [illegible] the troops to be at the place of meeting at
9 o'Clock in the forenoon — — — —

Head Quarters Morristown May 13th — —

Officers Tomorrow { Colo Angel
Major Thayer
Doc M. from a Penfylvania

A man acquainted with the management of Rides
from the 1st Penfylvania Brigade to the [illegible]
also one from Starks Brigade to be sent to the
Commissary of Rides at Morristown to morrow
morning there to remain with him until the
Brigades they belong to move from this place
Orders to remain at the End of the Month of May from 13th
1781.

Head Quarters Morristown May 21 —

Officers for Tomorrow { Colo Jackson
Lt Colo Pitt
Major Starks B

To prevent in future an inconveniance and irregularity which the Genal is informed has frequently happend of late in sending part of the Morristown guard to their Brigades who did not come properly Supplied with Provisions in order to obtain certificats from their Commissary of their having provisions Due to them that they might be supplied in Towns The Brigade Mayor are previous to their men going on the grand parade to examine the state of their Provisions and if any are not supplied they are to send the Certificates from the B Commissary by the Dept of the Day who will Deliver them to the officer of the guard in which the men are & will be a voucher for the Comsaissary in Towns for Charging the respective Brigades with the provisions made in Consequence — — — — —

For Manauvering Coto Craig Lieut
Coto Coord Wigerfelt — Mayor C. Stuart an Jabert
Dept from the Pensylvania and Starks Borgade
Coton as before the battalions to parade at 6 o'clock
Tomorrow morning Mayor Church to attend the formation
ion Vl ——

A Genrl Court Martial of the Line
To assemble at Tomorrow morning 9 o'clock at the
Lately occupied by Mayor Wonder for the trial
of such prisoners as shall come before them Coto
Gansworth President Lt Coto Willet Mayor Moo
1 Capt & 1 Sub from the Pensylvania Devision 2
Capt & 2 Subs from the Connecticut Division
1 Capt and 1 Sub from Wards Borgade 1 Capt 1 Sub
from Clintons & 1 Sub from Starks Borgade

It attend as members ——

Monday May 22nd —

Head Quarters Morristown —

Officers for Tomorrow { Colo Arnot / Lt Colo Huntington / B. M. Connet &c —

Head Quarters Morristown May 23 —

Officers for Tomorrow { Colo Meigs / Lt Colo Murray / B. M from 2 Connect &c

For Manoeuvering Lt Colo Connt Butler & Hubley Major Infect and Parr 2 Dept from the Connect Jersies Colon as before B. Major from Clintons Brigade to attend the formation of the manoeuvering Battn Tomorrow morning at 6 o'clock —

A Sub 2 Sergts & 20 men for fatigue they will be at the Wallmoon Tavern Tomorrow morning at 9 o'Clock & receive instructions from Mr Stuart D. A. M. Genrl —

Head Quarters Morristown May 25th

Officers Tomorrow { To Genl Huntington
Major Peary
To Majr Soons 1 Regt

Tomorrow each Regt must make Returns of Arms & Accoutriments wanting - no Arms to be Delivered to Waggoners or Waiters of Genal field and Staff officers but only to those men who are to Appear in Action - Eighty Muskets without Bayonets to be Delivered to each Regt for the Camp Colourmen these Returns must be Signed by the Colo or Officer commanding Regiments & Countersigned by the regimental Majors and deliver them to the Brigade Inspectors who are to digest them into Brigade Returns and Sign it - they are then to be delivered to the Brigade Conductors who are to present them to the General of Artillery for an Order for their Delivery on the Tuesday Commissary after the Brigade Conductor

Hall

Shall have received Returns from the [illegible] Companies
to deliver them to the Regiments & 2d Master Awarding to
Returns who are to receive for the
Service & the reception of the new Arms & Accoutrements
the Old Arms & Accoutrements in possession of the Regiments or
Brigade Conductors must be delivered to the Field Officers
of Military Corps — The Col.s or Commanding Officers of Battalions
are the responsible that all the damaged & spare Arms &
Accoutrements be delivered in & Arms & Accoutrements be retained
for the Men only —

At a Brigade General Court Martial whereof Major [illegible]
was President the 2d Lieut.t Col.o [illegible] of the 4th
Calvin of the 11th Pennsylvania Regiments were tried for Misbehaviour
& desert to the Enemy in the Field Arms. The Court are of Opinion
that they are guilty being a Breach of Article 6th Section 6th
of the Articles of War more than two thirds of the Court agreeing
Sentence them to suffer death The Commander in Chief approves
the Sentence

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday May 25th 1780

Officers for Tomorrow } B. G. Stark
Maj. Stewart
Brigade Major 2 Pennsylvania

The Criminals now under Sentence of Death are to be executed
tomorrow Morning 11 o Clock near the Grand Parade 50 Men
properly Officered from each Brigade to attend —

The Camp Colourmen of the Pennsylvania Connecticut & New York Lines
under the Direction of a Sergeant from each to dig the graves &c
this afternoon

Head Quarters Morristown Friday May 26th 1780 —

Officers of the Day Tomorrow } B. Gen.l Irvine
Maj.r Reid
Lt M.c from Hand's Brigade

For Manoeuvering Colonels Livingston & Johnston Lieu.t Col.o Sumner
& Maj.r Aid.t from 2d Pensylvania & Hands Brigades Colours as
usual B. M. Alexander to attend the Formation &c — —

Four Battalions are to Manoeuvre next Monday on the Common
near Col.o Head Quarters Manoeuvering Officers Col.o Cortlandt
Lieutenant

Garfield Jackson & Angell — Lieut Ford Hillet Robinson
Menzies & Huntington — They are to be formed on the Ground
at 9 O Clock precisely & Fence of Notice is to be given
to these Battalions by Major Bradford to attend the Formation

The Manouvering Officer for the four Battalions & the Officer
is to command the Artillery are to attend the exercise tomorrow
Morning Clinton Starke & Woodbridge Brigades each give
an Adjutant for there Battalion — Colo Swan from the 1st Jersey
Clinton Starke & the 2d Connecticut Brigades —

The Court martial are to adjourn over till next Thursday & the Officers
composing them to have the Privilidge of joining there Battalion if not for
manouvering Duty — A Trusty Corporal from Starke Brigade & a
trusty Soldier from each of the other Brigades to parade tomorrow
on the Grand Parade — with their Arms Packs & Blankets & for rations
to be sent to Commissary Gamble they will remain on Duty till this
Regiment move from this ground — — —

Head Quarters Harristown Saturday May 27th 1780

Officer of the Day Tomorrow } Lt Col. Stewart
Maj. Lawrenson
Bt Majr from Clinton Brigade

1 Capt. & 2 Subs. for the Picquet & Grand Parade Evening 7 o'Clock &
Genl Gren. Beat in Harristown they will receive their
Orders from him —

Head Quarters Harristown Sunday May 28th 1780

Officer of the Day Tomorrow } Lt Col. Commt Hubley
Maj
Bt Majr from Starke's —

The Pensylvania Division, Hands & Starke's Brigades give the
Harristown Guards & Fatigue this Week —

A Detachment from the Line to parade tomorrow at 6 a.m.
Mounting with three Days Provision Blankets & 40 Rounds — Ma
Major Talbot will take the Command of them — A Surgeon or Mate
from Starke's Brigade to join the Detachment —

The Manoeuvring Battalion instead of parading on the Ground
at 7 O'Clock as mentioned in the Order of the 26th instant will be
formed

formed on the Road in Rear of the 2d Virginia precisely at 5
o'Clock tomorrow Morning & have they will receive Blank
Cartridges B. Maj. Gen. Lee's order to attend the Formation &c
Sixteen Marechaussee Dragoons with a Commissioned Officer
to attend at the same Time & Place: Colonels Stewart & Craig
are to command two of the manouvering Battalions vice Col.
Cortlandt & Gansevoorth & Lieut Col. Murray vice Lieut Col. Hull
obliged to be absent. The 2d Pensylvania Brigade to furnish
a regiment Standard vice Clinton.—

At a General Court Martial whereof Col. Elliot was President
held at New Port the 1st instant; Windsor Fry a Soldier in Col. Green's
Regiment was tried for entering the Commissaries Store, stealing from
thence a Quantity of Beef Candles Rum &c also for breaking open
two Windmills & stealing a Quantity of Meal, plead Guilty.—
The Court having maturely considered the enormous of his present
Crime together with former bad Conduct are unanimously of
Opinion that he suffer Death. The Commander in Chief
Confirms the Sentence & orders it to be put in Execution at
6 o'Clock

such Time & Place as Col.o Green shall think proper

Head Quarters Morristown Monday May 29th 1780

Officers of the Day Tomorrow { Lieut Col.o Commad.t Sherman
Major Chapman

Col.o Meigs is appointed President & Major Connecticut Brig.e
of the General Court Martial
vice Col.o Ganseworth & Lieut Col.o Sumner vice Lieut Col.o Willet
a Capt from Hands Brigade & a Sub from the 2d Pensylvania
vice a Capt & Sub from Clinton Brigade — The Court Martial
of Col.o Meigs is President to assemble at Lieut Col.o
Willet's Quarters — The General Orders will be found at Col.o Carlton's

The Regimental Surgeons are requested to send Lists of such
Medicines as they may Want to supply their Chests to the Apothecary
Store at Elizabeth town where they will be furnished as fast as the
State of the Store will admit — A particular Return of all
Public Instruments & their Condition is to be made as soon as
Possible to the Surgeon General of the Army —

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday May 30th 1780 —

Officers of the Day tomorrow } Lt Livingston
Major Ingalls
& Majr 2 Connect Brigade

For Manoeuvering tomorrow Morning at 6 O Clock Lieut Col. Butler & Hubley Major Parry & Stewart Brigade Majors from 1st Connecticut to attend the Formation of the Battalions Adjutant from Hands & Starks Brigades Colours from the 2d Connecticut & Starks.

The Pensylvania Division will give a Corpl & Six as a Horse Guard at Mr Churches to be relieved weekly — The Connecticut Division gives a Corpl & 4 Men as a Guard to the D. M. General

The Commander in Chief is pleased to order a Release of all Prisoners now under Confinement — except Prisoners of War & those of the 1st Connecticut Brigade confined for Mutiny —

Obrian late Provost Marshal to return to his Duty in the Regiment from whence he was taken —

At a General Court Martial of the Line the 23d inst. Col. Jan Jewett President — Mr Alexander Church Superintendent of Continental Horses was tried for Supporting at public Expence Six Horses &c

which he claimed as private Property: 2dly for appropriating to his own Use a Waggon & four Horses (which he claimed as his own) & for receiving public Hire for the same & public Forage for the Horses - 3d For permitting two Men employed under him to purchase poor Horses in the Continental Yard & fatten them on public Forage: 4th for taking a Horse out of the Continental Yard at his own Estimation or Price of 23 Dollars which was worth 1000 & for feeding him on public Forage ——

The Court are of Opinion that the Charges are not supported & therefore do fully acquit Mr. Church ——

The Commander in chief confirms the Opinion of the Court & Mr. Church is released from his Arrest ——

Head Quarters Morristown Wednesday May 31th 1780 -

Officers of the Day tomorrow } Col. Johnson
Maj. Parr
B Maj. from 1st Pensylvania

Orders from the 13th to the 21st of this Month follow

Head Quarters Morristown May 14th 1780

Parole Achilles Countersigns } Alps / Bar

To Command the Maneuvering Battalion tomorrow } Col. Johnston & Livingston / Major Reed & Moore

Of the Day tomorrow } B. Gen. Clinton / Col. Stewart / B. Maj. from Clinton

A Detachment for a fortnight to parade tomorrow Morning at Guard Mounting with their Arms Packs three Days Provision & 40 Rounds pr Man —

Maj. J. Moore Commands

The Pennsylvania & Clinton Division to give the Guards at Morris River small detached Guards & Fatigues for the ensuing Week

The Issuing Commissaries are to draw but two Days Bread at a time. Lieut. Wm. Feltman of the 11th Pennsylvania Regt. is appointed Day Master to the Line from the 6th of March last vice Capt. Benfield resigned — The General Court Martial whereof Brigadier General Hand is President to assemble tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock at Morristown a Capt. from the 1st Pennsylvania Brigade to attend the Court vice a Capt. from the Maryland Line &c.

Gen.l Orders May 14th 1780

A Surgeon or a Mate from Gen.l Irvine's Brigade to join the Detach.t under Command of Maj.r Moore ——

Head Quarters Morristown May 15th 1780 ——

Parole Frederick { Sign.s } 2.
For the Day tomorrow { Col.o Craig, Maj.r Talbot, to Maj.r from Stark's Brigade }

The General Court Martial whereof B.r Gen.l Hand is President to assemble at the Hutts lately occupied by Maj.r Wynder in the Maryland Line Maj.r Burtin is appointed a Member vice Mc Greer indisposed. ——

Lieu.t James Fairlie of the 2d N York Reg.t is appointed Aide de Camp to Maj.r Gen.l Baron Steuben & is to be obeyed & respected accordingly —— The Colonels & commanding Offic.rs of Reg.ts in Camp are to attend Wednesday Morning next at 9 o'clock at the Place of Exercise near Morristown ——

Head Quarters Morristown May 16th 1780 —

Parole Williamsburgh { Sign.s } Wells, Wales

For the Day tomorrow }

To Command the manoeuvring Battalions } Col.o Courtlandt & Lt. Upon
Lt. Col.o Clinton & Maj.r

All Officers absent from the Army except on furlough not expired, recruiting or on command are forthwith to join their Corps. The Officer commanding Division will pay particular Attention to have this Order executed. The Manoeuvring Battalions to be formed in the Field opposite Starks' Brigade precisely at nine o'Clock tomorrow Morning. Two Subs.s from the Pennsylvania Division to be added to this Battalion. They are to be furnished with a Standard from the Pennsylvania Division & one from Clinton's Brigade, Brigade Majr. from the 1st Pennsylvania Brigade to attend their formation. ——

Head Quarters Morristown 1 May 1780

Parole Berwick (Signs } W
E

Of the Day tomorrow } Col.o Livingston
Lieu.t Col.o Comm.g Lt. Butler
Br. Maj.r from 1st Penn.a Brigade

Col.o Proctor is appointed a Member of the G.l Martial. at the Genl

General Hand is President pro Col.° Ogden excused on account of his Reg.t being on the Lines —

After Orders May 17.th —

Captain John McGaen is appointed Day Master Lieu.t & Beaty Adj.t & Lieu.t John Pratt 2.d M.r to the 4.th Pennsylvania Reg.t

Head Quarters Morristown May 18.th 1780 —

Parole Carolina } Signs } Don
Of the Day tomorrow } Dec
Col.° Johnson
Lieu.t Col.° Comm.t & Hubley
2 Pennsyl.a Brigade

A Gen.l Division G. C. Martial May 10.th 1780 whereof Lieu.t Col.° Com.t Wilson was President Matthias Bell Soldier in the 2.d & James Hanly Soldier in the 4.th N York Reg.t were tried for attempting to desert to the Enemy with their Arms Accoutrements — also Lancaster Lightshall Soldier in the 3.d N York Reg.t was tried at the same Court for attempting to desert to the Enemy with the Arms & Accoutrements of another Soldier

The Court are of Opinion that the Charges against Bell & Hanly are fully supported & that they are guilty of a Breach of Artile 1.st Section 6.th of the Articles of War —

They are further of Opinion that the Charge against Lightshall is supported except his taking the Arms & Accoutrem.ts of another Soldier & that he is guilty of a Breach of the Artile & Section aforesaid & do

Sentence

Sentence them all three to be Shot to Death upwards of two thirds of the Court agreeing thereto — His Excellency the Commander in Chief approves the Sentence —

Head Quarters Morristown 19th May 1780

Parole Delaware } Lt. Col. Courtlandt
C. Sigs. } 1st Lt. Wilkins
2d Maj. Hand's Brig.

For the Day tomorrow

For the Manoeuvering Battalions tomorrow } Col. Angell & Stewart
Lt. Col. Huntington Maj. Tarvey

The Manoeuvering Battalions to be paraded tomorrow Morning 6 o'Clock precisely. Brigade Majr. of the 2d Pennsylvania Brigade to attend the Formation of Clinton & Hands Brigades each give an Adjt. & Colours to before

Head Quarters Morristown May 20th 1780 —

Parole Moravia } Signs } Nantz
Nile

Of the Day tomorrow } Col. Gansevoort
Lt. Col. Lee
Maj. Clinton's Brigade

Col. Biddle being about to leave Camp requests the favour of the Gentlemen Officers of the Army who have any Claims for keeping their own Horses in Forage to bring or send their Accounts

Accounts properly certified for Settlem.t to his Office
in Morristown in the Course of the next Week
that he may ascertain the Sums due & make
Application for Money to discharge the Same

Head Quarters Morristown Thursday June 1st 1780

of Inst. Sergeant Corp.l & 9 Men from Starke's Brigade
with Blankets Arms & 3 Days Provision to be sent to the
Adjutant General's Quarters at 8 O'Clock tomorrow Morning
to guard Prisoners of War to Philidelphia

At a General Court Martial of the Line whereof Col
Gansevoort was President the 25th ultimo, Lieut. Hunt of the
4th New York Regiment was tried for marching the old Guard
the 21st of May last to Camp in a disorderly Manner & permit
the Men to Straggle contrary to the ordenance of the Army

The Court are of Opinion that Lieut Hunt is guilty of the
Charge exhibited against him being a Breach of that part of
the 3 Article 22: Chapter of the Regulations for the Order & Discipline
of the Troops which respects marching an old Guard to Camp
& do Sentence Lieut Hunt to be reprimanded in General Orders

The Commander in Chief confirms the Opinion of the Court

The Conduct of Lieut Hunt was highly unmilitary & Inexcusable
for frequent Instances occur of similar Irregularities & they

at all Times incapable — Lieu[t] Hurt is released from his Arrest — Division Orders —

None of the Men who have Inlisted & is disputed & who receive the 100 Dollars Gratuity given by Congress are on any Account whatever to be discharged —

Head Quarters Morristown Friday June 9: 1780 —

Officers of the Day tomorrow } Col: Angell
Maj: Edwards
B Maj: from Hand Brigade

For Manoeuvering Col: Livingston Lieu[t] Col: Commandant Sherman Major Rice & Leavenworth Adjutants & Colours from the 1: Pensylvania & 2 Connecticut Brigades — The Manoeuvering Battalions to parade near the half Moon Tavern at 6 o Clock tomorrow Morning B Major from the 2 Connecticut to attend the Formation — Division Orders —

The Division will attend their Inspections on Monday next beginning at 6 in the Morning all the Staff of whatever Denomination will attend The Returns will be compleat ready to be delivered on the Parade

Head Quarters Morristown Saturday June 3: 1780

Officers of the Day tomorrow } B General Hunting to
Lieu.t Col.o Hait
B Major from Starks

Brigade Returns regimentaty Digasted of all the Effondoo wanting in the Jeneral Regiments to bee made tomorrow at orderly Time —

Head Quarters Morristown Sunday June 4.th 1780 —

Officers of the Day tomorrow } B Gen.l Starks
Lieu.t Col.o Hay
B Maj.o 1.st Connecticut

The Connecticut Line to bee inspected tomorrow by the Inspector General the Inspection to begin at 6 o Clock in the Morning

Head Quarter. Morristown Monday June 5.th 1780

Officers of the Day tomorrow } B Gen.l Irvin
Lieu.t Col.o Jell
B Maj.o 2 Connecticut

For Manoowering Colonels Johnson & Humpton Majors Chapman & Trejot Colours from the 1.st & 2 Pensylvania

Adjutants from 2d Pensylvania & Hand's Brigades & Major from the 2d Pensylvania to attend the Formation of the Battalions which are to be paraded at the usual Place tomorrow Morning 6 o'Clock — The 2d Pensylvania Connecticut Hand's & Stark's Brigades to give the Morristown Guards Fatigue the ensuing Week —

The Camp Colourmen under the Care of a Corporal to be sent to Morristown tomorrow Morning 7 o'Clock W.m Shute will give them Directions —

Duty for Orders —

The Companies for Morning Exercise of both Brigades are to be together every Tuesday & Thursday Morning near the 2d Brigade — The Men warned for Guards are not to omit to take their Effects agreable to the Regulations —

Head Quarters Morristown Tuesday June the 6th 1780 —

Officers for Tomorrow } Col.o H Butler
Maj.r Forrey
& Maj.r 1 Pensylvania —

A Sub from Hand's Brigade to relieve the Sub from Clinton's

now Superintendeing the Hospital at Fluckhamen — he will receive his Instructions from the Officer he relieves —

Six Camp Colourmen from Starke's Brigade under the Care of a Corporal to be sent to Commissary Gen.l Quarters at tomorrow Morning —

Division Order

The several Regiments in the Division are to Form but eight Companies each except the 6.th Reg.t which forms nine —

The whole of the Officers in each Regiment will be justly apportioned to the Companies & the Men so distributed that the Number in every Company may be equal —

Head Quarters Short Hills Wednesday June 7.th 1780 —

For the present the Army is to be formed in the following Order

The first Line composed of the Pensylvanians on the Right commanded by Maj General Green the Connecticut Division on the Left commanded by Maj.r General Marquis de la Fayette —

The Second Line composed of Hands & Starke's Brigades commanded by Maj.r General Baron de Reuben —

The Jersey Brigade form the advanced Corps till further Orders &c

Capt. Webb is to serve with General Green as an Aid de Camp
until the Enemy Return into N. York and is to be obeyed &
respected accordingly —

Connecticut Farms Thursday June 8th 1780 —

A Field Officer from each Division to visit & visit the Guards
of their Division respectively — The Officer from General St Clairs
Division to visit also the Guards posted from the Jersey Brigade

The Army to keep its present Position 'till further orders

The Officers to keep with their Regiments & Platoons & their
Men as compleat as possible —

General St Clair having joined he is to resume the
Command of his own Division, General Green will take
command of the Front Line —

Head Quarters Short Hills Friday June 9th 1780 —

A Field Return to be made immediately of the Officers & Men
on the Ground fit for Action by Brigades Regimentaly digested

A Return of the Number of Shoes actually wanted by the Men
present also of Canteens —

The

the Men to cook two Days Provision immediately & to do two Days more so as to be compleated with four Days Provis. this Day inclusive —

Head Quarters Briant's Tavern June the 9th 1780 after Orders Major General Lord Sterling to take Command of the 2d Line & Majr General Baron de Steuben to take Command of the Troops in advance consisting of Genl Maxwell's Brigr Major Gibbs Detachment & such of the Militia as are at present advanced — The Detachment under the Command of Major Talbert lately returned from Paramus, are to join their respective Corps in Col. Hazen's Regimt to take Post on the North of the Roads on the Left at Campbell's —

Head Quarters Briant's Tavern Saturday June 10th 1780 —

Returns of the Number of Canteens wanting in the several Brigades to be immediately made by the D. Q. M. Genl Signed by the Commanding Officers respectively & presented to the D. M. Genl in Order to their being drawn —

after

After Orders

The Firing of two Peices of Cannon from the Center of the 2d Line will announce the advance of the Enemy upon which the Troops are to assemble & remain under Arms for Orders

Two Days Provision before Hand to be kept constantly cooked in the present Situation the Officers will take the most effectual Measures to keep the Men near their respective Quarters & will not themselves leave their Corps without being detached by Order

The Practice of going into the Vicinity of the Enemy which is too common without being sent there on Service is entirely contrary to Discipline & may be attended with ill Consequences in

As it is totally inconsistant with the Safety of the Camp that Insignificant Persons should be passing through the Encampment after Dark & impossible to discriminate between Friend & Foe

The Commander in Chief directs that all Persons passing after 9 O'Clock without the Countersign be taken up & confined till Morning when the Field Officer of the Day may release or confine them as they shall think proper

Lt. Col

Col.o Angell's Regiment to relieve Col.o Hazen's this Evening — A Subaltern Guard to Mount at Head Quarters this Evening from the Front Line —

Head Quarters Orient Tavern Sunday June 11.th 1780 —

The General observed with great Pain to day that a great Number of Men were straggling to a considerable Distance from Camp on a Variety of frivolous Pretences & without Passes from the Commandants of their Regiments — This Practice Subversive of all Discipline & pernicious in every Point of View demands the utmost Care of the Officers to prevent it — The General for this purpose enjoins a strict Observance of the Regulations forbiding any Non-commissioned Officer or Soldier to pass the Chain of Sentinals without a written Permit from the Commanding Officer of his Regiment — & these respectively at Roll Call — And the more effectually to prevent Straglers authorises every Officer who shall find a Soldier without the Check provided with the Permit required to order him on the Spot to

fifty Lashes — The Visit directed to be made at Tattoo beating will be always under the Inspection of a Commissioned Officer

The Tattoo will beat at 9 O'Clock till farther Orders —

the advance Corps will not beat —

Division Orders —

Camp Colourmen are again to be supplied with Bayonetts if it can be done without depriving the Men of them — where the Barks of Trees are wanted the Trees are to be felled that the most may be made of them & as little Waste committed as possible —

Head Quarters Briants Tavern Mondy June 12th 1780 —

Officers for this Day { Colo. W Stewart
Majr. Reed
& Majr. from the 2d Pensylvania Regt.

Field Returns of the Officers & Men present fit for Action to be delivered in at 6 O'Clock this afternoon — The Picquets to be paraded this afternoon at 5 O'Clock between the Right & Left Wing of the Front Line: where the Grand Parade is assigned till farther Order —

A Chain of Centinals to be posted round each Division — a Capt. of the Day from each Division to be appointed as usual — The

After Orders — June 12th 1780 —

In Case of an Alarm Col. Taylor's Regiment is to join the right Wing of the Army. Col. Vandyke's & Col. Nelson's the 1st to be disposed of as Maj. Gen. St Clair & Marquis de la Fa shall judge most proper

Officers for the Day tomorrow } Lt Col. Commd. Butler
Maj. Leavenworth
B Maj. Church

Head Quarters Briant's Tavern Tuesday June 13th 1780 —

Officers for the Day tomorrow } Lt Gen. Huntington
Lieut Col. Commd. Hubley
B Majr. Bradford

Division Orders —

The Exercise tomorrow Morning will be by one Platoon only from the Right of the 1st Brigade — all Officers & Noncommissioned officers off Duty are desired to attend — The Arms are to be paraded Rail (instead of being piled) & the whole of each Brigade to form on exact Line —

After General Orders June 12th 1780 —

At a General Court Martial of the Line the 3 instant Ensn. Rosecrans of Col. Sherburne's late Regt was tried for defaming Col. Sherburne Character in Company, saying he was a damned Lyar & Rascal

The

The Court are of Opinion that the Charge against Ens.r Russell is not fully supported yet they are of Opinion the Expressions Mr. Russell made use of respecting Col. Sherburne were highly indecent & Unbecoming more especially when used by an Inferior Officer respecting his Superior he being the Commanding Officer of the particular Regiment to which Ens.r Russell belongs - and that he is guilty of a Breach of the 5.th Article 18.th Section of the Rules and Articles of War - & do Sentence Ens.r Russell to be reprimanded in Gen.l Orders - The Commander in Chief approves the Opinion of the Court - The Expressions Mr. Russell uses were diametrically contrary to the Rules of good Breeding in the 1.st Place - and in the 2.d extreamly disrespectful considering the relative Situation between him & Col.o Sherburne & in this View the General cannot but consider his Conduct to have been highly reprehensible; he is released from his Arrest - At the same Court Cap.t Christie of the 3 Pensylvania Reg.t was tried for refusing (contrary to the Regulations established by Congress) to take his Post to march with the Detachment for Guard from the Brigade to the Grand Parade when requested by the Major of

Major of Brigade — The Court are of Opinion that Capt
Christie is guilty of the Charge against him being contrary to th
the Regulations for the Order & Discipline of the Troops in
Breach of the 5th Article 18th Section of the Articles of War
& do Sentence him to be reprimanded in Brigade Orders —
The Commander in Chief approves the Opinion of the Court
& directs it to be carried into execution — And he thinks proper
to declare that Capt. Christie was wrong in the first Instance in
refusing to take the Command of the Detachment when requested
Capt. Vanleer the B. Major & that he has been still more so in the
Defence he has made both in Manner & Matter. The forming of a
Detachment on the Brigade Parade was of right under the Direction
of Capt. Vanleer, not as Capt. but as B. Majr — and the Officers Comm
to & off the Grand Parade were to be posted by him not from any
Rank acquired by his Appointment but from the very Nature & Duty
of the Office itself. When the Sentence is carried into Execution Capt

Capt Christie is to be released from his Arrest

Head Quarters Briant's Tavern Wednesday June 14th 1780

Officers for the Day Tomorrow } Maj. Gen. Irvin
Lt Col. Sumner
Maj. Ely

A Detachment to parade at 12 O Clock with two Days Provision & 40 Rounds per Man, Major Parr to take Command

Brigadier General Wayne is to take Command of the 1st & 2d Gen. Irvine of the 2d Pensylvania Brigades — A Surgeon or Mate from the 1st Connecticut Brigade to join the Detachment under Major Parr —

Head Quarters Briant's Tavern Thursday June 15th 1780 —

Officers of the Day to morrow. } Col. Livingston
Lieut Col. Hart
Maj. Woodbridge

Commanding Officers of Regiments are ~~to~~ to see that their Men's Arms are cleand in the best Manner & their Ammunition critically inspected: The Brigade Conductors are to have a proper

Quantity of Spare Ammunition on Hand ——

The most pointed Attention is Due paid to the Orders respecting cooked Provisions and if three Days cooked Provision could be constantly kept on Hand it would be much more preferable than two — The General Court Martial whereof B. Gen. Nixon is President will assemble tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock at Springfield near the Church & proceed on the Trial of Capt. Hopper — in Case of an Alarm the Members are to repair immediately to their respective Commands — The Officers composing the General Court Martial whereof Col. Meigs is President are to go through the common Duties of Duty till ordered to reassemble, A Sub from Hand's Brigade to join the Detachment under Maj. Parr immediately ——

Head Quarters Briants Tavern Friday June 16th 1780 —

Officers of the Day tomorrow { Col. Hazen
Lt Col. Smith
B. Maj. Alexander

The Commander in Chief wishes to inform such of the Malitia as were wounded while bravely contending with the Enemy the other Day when they advanced into the Country & such as have been wounded since that they will be immediately conveyed to the most convenient Continental Hospitals if they choose it where every possible Care & Attention will be paid by the Hospital Surgeons to effect their Recovery from the Wounds which they have acquired with so much Honour to themselves & their Country -- and if there are any in the Vicinity of the Army whose Situation will not admit of their being removed or who prefer remaining at their Homes -- The Surgeons of the Army being informed of the Places they are at will visit them & contribute all in their Power to their relief --

After Orders ——

The General Court Martial whereof Col. Meigs is President will sit tomorrow Morning 9 O Clock at the old House at the Forks of the Roads between the 1st & 2 Line -- At a Brigade General Court Martial held in General Maxwell's Brigade the 15th instant by Order of his Excellency

Excellency the Commander in Chief. Col.o Spencer President
Tho.s Brown Soldier in the 2 N. Jersey Regem.t was tried for
Desertion & perswading another Soldier to desert found guilty
of both Charges being a Breach of the 1.st & 4.th Article 6.th Sect.n
of the Articles of War & Sentenced more than two thirds of the Court
agreeing thereto to Suffer Death ——

The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence & Orders it
to be put in Execution tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock at such
Place as General Maxwell shall think proper ——

Head Quarters Briant's Tavern Saturday June 17.th 1780

Officers of the Day tomorrow } Col.o Chambers
Lieu.t Col.o Hay
& Maj.r Vanleer

As the Stripping Bark off the Trees indiscriminately greatly
destroys the Timber, & is of Course of great Prejudice to the Proprietors
So are well disposed to accommodate the Troops whenever the
Can —— The General directs that no more Bark be got in the

Way lately practised on any Occasion whatever, but that each Brigade find a Waggon or two with a Fatigue Party to Wm J. Whitehead in rear of General Starke's Brigade who will point out Timber which will afford Earth & without Injury to the Owner

Head Quarter Brant's Tavern Sunday June 18th 1780

Officers of the Day to-morrow { Col° John Jon
Lieut Col° Sill
& Major Church

The Drums & Fifes 'till further Orders are to practise between the Hours of 9 & 11 in the Morning & of 4 & 6 in the afternoon

As it is at all Times of great Importance both for the Sake of Appearance & for the regularity of Service that the different military Ranks should be distinguished from each other more especially at this Time — The Commander in chief has thought proper to establish the following Distinctions & strongly recommends it to all the Officers to Endeavour to conform to them as speedily as possible

Major Gen

Major Generals to wear a Blue Coat with buff Facings & Lining
Yellow Buttons white or buff under Cloths two Epaulets with two
Stars on each & a black & white Feather in the Hatt —

The Brigadier Generals the same Uniforms as the Maj. Gener.s
with the Difference of one Star instead of two & a White Feath.

The Colonels, Lieut. Colonels & Majors the Uniforms of the Regiments &
two Epaulets —

The Captains the Uniforms of the Regiments & an Epaulet on the
right Shoulder —

The Subalterns the Uniforms of the Regiments & an Epaulet on the
Left Shoulder —

The Aid de Camps the Uniforms of their Rank & Corps or if they
belong to no Corps of their General Officers — Those of the Major
Generals & B. Generals to have a Green Feather in the Hatt. Those of
the Commander in Chief a White & Green —

The Inspectors as well Sub as Brigade the Uniforms of their Rank
& Corps with a blue Feather in the Hat —

The Corps of Engineers & that of Sappers & Miners a blue Coat
with

with Buff Facings & Red Lining — buff under Cloths & the
Epaulets of their respective Rank ——

Such of the Staff as have Military Rank to wear the
Uniforms of their Rank & of the Corps to which they belong in
the Line — — Such as have no military Rank to Wear a
plain Coat with a Cockaid & Sword all Officers as well
Warrant as commissioned to wear a Cockade & Side Arms
either a Sword or genteel Bayonet — ——

The General Recommends it to the Officers as far as practicable
to provide themselves with the Uniforms prescribed for their respective
Corps by the Regulations of ——
published in General Orders of
All Officers or others who draw Horses from the public for special
Purposes or for a limited Time are required to be punctual in returning
them after the Service is performed or at the Expiration of the Time
prescribed — as they will be answerable for the Detention ——
The Capt. of Artillery hitherto allowed Horses in Peace and on Cam-

from the publick are immediately to give in all such as are in their Possession to the D. M. Gen.l The Emergency of the Service requires it ——

The Returns of the Officers non commissioned Officers & Privates fit for action to be delivered in at 6 O'Clock this afternoon

A Return of the killed wounded & missing to be delivered in tomorrow Morning at Guard mounting ——

After Orders —

At a General Court Martial of the Line whereof Lt.Col. Meigs is President this Day John Clawson Ludwick Lafitte & William Hutchinson were tried on the following Charges (viz.) coming on from the Enemy with Arms & found Lurking as Spies in the Vicinity of the Army of the United States by the Judgment of the Court found guilty & Sentenced more than two thirds of the Court agreeing to suffer Death — The Commander in Chief confirms the Sentence & orders them to be hanged tomorrow Morning at Guard Mounting — No officer or private Soldier to be absent from his Quarters this Night —

Head Quarters Briants Tavern Monday June 19th 1780

Officers of the Day tomorrow } Col. Jackson
Lt Col. Menzies
B Maj. Bradford
Details only ——

Head Quarters Briants Tavern Tuesday June 20th 1780

Officers of the Day tomorrow } Col. Butler
Lt Col. Huntington for the Day vice Lt Col. Menzies ordered on other Duty
Maj. Torry
B Maj. Woodbridge ——

Maj. Hamilton is appointed to Relieve Maj. Parr this afternoon he will call at the Orderly Office for Instructions ——

All Officers are particularly requested not to be absent from their Corps this Night but to be completely ready to move with their respective Commands at a Moments Warning ——

After Orders

All the Ad Members of the Court Martial whereof Col. Meigs is President to attend the Court Martial tomorrow ——

Division Orders Evening ——

An Officer from each Brigade will go to Morristown this day to the Transportation of the Light Baggage to Pumpton. the Officer from each

each Brigade & the left to collect the absent Commands & bring them on as fast as possible: The Commissaries Waggons & the Travelling Forge of the 1st Brigade to march in Front & be ready immediately. The Division Marches by the Left no Drums nor Fifes

The Serg.ts Guard in the Rear forms the Front Guard & the Camp Guard the Rear. The Pioneers of the Division to follow the Serg.ts Guard

Head Quarters near the Short Hill Wednesday June 21st 1780

X Major General Green will for the present Command the advanc Corps of the Army consisting of Maxwell & Starke's Brigades - the Light Horse & Malitia - The Officers & Men of other Corps on the Lin are to be relieved tomorrow Morning by such Detachments as Genera Green may think proper to order & are to rejoin their respective Corps This Order is to comprehend any Guards which may be in & about Springfield - The Court Martial of which General Hand is President is to sit tomorrow 10 O'Clock at Darlings Tavern & proceed on the Trial of Doctor Shippin - they will sit from Day to Day till the Business is finished - unless a Movement of the Enemy shall make

make it necessary to join their respective Corps in which case they are to do it without farther Order —

Thursday June 22: 1780 no Orders

Head Quarters Rockaway Friday June 23: 1780 —

In Case a Sudden Movement should be necessary two Peices of Cannon will be fired at the Park as a signal to the Troops to get under Arms — The General Officers present with Assemble at General Hands Brigade this Afternoon 5 O'Clock to take into Consideration a Dispute of Rank between Col. Livingston & Hazen of that Brigade & will as speedily as possible report their Opinion to the Commander in Chief — The General has often observed unnecessary damage done to grass ground by Turning the Works of the Army at large upon them by which more is trodden down than is Consumed care will therefore be taken in future when the Army halts near moist ground to have the grass cut & brought to the Troops the Officers commanding Divisions or Brigades will see this Order executed & the

D. M. General will direct that this is positively to be attended to by the Conductors of Guns not attached to any part of the Line

Capt David Humphreys of the Connecticut Line is Appointed Aid De Camp to the Commander in Chief & is to be respected & obeyed accordingly

Brigade Field Returns of the Officers & men present fit for Action Regimental to be digested & to be delivered in at 3 O Clock this Afternoon at which time after orders will be Issued

Division Orders

Officer for the Day Col Sherman

	Camp Guard				Picquet				
	C	S	S	D. D	C	S	S	C	M. P
1 Brigade	1	1	3	12	1	2	1	2	32
2 Brigade	1	1	3	12	3	1	2	1	8
	1	1	2	6	1	6	3	3	2 50

After Orders

In the present divided State of our force the 2 Pensylvania Hands & the two Connecticut Brigades are to form one Line the Park of Artillary will be between Hands Brigade & the Connecticut troops the Troops will lye on their Arms in their Proper Platoons Officers of all Ranks are to be at their ~~posts~~ Posts Head quarters will be at the Park of Artillery — — —

Gen[l] St Clair will see that proper Picquets are posted for the Security of the right Wing & General Huntington will do the same for the Security of the left Wing Parole Orders &c[t] Tomorrow from — 7 — Regt

Saturday June 24th

Head Quarters Whippany

The Court Martial whereof Gen[l] Hand is President will meet to morrow morning at 9 O Clock at Morristown & Continue Sitting from day to day Specially adjourned by the President

The Gent Officers directed to meet ... the Day to
Settle a Dissute of Prank between Col° Hazen &
Livingston will meet this day at 12 O'Clock at the Hon
at the Forks of the Road near Headquarters

At a Gen¹ Court Martial held by order of the
Honorable The Board of War the 19th: of May last at Philidelph
Major Nicholson President Cap¹ Lieu¹ Godfrey of the Artillery artific
was tried ——— 1st for Stopping two Shillings & 4 Pence per Man
for five Months Stores more than Stipulated by the State ———
2dly 2: For drawing 13 Days Subsistance for five Men then deserted & conve
the Money to his own Use ———
3dly 3: For drawing one Month's Pay for a Detachment under his Command
at Carlisle 12 Months ago & not paying them ———
4thly 4th For detaining from the Officers & Men of the Corps 3 Months Store
(viz) April May June the following Articles pr man 1 D°: of Rum
1 lb of Sugar 1 ½ lb of Tobacco 1 oz. of Tea 1 ¼ lb of Soap & 1 ½ lb of Coff
5th 5th for Treating Cap¹ Curran in an Ungentlemanlike
manner at Sundry Times the Court are of opinion

That Capt Lt Godfrey is not guilty of the 1st 2nd 3rd of the Charges therefore aquit him but are of Opinion that he is guilty of the 3th Charge — being a Breach of Section 1st Article 11th of the articles of War & Sentence him to be Reprimanded by the Commanding Officer privately

Capt Corran was Tried at the same Court for appointing Lieut to his Company & ordering them to be obeyed as such & for ignoring Colo's Order for Rations by drawing for four Subalterns when he had but one in his Company — Plead guilty the Court are of Opinion he is guilty of Section 5th Article 1st of the Articles of War Therefore do Sentence him accordingly

Division Orders

Field Officer for this day Lt Colo Woldridge

Camp Guard

	P	C	S	S	C	L	D
1							
2		1	-	1	31	42	
		1		1	3	23	

Division Orders Pumpton Plains June 25th 17

Field Officers for this day Lt Colo Sumner — —

The Column of march forms ½ after 7 — —

Camp Guard in front Quarter Guard in Rear Artillery proceeds & Ammunition Waggons follow their respective Briggades — Forage Commissary & Baggage Waggons in the Rear Guarded by Invalids — — & none but Invalids to march out of the Ranks if it is necessary that any should ride on the Waggons they ..... have permits in Writing from Commanding Officers of the Regts to which they belong inquiring and to be put into the Waggons on any Reasonable

Canteens to be filled the Whole to march at Eight O'clock

Orderly Division Orders

The Troops will refresh till four o'clock then form & march — Before they march off the ground Every ~~Officer~~ Officer will give his Command as to the following particular that the Canteens are filled that those men with Baggage join their Reg.ts & able that no arms be Carried in the Waggons

On the march the discharge of a Pistol Musket will be the Signal for the Column to halt & dress instantly — a second discharge to be a signal for the Line to form

When the first march to halt for the Rear the signal for marching slower to be giving in the Rear & Communicated to the front no men after this are to be allowed to quit their Rank on the march

The Troops are immediately to cook Provision for tomorrow & take Early ne
prepared for a Sudden march. Captains Picquets six to advance on the
Peramus Road Officers remain with their Commands - a Horse
Guard sufficient the Quarter Guard to detach a Corporal & six men
for the Waggons the remainder to be posted on the Road in the Rea

Monday June 30th 1st morning

Division orders Romapoug

Field Officers for the day Lt Col Gray

The Baggage escorted by Imbodied Militia only six to proceed up the Clove
as far as Stop the Ammunition Waggons will Remain to go with the
Troops the Commissary Waggons to Encamp at the Bridge about two
miles above Suffrans the State Waggons to go with the Bag
Provision will be ready to be drawn for tomorrow by 6 o clock at
the Bridge the Troops will march by the Left to the Bridge by fu

After Orders

The Columns marches by the Left to Smiths Tavern Yes Artillery
& Baggage & Waggons of all kind, will proceed to Newmans the
foot will proceed alone with all dispatch to West Point by the
Forest of Dean the whole to be put in motion but the foot are
to Encamp but pass the Waggons as they overtake them.

An Officer to go to Genl Howes by the Forest of Dean
& inform him the Troops are on their way to West
Point by their Front Genl Howe is at Peekskill

House - the Officer will re
receive orders retreat the D
& come back to meet them and c

The Troops to parade at 5 in t
an Officer from each Brigad
the Baggage Comes up in
the mountain all who ave
Equal to a Serts Guard to escort the
to be served with one day

Sunday June
Dirrigion Orders
Field Officer for this day Lt C

Thursday June 29
Dirrigion orders
the Troops are to march at 10 & Encamp
immediately and see that the Boats ar
dirs to be immediately apointed the Officers of Police wit
rs as are appointed by the orders of the 27th Inst
nstill of the Orders that have been give

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